THE CITADEL

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF
SOUTH CAROLINA

FOUNDED 1842

CATALOG
1931

CHARLESTON, S. C.

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"A complete and generous education: that which fits a man to perform justly, skillfully and magnanimously all the offices of a citizen, both private and public, of peace and war."—*Milton.*

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COLLEGE CALENDAR FOR 1931-1932

SEPTEMBER 11—Examination for Conditions and Admission.
SEPTEMBER 12, 10 A. M.—Opening Day.
NOVEMBER 11—Armistice Day.
NOVEMBER 26—Thanksgiving Day.
DECEMBER 22 TO JANUARY 4—Christmas Holidays.
JANUARY 25 TO JANUARY 29—First Semester Examinations.
FEBRUARY 22—Washington's Birthday, Holiday.
MARCH 23 TO MARCH 30—Easter Holidays.
MAY 30 TO JUNE 3—Second Semester Examinations.
JUNE 7—Commencement.

ORGANIZATION

BOARD OF VISITORS

Col. John P. Thomas, *Chairman*----------Charleston, S. C.
Col. James H. Hammond----------Columbia, S. C.
Col. James G. Padgett----------Walterboro, S. C.
Col. A. E. Hutchison----------Rock Hill, S. C.
Col. J. R. Westmoreland----------Pacolet, S. C.
Col. H. D. Still----------Blackville, S. C.
Col. D. A. Spivey----------Conway, S. C.

EX-OFFICIO

His Excellency Ibra C. Blackwood, Governor, Columbia, S. C.

Gen. James C. Dozier, Adjutant General, Columbia, S. C.

Hon. James H. Hope, State Superintendent of Education, Columbia, S. C.

S. K. Nash, Esq., Chairman Military Committee, Senate, Sumter, S. C.

J. H. Cleveland, Esq., Chairman Military Committee, House of Representatives, Cleveland, S. C.

COLLEGE FACULTY

(In Order of Seniority.)

General Charles P. Summerall, LL.D.
President.

Colonel Oliver James Bond, B.S., LL.D.
Professor of Mathematics.

Lieut. Col. John W. Lang, Infantry, U. S. A.
Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

Major Hugh Swinton McGillivray, A.B., Ph.D.,
Professor of English.

Major Louis Knox, B.S., M.S.,
Professor of Chemistry and Biology.

Major Louis Shepherd LeTellier, M.S.,
Professor of Civil Engineering.

Major Newland Farnsworth Smith, Ph.D.,
Professor of Physics.

Major Smith Johns Williams, A.B., A.M.,
Professor of History.

Major Harold Carter Winship, A.B., A.M.,
Professor of Modern Languages.

Major A. V. Rinearson, Jr., Coast Artillery, U. S. A.,
Assistant Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

Major Clifton LeCroy Hair, B.S.,
Professor of Mathematics.

Major John Anderson, C.E.,
Professor of Engineering and Drawing.

Major Leonard Augustus Prouty, A.B.,
Professor of Psychology and Education.

Major Cecil St. John Phillips, B.S.C., M.S.,
Professor of Business Administration.

Captain Carl Francis Myers, Jr., B.S.,
Associate Professor of Mathematics.

CAPTAIN LEWIS SIMONS, Infantry, U. S. A.,
Assistant Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

CAPTAIN ALFRED E. DUFOUR, A.B.,
Associate Professor Modern Languages.

CAPTAIN MILTON BOONE KENNEDY, A.B., A.M.,
Associate Professor of English.

CAPTAIN JAMES KARL COLEMAN, B.S., A.M.
Associate Professor of History.

CAPTAIN ALSTON DEAS, Infantry, U. S. A.
Assistant Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

CAPTAIN WILLIAM Q. JEFFORDS, JR., Coast Artillery U. S. A.,
Assistant Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

CAPTAIN RALPH MILLEDGE BYRD, B.S., M.S.,
Associate Professor of Chemistry.

LIEUTENANT RALPH MUSE LYON, B.S., A.M.,
Assistant Professor of Education.

LIEUTENANT LUTHER BRENNER, B.S., M.S.,
Assistant Professor of Physics.

LIEUTENANT ST. JULIEN RAVENEL CHILDS, A. B.,
Assistant Professor of History.

LIEUTENANT JOHN ALVAH LEE SAUNDERS, B.S.,
Assistant Professor of Mathematics.

LIEUTENANT CHARLES T. RAZOR, B.S.,
Assistant Professor of Physics.

LIEUTENANT J. ALVIN TIEDEMANN, B.S.,
Assistant Professor of Business Administration.

*LIEUTENANT JAMES GERATY HARRISON, B.S., B.LITT.
Assistant Professor of English.

LIEUTENANT JOE HENRY WATKINS, B.S.,
Assistant Professor of Chemistry.

LIEUTENANT EPHRAIM CLARK SEABROOK, B.S.
Assistant Professor of Mathematics.

*On leave of absence for one year.

COLLEGE FACULTY—*Continued*

Lieutenant Granville Paul Smith,
Assistant Professor of History.

Lieutenant Hugh Dudley Ussery, M.A.,
Assistant Professor of Physics.

Lieutenant Hilliard Galbraith Haynes, A.B., B.S. in C.E.,
Assistant Professor of Engineering.

Lieutenant William Sylvester Price, A.B.,
Assistant Professor of Modern Languages.

Lieutenant Francis Burt Fitch, Jr., C.E.,
Assistant Professor of Engineering.

Lieutenant Larry Jordan Willis, A.B., M.A.,
Assistant Professor of Modern Languages.

Lieutenant Frank Cambridge Tibbetts, B.S., M.B.A.,
Assistant Professor of Business Administration.

Lifutenant Ray E. Dingeman, Coast Artillery, U.S.A.,
Assistant Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

Lieutenant Robert Waller Achurch, A.B., M.A.
Assistant Professor of English.

Lieutenant Paul Rupard Sanders, A.B.
Assistant Professor of English.

Lieutenant John Andrew Hamilton, Jr., A.B., M.A.,
Assistant Professor of Modern Languages.

1st Sergeant E. W. F. Alsley, Infantry U. S. A.,
Instructor, Military Science and Tactics.

Sergeant C. R. N. Willett, Coast Artillery, U. S. A.,
Instructor, Military Science and Tactics.

Sergeant R. S. Routt, Coast Artillery, U. S. A.,
Instructor, Military Science and Tactics.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

General Charles P. Summerall,
President.

Colonel O. J. Bond,
Dean.
Lieut. Colonel John W. Lang,
Commandant.
Lieut. Colonel R. S. Cathcart, M.D.,
Surgeon.
Major E. M. Tiller,
Quartermaster.
Major C. L. Hair,
Adjutant.
Major L. A. Prouty,
Registrar.
Captain D. S. McAlister,
Director of Cadet Affairs.
Mr. J. M. LeLand,
Y. M. C. A. Secretary.
Mrs. K. M. Gaillard,
Librarian.

Mr. Carl H. Metz,
Band Director.
Mrs. A. E. Malloy,
Matron of Hospital.
Mrs. B. B. Polhemus,
Secretary to the President.
Miss Isabel Stoney,
Secretary to the Quartermaster.
Miss Esther Gaillard,
Secretary to the Commandant.
Master Sergeant R. A. Schellin, U. S. A., Retired
Mess Sergeant.
Mrs. F. L. Avinger,
Matron of Mess Hall.

Part I

HISTORICAL SKETCH

PREVIOUS to the year 1842, the State of South Carolina had two depositories for its arms and munitions of war—one known as The Citadel, in the City of Charleston; the other known as The Arsenal, in the City of Columbia. These were guarded by companies of enlisted men and trained officers, and were maintained at an expense of twenty-four thousand dollars per annum.

It was Governor Richardson who made the suggestion that these garrisons be replaced by young men, who, while serving as guards, should receive military training and instruction in the practical and mechanical arts. Under the administration of his successor, Governor Hammond, an Act of the Legislature was passed, on December 20, 1842, creating The Citadel and Arsenal Academies.

The Board appointed by the Governor to carry out the purpose of the Act lost no time in performing its duty, and the Faculty of The Citadel was elected on February 23rd following. By the twentieth of March, both The Citadel and The Arsenal were in operation.

In arranging the course of studies for The Citadel, the report of the Board to the General Assembly says:

"The Board has aimed at a system of education at once scientific and practical, which, if their original design is carried out, will eminently qualify the cadets there taught for almost any station and condition of life.

"During the course, besides the usual branches taught at the primary schools in the State, they will be instructed in the history of South Carolina, modern history, the French language, every department of mathematics, bookkeeping, rhetoric, moral philosophy, architectural and topographical drawing, natural

philosophy, chemistry, geology, minerology, botany, civil and military engineering, the constitutional law of the United States, and the law of nations. In addition to that course, they will be instructed in the duties of the soldier, the school of the company and the battalion, the science of war, the evolution of the line, and the duties of commissioned officers."

The Arsenal, at first co-equal with The Citadel, was soon incorporated with it, and had for its special function the instruction and training of the recruits forming what was known as the Fourth Class.

The first class, numbering six men, was graduated in 1846. C. C. Tew, the first honor man of his class, and proto-graduate of the institution, afterwards founded the Hillsboro Military Academy, North Carolina, was Colonel of North Carolina troops in the Confederate Army, and was killed at Sharpsburg, September, 1862, while commanding Anderson's brigade.

The value to the State of the military training given at The Citadel is strikingly shown by the fact that, of the two hundred and forty graduates before the close of the War between the States, about two hundred were officers in the Confederate service, and forty-three laid down their lives upon the battlefield. The list of Citadel officers in that great conflict is an honor roll of which any institution may well be proud.

There are two dates in the history of the State Military Academies which mark the boundaries of this greatest military struggle of the century. Between January 9, 1861, and May 9, 1865, what a tragic history was enacted!

On the former date, Maj. P. F. Stevens, Superintendent, and a graduate of The Citadel, in command of a detachment of Citadel Cadets manning a battery of 24-pounders on Morris Island drove off the steamer, "Star of the West," which was attempting the relief of Fort Sumter—thus firing the first hostile shot of the War.

On the latter date, Capt. J. P. Thomas, Superintendent of The Arsenal, and also a graduate of The Citadel, with the cadets at his command, had a skirmish with Stoneman's raiders, near Williamston, S. C., thus firing the last shot of the War delivered by any organized body of troops east of the Mississippi River.

At the present time, the corps of cadets has an annual drill for the "Star of the West" medal, a handsome trophy for the best drilled cadet of the corps, presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the War. This medal gets its name from a piece of oak wood, in the form of a star, taken from the historic vessel.

At the fall of Charleston, in February, 1865, The Citadel was occupied by Federal troops. The corps of cadets was at that time in the field in the upper part of the State, and never returned to the institution, which continued in the hands of the United States military authorities, in spite of the best effort of the State to recover it, until 1881.

In that year, Governor Hagood said in his annual message to the General Assembly:

"The State Military Academy at Charleston has been suspended in its operations since the late Civil War. This has been due to the fact that the building known as The Citadel, in which it has its seat, has been since the close of the war in the possession of the United States authorities, and has been used by them until recently as a military post.

"It is understood that the General Government is now prepared to restore it to the custody of the State. It is desirable that this property be recovered and again devoted to the purpose of higher education, in the facilities for which our needs are greater than the source of supply.

"A measure will probably be submitted to you at this session to accomplish this purpose and you will permit me to say that,

in my judgment, it is now practicable to reopen the school, and it ought to be done."

An Act to authorize the reopening of the South Carolina Military Academy was passed by the General Assembly, and approved January 31,1882.

The Citadel was reopened on October 1, 1882, with 189 cadets, and has been in continuous and successful operation ever since.

In 1910, the Legislature fixed the title of the institution as "The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina."

In 1918, the City of Charleston offered the State a magnificent tract of nearly 200 acres of land adjacent to Hampton Park, and beautifully situated on the banks of the Ashley River, for a "Greater Citadel." The Legislature accepted the offer and made in 1919 and 1920 appropriations for the necessary buildings.

On September 20, 1922, the college opened in its commodious new quarters, which had been provided at a cost of more than a million dollars. The facilities in laboratories and classrooms have been largely increased, dormitory accommodations have been enlarged forty per cent. and ample and beautiful grounds for all military work and athletic activities have been provided.

The "Mary Bennett Murray Hospital," erected at a cost of $60,000 by a public-spirited citizen of Charleston, was presented to the college in 1923, and is one of the most complete and well-equipped infirmaries in the South. In this year, also, the Alumni Gymnasium was erected with a fund of $50,000. subscribed by graduates and former cadets.

During the year 1926, a new dormitory was constructed to accomodate 350 additional cadets. This building is called "Andrew B. Murray Baracks" in honor of the citizen of Charleston who generously contributed half the cost of the construction.

In the year 1927, two faculty houses were constructed on the campus, one for the president, and the other, containing four apartments, for the commandant, the quartermaster and two of the professors. Most of the professors have quarters in the Old Citadel at Marion Square.

COLLEGE YEAR

The college year begins the middle of September and ends the first week of June.

It is divided into two terms of four months each, and examinations are held at the end of each term, after which, reports showing the records of the cadets in studies and conduct are sent to parents and guardians.

FURLOUGH

A suspension of work for ten days, including Christmas Day and New Year's Day, is required by law.

The corps of cadets is furloughed from Commencement Day, in June, until the opening of the following session in September. There are Easter holidays of about six days.

During the session, furloughs will be granted to cadets only for some urgent reason, and parents are requested not to apply for leaves of absence for their sons unless in case of necessity. In every case the reason for the furlough will be stated, and it must be left to The Citadel authorities to determine whether the circumstances warrant the approval of the furlough. Parents applying for the admission of their sons to The Citadel relinquish control over them to the authorities of the institution. The time which is allotted to studies and military work is essential for the completion of the required courses, so that cadets must not be absent except when it is absolutely necessary; and the whole system of discipline depends upon uniform requirements for all, and no special privileges to any.

SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT

The Citadel is essentially a military college, and all the students live in Cadet Barracks, under the same discipline as in use at West Point. From reveille to taps, the Citadel cadet passes a full and busy day, every hour of his time being accounted for, and its appropriate task performed.

The regular habits of study and living thus formed, the attention to duty, obedience to authority, and love of order inculcated are considered among the most valuable features of the education given. While few of the graduates of the College enter the military profession, hundreds in all the walks of civil life attest to the high value of the training received at the institution.

Freshmen are quartered in a separate barracks from upperclassmen, except for carefully selected cadet officers and noncommissioned officers, who are detailed as their instructors. Only these upper-classmen, and others who may be on temporary official business, are permitted to visit the freshmen barracks.

RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS

At The Citadel there are two Reserve Officers' Training Corps units, one Infantry and one Coast Artillery. For instructions in military branch subjects, the four Infantry and four Coast Artillery companies are grouped into unit battalions. For quartering and administration the cadets are organized into a regiment of two battalions, each composed of two Infantry and two Coast Artillery companies. Competent officers are detailed for the military instruction of the Infantry and Coast Artillery units of the R. O. T. C., and the character of the work done is of a high order, qualifying the graduates for commissions in the Officers Reserve Corps of the United States Army. The military spirit of the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel has

always been noteworthy, and the training which the cadets receive has met the heartiest commendation of the War Department, which for many years, while such a classification existed, rated the institution as a "Distinguished College."

During the four years of his course at The Citadel, the student receives from the government an allowance of $74.30 for uniforms, and in his junior and senior years a commutation of $9.00 per month for rations.

The junior class usually goes into camp for target practice in the spring on the government rifle range near Mt. Pleasant, across the bay from Charleston. Each cadet attending this camp fires the course prescribed for the Regular Army, and from the participants a rifle team is selected to represent the State of South Carolina at the National Matches at Camp Perry, Ohio.

At the close of the session in June of each year, the members of the Junior Class in the Infantry and Coast Artillery of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps go to the government camps for the special training provided by the War Department for the Senior Division of the R. O. T. C. These encampments are closely supervised and furnish an excellent opportunity for the cadet to get a pleasant vacation and to meet college men from other sections of the country. Transportation, meals, housing, medical attendance and uniforms, and pay at the rate of 70c per day is given those attending camp.

All cadets at The Citadel, as far as the quota given by the United States War Department permits, are in the R. O. T. C. unless they fail to conform to War Department physical standards or are dropped for cause.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

The religious training of cadets is provided by daily chapel services attended by the corps, by regular Sunday morning serv-

ice conducted in the Citadel Chapel by the various ministers of the city, and by the Bible-study groups and other activities of the Cadet Y. M. C. A.

The military system works not only for the good health but for the morals of the cadets. Moreover, the barracks life of the students precludes much waste of time or loss of character.

Cleanliness, temperance, regularity and courtesy are insisted upon, and personal responsibility and high sense of honor are stimulated and developed.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM

The library contains a large number of books of reference for all departments of the college, besides being well supplied with works of standard and current fiction. It is catalogued, and in charge of a competent librarian.

The reading room is a large, airy and well-lighted room, in which cadets have access to current magazines and newspapers.

Y. M. C. A.

The Citadel Y. M. C. A. was organized in 1886, and is a valuable influence in the student life of the college.

While the Faculty has oversight of the work, it is an institution of the boys, for the boys, and by the boys. Here all meet on equal terms; the old men are welcomed back, and there is thrown around the new student a wholesome and affectionate atmosphere, which enables him to meet more courageously and successfully the hard battles that every student must fight.

The supervision and extension of the work is in the hands of a Student Committee, Cabinet, and an Executive Secretary, who devotes his entire time to the work in The Citadel.

The regular weekly meetings of the Association are addressed by prominent clergymen, professional and business men of the

city. At frequent intervals, these meetings are addressed by noted men from the greater religious, secular, and educational institutions of the country, speakers brought here by the city organization. Contact with these men is an education in itself, and the moral and religious influence of their helpful messages is most profound. A series of "vocational talks" finds place among the lectures delivered at these meetings.

The efficiency of Association leaders and the effectiveness of the work are greatly increased by the yearly attendance of cadets at county, state, and international conventions and summer schools. Bible study classes are organized each year, and taught by members of the Faculty and Senior Class, and the religious leaders of the city. Mission study is also provided for, and from time to time the students' horizon is broadened through lectures by Foreign Work representatives. The religious and economic problems of the homeland are also given due consideration.

A *Handbook,* published by the Association, is presented each year to the students at the beginning of the first term.

The Faculty heartily commends the work of the Association, and it is recommended that every parent or guardian encourage the student under his care to affiliate himself with the Y. M. C. A. as soon as he enters The Citadel.

ATHLETICS

The climate of Charleston permits open-air exercises throughout the year; and the setting-up exercises, daily drill, etc., and the sports of the cadets, furnish the best means of securing bodily health and growth. Special attention may be given those cadets who may require particular exercises for specific needs.

The coaches of the various athletic teams are competent and experienced and use due care to prevent injurious training on the part of cadets who engage in athletics.

It is the policy of the institution to give every reasonable encouragement to athletics, and to see that all contests are conducted on a clean, amateur basis. The athletic interests are controlled by a well-organized athletic association, under the supervision of a Faculty Committee. The Citadel is a member of the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

A wide range of opportunity is offered to the cadet to find some branch of athletics in which he may excel or from which he may derive pleasure and profit. Football, baseball, track and field sports, tennis, basketball and relay racing are the branches in which regular teams are organized. The danger of athletic sports is minimized by having the men under the direct care of competent coaches, and by strict examination by the surgeon.

While athletics are encouraged and supported by the authorities, they are firmly subordinated to the prescibed work of the college, and no interference that will materially hamper the progress of the cadets in their studies, or introduce irregularities into the routine of the college, is permitted.

It is the observation of the authorities that clean, well- conducted athletics in an institution of learning foster a fine spirit of loyalty and manliness. It is the purpose here to derive a full measure of this benefit, and in addition, to provide wholesome recreation for the cadets.

HAZING

One of the bugbears of college life, which has been talked about and magnified beyond its due importance, is hazing. The practice of hazing is fortunately getting less and less common in our colleges. It is a practice which should be totally abolished, because, if countenanced at all, it almost invariably is carried to an excess by a few irresponsible students.

At The Citadel, where all the cadets live together in one barracks, as one big family, the presence of individuals who are obsessed with the idea that beatings and indignities are a part of a student's education cannot be tolerated; and no student is wanted in the corps who does not subscribe voluntarily to the regulations which absolutely bar hazing from the corps.

The regulations concerning hazing are contained in the following resolution of the Board of Visitors.

Whereas, The statutes of the State make it unlawful for any student to engage in hazing, (XXVIII, Statutes at large, page 619), and

Whereas, This act requires the governing Boards of all colleges supported in whole or in part by the State to formulate and issue such regulations as may be necessary to enforce this law,

Therefore, be it resolved, That the Board of Visitors of The Citadel, in compliance with the law cited, hereby adopts the following regulation:

1. Every cadet will be required to subscribe to the following promise:

I,—(Name of cadet)—, hereby promise that I will not engage in hazing in any form during my connection with The Citadel.

(Signature of Cadet.)

2. In any apparent case of hazing, where the facts do not come directly under the observation of the authorities, the commandant of cadets will require each cadet in the corps to make a statement whether he was involved in the case, and, if so, the facts relating to his connection therewith. In every case where a cadet is guilty of hazing, he shall immediately withdraw from The Citadel, and the facts in the case together with the statement of the cadet will be forwarded to the Board of Visitors.

3. The acceptance of these regulations by the parents or guardian of each cadet and also by the cadet himself will be required before such cadet will be admitted to the college.

4. Hazing is defined to be striking, laying hands upon, treating with violence, or offering bodily harm to a cadet who has been connected with the college for less than one year, or other treatment of a harassing, tyrannical, abusive, insulting, or humiliating nature, or that may endanger the physical well-being of such cadet.

EXPENSES

GENERAL EXPENSES, REMISSION OF TUITION, RETURN OF FEES, PAYMENTS CLASSIFIED, UNIFORMS, STUDENT ACTIVITIES FEE, CLASS FUND, HOSPITAL, MISCELLANEOUS

The expenses as outlined are subject to change by action of the Board of Visitors.

The Citadel is a State institution, and is not maintained for profit. Only the cost of supporting a cadet is therefore required.

The cost of board for the session of about nine months is $162.

The maintenance fee, which covers room, janitor service, heat, light, water, laundry, and ordinary hospital attendance, is $72 for the session.

Tuition to residents of South Carolina is $40 per session. This may be remitted by the State Tax Commission upon a showing of financial inability to pay. The necessary blanks may be obtained from the President and should be filled out and returned to him as soon as possible and before the beginning of the session in September. To non-residents of South Carolina, the tuition fee is $100, paid in four instalments of $25 each.

There is no sort of employment offered by the College or available outside whereby a student can earn any of his expenses, but cadets in their junior and senior years receive an allowance from the United States Government of more than a hundred dollars a year which is of material assistance to them.

The fees are divided into four instalments. For a new cadet, they may be summarized as below:

FEES OF NEW PAY CADETS

Registration Fee, not returnable	$ 5.00	
Deposit on uniforms when enrolled, additional to items below	10.00	15.00

September 12th, 1931

Board	45.00	
Uniforms	50.00	
Room, laundry, lights, heat, hospital, water, etc.	18.00	
*Tuition (residents of South Carolina)	10.00	
Books	15.00	
Athletic Fee	10.00	
Student Activities (Y. M. C. A. fee, Bull Dog Annual)	3.00	151.00

December 1st, 1931

Board	36.00	
Uniforms	50.00	
Room, laundry, lights, heat, hospital, water, etc.	18.00	
*Tuition	10.00	
Student Activities	3.00	117.00

February 1st, 1932

Board	36.00	
Uniforms	50.00	
Room, laundry, lights, heat, hospital, water, etc.	18.00	
*Tuition	10.00	
Student Activities	3.00	117.00

April 1st, 1932

Board	45.00	
Room, laundry, lights, heat, hospital, water, etc.	18.00	
*Tuition	10.00	
Breakage Fee	5.00	
Student Activities	3.00	81.00
Total		$ 481.00

* Except when remitted to residents of the State by the Tax Commission.

Application for free tuition should be made before matriculation. Free tuition is granted for one year only. Cadets from outside South Carolina will pay $25 per quarter.

SCHOLARSHIPS

A State scholarship is worth $260 a year. It covers the board of the cadet, ($162.), the maintenance charge for room, heat, light, water, laundry, hospital, ($72), and a small allowance ($26) which will be applied to his uniform account.

The six scholarships given by the City of Charleston are each worth $250, which amount covers board, the maintenance charge, and a small allowance of $16 on the cadet's clothing account. The City Scholarship Cadets are received into The Citadel on the basis of pay cadets, and the tuition charge is remitted only when their applications have been approved by the State Tax Commission.

UNIFORMS AND OTHER CLOTHING

The cost of uniforms and other clothing varies among the students, and from year to year. Parents should always have a deposit with the Quartermaster sufficient to cover the needs of the Cadet. These amounts will be held to their credit and will be returned if not expended. The cost in the Freshman Year will be the greatest, as the cadet must be provided with a complete outfit, which need not be the case every year thereafter.

Following is a typical list of the articles ordinarily issued to a cadet in his first year:

First Outfit issued at beginning of session. (The prices are approximate and subject to change.)

1	Cap	$ 4.50	
1	Belt	.50	
1	Tie	.50	
2	Shirts	7.00	
1	Pr. trousers	12.50	
1	Pr. shoes	5.00	
1	Class numeral	.15	
1	Mattress cover	2.00	$ 32.15

SECOND OUTFIT ISSUED IN OCTOBER

1	Blouse	23.50	
1	Trousers	12.50	
1	Raincoat	8.50	
10	Yds. Webbing	1.50	
2	Pr. gloves	.40	
	Brasses	.90	
	Cartridge box rental	.50	
3	Collars	.51	
2	Shirts	7.00	
1	Class numeral	.15	$ 55.46

THIRD OUTFIT ISSUED IN FEBRUARY

1	Full dress uniform	42.00	
1	Pr. shoes	5.00	
1	Shako and pompon	8.65	
2	Pr. duck trousers	6.00	
1	Cap	4.50	$ 66.15
	Total		$ 153.76

Additional charges:

Gray overcoat: The use of a gray overcoat will become necessary in November or December. The price is $32. Many new cadets after their arrival buy used overcoats, thus saving part of this expense.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES FEE

This fee covers the cost of The Bull Dog, the official news organ of both the College and the Cadet Corps, and also of The Sphinx, the Year Book, the most important publication of the cadets. Parents also will be interested in reading these publications, which are intended to reflect the activities and spirit of the College.

CANTEEN

A canteen is operated in each barracks for the convenience of the Corps of Cadets, the profits being applied to cadet activities.

CLASS FUND

A system of Class Funds, under the regulation of the Director of Student Affairs and the Cadet Council, has been established whereby a cadet can participate in all the social activities of the College at a minimum of cost. Besides the informal dances, four formal dances are given annually: Thanksgiving Hop, Christmas Hop, Senior Hop and Commencement Hop. Membership in the Class Fund, while not required, is strongly recommended. This fee is $5.00.

HOSPITAL

The hospital facilities at The Citadel are excellent, and all ordinary cases of sickness are treated by the surgeon and nurses of the College without expense to the parent. Surgical cases requiring the removal of a cadet to an infirmary in the City, services of a special nurse in the College hospital, and special treatment of eyes, ears, teeth, etc., must be at the expense of the parent or guardian.

MISCELLANEOUS

All cadets are required to furnish their own bed clothes. Bedsteads and mattresses are provided by the College, but

pillows are not furnished. A mattress cover will be issued at cost to each cadet. Cadets are also expected to come provided with underclothes. A list of these articles is given as follows:

Six shirts, without collars preferred.
Six suits of summer underwear.
Four suits of winter underwear.
Three nightshirts or pajamas.
Six pairs of black socks.
One dozen handkerchiefs.
Six towels.
Two clothes bags about 24x36 inches.
One pillow.
Three pillow cases.
Four sheets for single bed.
Two pairs of blankets.
One comfort.
One bathrobe.
Toilet articles.

At least one pair of black shoes. Tan shoes not authorized.

Before the opening of the session, a new cadet is assigned a laundry number, which he retains as long as he remains at The Citadel. Clothing should be marked with the name and full initials, as well as with laundry number, as follows: sheets, towels, and handkerchiefs in the corner; pillow cases in corner at open end; collars on inside near center; shirts on bands near buttonhole at back of neck; socks on leg near top; other articles where most practicable.

Remittance should be made by money order or check, and made payable to, and sent by mail direct to E. M. Tiller, Quartermaster, in settlement of all fees.

AUTOMOBILES

The keeping of automobiles by cadets at The Citadel is a privilege which may be revoked in individual cases for cause or may be revoked for all cadets in general.

The cars are to be used only during general or special leaves. No signs, lettering, slogans or words will appear thereon

The Citadel assumes no responsibility for the safe keeping of automobiles and they are kept at the risk of the owner.

Cadets will inform themselves with the requirements of the state and city concerning automobiles and their operation and will comply therewith. State and City license numbers are required.

Part II

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Applicants for admission to The Citadel must be not less than sixteen nor more than twenty-one years of age. They must be at least five feet high and physically able to do military work.

Formal application for admission must be submitted by parent or guardian on the blank provided for that purpose and should be mailed to the Registrar not later than September 1st.

The requirements for admission to the Freshman Class are those prescribed by the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States, of which The Citadel is a member. The standards of the Association require "the satisfactory completion of a four-year course of not less than fifteen units in a secondary school approved by a recognized accrediting agency, or in a secondary school that is a member of this Association, or the equivalent of such a course as shown by examination."

In accordance with the above, applicants are admitted to The Citadel either by certificate or by examination. Certificates are accepted only from accredited schools, and should be submitted directly to the college by the principal or superintendent of such school. The certificate must give evidence of the satisfactory completion of a four-year high school course covering at least fifteen units, including those specificially required for entrance to The Citadel.

A unit represents a year's study in any subject in a secondary school constituting approximately a quarter of a full year's work.

No conditions are allowed.

Examinations for admission to the Freshman Class will be held at The Citadel on September 11th and 12th. Permis-

sion to stand these examinations must be secured from the Registrar prior to that date.

GROUP I.—REQUIRED UNITS

The following units are required:

English	4
United States History	1
History (Ancient, Modern, or English)	1
Algebra	2
Plane Geometry	1
Science	1
Total required subjects	10

GROUP II.—ELECTIVE SUBJECTS

In addition to the above, candidates must present at least five (5) units from the following list:

Ancient History (If not presented in Group I.)	½ or 1
Modern History (If not presented in Group I.)	1
English History (If not presented in Group I.)	1
Civics (If not included with U. S. History)	½
Community Civics	½
Latin	2, 3, or 4
French	1, 2, or 3
German	1, 2, or 3
Spanish	1, 2, or 3
Solid Geometry	½
Plane Trigonometry	½
Physics	1
Chemistry	1
General Science	½ or 1
Physical Geography	½ or 1
Botany	½ or 1
Zoology	½ or 1
Bookkeeping	1, or 2
Stenography and Typewriting	1
Commercial Arithmetic	½
Commercial Geography	1
Commercial Law	1
Mechanical Drawing	1
Agriculture	1, or 2
Shop Work or Manual Training	1, or 2
Elementary Mechanics	1, or 2

NOTE: Of the fifteen units presented for admission at least twelve must be in academic subjects.

The course of study for the first two years at The Citadel is rigidly prescribed, and no student will be accepted as a candidate for a diploma who has not had this work, or its equivalent. It is therefore recommended that reference be made to the course of study for the Freshman and Sophomore years, as outlined in this catalog, before application is made for advanced standing.

Applicants for advanced standing must present an honorable discharge from the college previously attended together with a transcript of their college record and entrance credits. It is also advisable to submit a copy of the college catalog, in which the applicant has marked the courses which he has taken.

BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS

The State of South Carolina appropriates annually twenty thousand dollars for the support of seventy-eight cadets in the college. These scholarships are distributed among the various counties as shown on pages 41 and 42.

Notices of vacancies in these scholarships are advertised in the month of June of each year in the newspapers of the counties concerned, and also in the leading State daily papers. Applications for these beneficiary appointments must be made upon printed forms furnished by the President of The Citadel, and must be filled out in every particular and returned to the President at The Citadel, who will submit them to the State Tax Commission for examination and recommendation.

As it is the intention of the State to limit the beneficiary appointments to worthy young men without means of obtaining a college education, certificates of inability to pay are required in these applications.

The following are not eligible for beneficiary scholarship appointments:

(a) A person who during the current year has won or holds a scholarship at another State institution.

(b) A person who has been in attendance at The Citadel or "any other institution of higher learning known as a College or University," provided, however, that this condition shall not apply if there are no other applicants for the scholarship.

(c) A person who has forfeited a scholarship at The Citadel or any other State institution by failure to maintain himself.

Applicants to be eligible must not be less than sixteen years of age nor more than twenty-one years of age on September 13th. They must be at least five feet in height, physically able to do military duty, of good moral character, and must

show in their certificates that they are financially unable to go to college at their own or parents' expense.

In all counties where vacancies occur, competitive examinations will be held on the second Friday in July by the County Superintendent of Education, and awards will be made to the applicant making the best grades, if they are otherwise eligible.

The following information concerning the scope of the examinations is furnished candidates:

MATHEMATICS

The examination of Algebra will cover the operations through the binomial theorem as given in any text-book in common use, and will lay particular stress upon factoring, solution of simple simultaneous equations, square and cube root, theory of exponents, and quadratic equations. In Plane Geometry, the examination will be given on the elementary propositions of the first five books.

ENGLISH

ENGLISH GRAMMAR—The examination in this subject will include spelling, punctuation, the various constructions of the parts of speech, and the analysis of the English sentence.

ELEMENTARY RHETORIC—The examination in this subject will be based upon the use of words in the sentence, the structure of the sentence, and the various methods of developing the paragraph. In addition to this, the applicant must have a fair knowledge of narration, description, and letter-writing.

LITERATURE—It is expected that the applicant will be familiar with some of the best literature, in both prose and poetry, and with the lives of the authors.

HISTORY

HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES—The candidate should be prepared to name the European countries that took part in

exploring and settling North America, and give an account of the founding of the principal colonies in what is now the United States. He should be able to tell what were the chief occupations of the people in those colonies, to give an account of the colonial wars, and to discuss the trouble of the English colonists with the mother country. He should know the causes and results of the principal wars to which the United States has been a party, and be able to give a chronological account of the chief events of each. He should be prepared to show a knowledge of social and industrial changes, more especially those of the last fifty years, and to name the presidents in order, and give a discussion of one or more important events in the administration of each. Some such text as Hart's *Essentials in American History* is recommended.

Ancient History—The candidate should be able to give a chronological account of the rise and fall of the various oriental nations, and to explain what they contributed to the European world. He should familiarize himself with social and political conditions and changes in ancient Athens and Sparta; and should be able to show knowledge of the culture of the ancient Greeks; and to indicate what the modern world owes them. The period from the opening of the Persian wars through the break-up of Alexander's Empire should be thoroughly studied. In Roman history, the candidate should be able to give an account of the governmental changes in the Roman world, to the founding of the Empire, and should be able to tell how Rome expanded over Italy and then over the Mediterranean world. He should be able to name the principal emperors, and give an important event in the reign of each, and to explain the decay and fall of the Empire. The text by Myers is recommended.

HOLDERS OF CITADEL SCHOLARSHIPS

SESSION 1930-1931

No.	County	Name	Scholarship	Expires	
1	Abbeville	W. J. McComb	1931		
2	Aiken	R. K. Walker	1931		
3	Aiken	C. M. Jones		1933	
4	Allendale	G. W. Barker		1933	
5	Anderson	J. D. Welborn, Jr.			1934
6	Anderson	H. M. Reed		1933	
7	Anderson	C. F. Arnold		1933	
8	Bamberg	J. W. Steedly, Jr.			1934
9	Barnwell	S. J. Mathis		1933	
10	Beaufort	W. W. Geddings		1933	
11	Berkeley	H. N. Wall			1934
12	Calhoun	C. E. Clay, Jr.	1932		
13	Charleston	J. G. Seabrook	1932		
14	Charleston	C. C. Bolger		1933	
15	Charleston	R. S. Green			1934
16	Charleston	E. D. Jenkins		1933	
17	Charleston	R. L. Delnaux		1933	
18	Cherokee	J. E. Poole			1934
19	Chester	E. H. Dawson		1933	
20	Chester	R. G. Moffatt		1933	
21	Chesterfield	J. R. Graves			1934
22	Chesterfield	H. I. Rivers			1934
23	Clarendon	J. M. Carson	1932		
24	Clarendon	R. T. Tindal		1933	
25	Colleton	J. P. Crosby		1933	
26	Darlington	K. F. Carpenter			1934
27	Darlington	R. M. Lumiansky		1933	
28	Dillon	A. L. Jones	1931		
29	Dorchester	G. J. Hutto	1932		
30	Edgefield	M. E. Reames	1931		
31	Fairfield	O. J. Palmer		1933	
32	Florence	S. M. Anderson			1934
33	Florence	J. T. Craven		1933	
34	Georgetown	G. T. Ford		1933	
35	Greenville	A. B. Wardlaw			1934
36	Greenville	C. E. Willey	1931		
37	Greenville	J. P. Carlisle	1931		
38	Greenville	H. C. Willis		1933	
39	Greenwood	T. R. Pinson	1931		
40	Greenwood	J. W. Duckett, Jr.	1932		
41	Hampton	B. C. Preacher	1932		
42	Horry	L. W. Singleton		1933	
43	Horry	H. W. Langley	1932		
44	Jasper	Vacant			
45	Kershaw	C. E. Watts, Jr.	1932		

46	Lancaster	K. B. Brigman	1931			
47	Laurens	D. E. Mahaffey				1934
48	Laurens	W. B. Bramlett	1931			
49	Lee	M. A. Levinson				1934
50	Lexington	W. A. Rawl				1934
51	Lexington	J. M. Ridgell, Jr.			1933	
52	Marlboro	V. F. Fairfax				1934
53	Marlboro	Lindsey Hobbs	1931			
54	Marion	A. H. White				1934
55	McCormick	J. L. McComb			1933	
56	Newberry	W. L. Boland	1931			
57	Newberry	H. E. Butler		1932		
58	Oconee	C. L. Zimmerman				1934
59	Orangeburg	A. D. Dukes			1933	
60	Orangeburg	W. H. Perryclear			1933	
61	Orangeburg	W. O. Tatum				1934
62	Pickens	H. E. Hamilton		1932		
63	Richland	J. M. Spann	1931			
64	Richland	R. E. Lide		1932		
65	Richland	A. C. Wayne				1934
66	Saluda	W. W. Edwards		1932		
67	Spartanburg	L. H. Fallis	1931			
68	Spartanburg	E. B. Clippard		1932		
69	Spartanburg	I. G. Shier		1932		
70	Spartanburg	W. B. Wideman				1934
71	Sumter	J. H. Haynsworth	1931			
72	Sumter	R. B. Belser			1933	
73	Union	W. F. Gilliam				1934
74	Union	W. H. Hite	1931			
75	Williamsburg	W. E. Jenkinson				1934
76	Williamsburg	E. E. Frierson			1933	
77	York	D. B. Gregg		1932		
78	York	H. H. Burns		1932		
		Total	15	16	25	21

CADETS HOLDING CHARLESTON CITY SCHOLARSHIPS

SESSION 1930-1931

No.	Name	Street Address	Scholarship	Expires		
1.	T. L. Webb	40 King Street		1932		
2.	A. D. Moore	79 Wentworth Street			1933	
3.	B. M. Thomson, Jr.	2-A Wesson Ave				1934
4.	James Liddy	45 Amherst Street				1934
5.	P. M. Nicholes, Jr.	61 President Street				1934
6.	J. D. Blitch	12 Colonial Street				1934
		Total		1	1	4

Individual Scholarships

The "Wm. States Lee Scholarship," endowed by Mr. Wm. S. Lee, of Charlotte, N. C.—M. L. Smith, Williston, S. C., 1933.

The "Jas. R. Crouch Scholarship," endowed by Mr. Jas. R. Crouch, of Greenville, S. C.—K. L. Perrin, 1934.

Charleston Citadel Club Scholarships

B. H. Johnson, Aiken, S. C.	1931
W. A. Oglesby, Charleston, S. C.	1931
B. T. Brown, Anderson, S. C.	1931
F. J. Suhrstedt, Charleston, S. C.	1934

Class Scholarships

B. B. Gilbert, Florence, S. C.	1932
C. A. Holland, Florence, S. C.	1932
E. W. McIntosh, Florence, S. C.	1932
C. R. Willard, Spartanburg, S. C.	1932

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION

COURSES AND DEGREES

The courses in the freshman and sophomore classes are prescribed, and are the same for all students. At the beginning of the junior year, students are offered optional courses in civil engineering, chemistry, physics, and electricity, premedical preparation, literature, history, and languages, and business administration.

The session of thirty-six weeks is divided into two equal semesters. The unit of credit in the various courses is one hour a week for one semester—two hours of laboratory being counted as one. The standard course is one which has a semester credit of three; that is, a course which is taken three hours a week for one semester of eighteen weeks.

The work of a semester is graded as follows: four monthly grades each of a maximum value of one hundred are recorded, based on the daily class-room work. At the end of the semester, an examination is held covering the entire ground gone over during the four months, the maximum mark being two hundred. The semester grade is then found by averaging the monthly and examination marks.

The passing grade is an average of seventy. A student who has a passing grade on at least half of his courses and no average below sixty, will receive full credit for the work of the semester. An average of less than sixty, but more than fifty, will be marked "conditioned." No credit will be given nor condition allowed for a course in which the student's average is below fifty; but he will be required to repeat the course and make a satisfactory record in order to receive credit. No student will be advanced to a higher class with more than one "conditioned" course.

The monthly and semester percentages will be published only approximately by letter grade: A, representing an average of 90 to 100; B, 80 to 89; C, 70 to 79; D, 60 to 69; E, 50 to 59; F, below 50.

A minimum total of 148 semester hours, or 74 credit hours, is required for graduation.

The degree of Bachelor of Science is awarded upon the satisfactory completion of courses in engineering, science, and business administration. The degree of Bachelor of Arts is awarded upon the completion of the literature courses.

The degree of Civil Engineer is awarded to graduates in engineering after at least three years of responsible work in their profession and the submission of a satisfactory thesis on some engineering subject.

COURSES OF STUDY

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs. Rec.	Clock Hrs. Lab.	Semester Hours	
FRESHMAN YEAR (All Cadets)						
	College Algebra and Trigonometry	Math. 1	5		10	
	Rhetoric and Composition	Engl. 1	3		6	
	History of Modern Europe, 1500-1815	Hist. 1	3		6	
	French Grammar and Reading	French 1	3		6	
	Drill Regulations and Exercises	Mil. Sci. 1	1	5	6	34
SOPHOMORE YEAR (All Cadets)						
	Analytical Geometry	Math. 2	3		6	
	Types of Literature	Engl. 2a	3		6	
	Rhetoric	Engl. 2b				
	French Literature and Composition	French 2	3		6	
	European History, 1815-1924 or	Hist. 2	3			
	Mechanical Drawing	Draw. 1	1	3	6	
	Chemistry, Elementary General*	Chem. 1	4	4	6	
	Physics, Elementary General*	Phys. 1	4	4	6	
	General and Branch Subjects	Mil. Sci. 2	1	5	6	42

*Chemistry 1 and Physics 1 are semester courses. Cadets taking Chemistry the first semester will take Physics the second half-year and vice versa.

JUNIOR YEAR

Major electives are offered in the following departments: Chemistry, Civil Engineering, English, History, Modern Languages, Physics, and Business Administration. Minor electives must meet with the approval of the Head of the Department in which the cadet is taking his major work. At least twelve semester hours are required in major subjects with sufficient work in other branches including Military Science to make a total of thirty-six semester hours for the year.

SENIOR YEAR

The departments of Civil Engineering and Business Administration provide for one minor elective in the senior year. In other departments at least two courses must be taken in the major subject with electives in related minors sufficient to meet the requirements for graduation. More detailed information will be found in the pages immediately following.

COURSES LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE

ENGLISH ELECTIVE

For Freshman and Sophomore Years, See Page 46

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs. Rec.	Clock Hrs. Lab.	Semester Hours	
JUNIOR YEAR						
	English Drama, Shakespeare*	Engl. 3	3		6	
	Public Speaking*	Engl. 4	3		6	
	English Literature to 1796	Engl. 5	3			
	English Literature in the Nineteenth Century	Engl. 6	3			
	History of England	Hist. 3	3		6	
	Two other courses to be selected with approval of professor		6		12	
	Drill and Command	Mil. Sci. 3	2	5	6	36
SENIOR YEAR						
	English Drama, Shakespeare*	Engl. 3	3		6	
	Public Speaking*	Engl. 4	3		6	
	English Literature to 1796	Engl. 5	3			
	English Literature in the Nineteenth Century	Engl. 6	3			
	History of England (If not taken in Junior Year)	Hist. 3	3		6	
	Two other courses to be selected with approval of professor		6		12	
	Minor Tactics and Military Law	Mil. Sci. 4	2	5	6	36

*Not given in 1931-32. Engl. 3 and 4 and Engl. 5 and 6 are given in alternate years.

MODERN LANGUAGE ELECTIVE

For Freshman and Sophomore Years, See Page 46

JUNIOR YEAR						
	French Literature	French 3	3		6	
	Elementary Spanish	Spanish 1	3		6	
	One History course or One English Course		3		6	
	Two other courses to be selected with approval of professor		6		12	
	Drill and Command	Mil. Sci. 3	2	5	6	36

COURSES LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE

MODERN LANGUAGE ELECTIVE

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs. Rec.	Clock Hrs. Lab.	Semester Hours	
SENIOR YEAR						
	French Literature	French 4	3		6	
	Spanish Reading and Composition	Spanish 2	3		6	
	Three other courses to be selected with approval of professor		9		18	
	Minor Tactics and Military Law	Mil. Sci. 4	2	5	6	36

HISTORY ELECTIVE

For Freshman and Sophomore Years, See Page 46

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs. Rec.	Clock Hrs. Lab.	Semester Hours	
JUNIOR YEAR						
	History of England	Hist. 3	3		6	
	History of the United States or	Hist. 4	3			
	International Relations	Hist. 6	3		6	
	Hispanic-American History or	Hist. 5	3			
	American Government and Politics	Hist. 7	3		6	
	Two other courses to be selected with approval of professor		6		12	
	Drill and Command	Mil. Sci. 3	2	5	6	36
SENIOR YEAR						
	History of the United States	Hist. 4	3		6	
	Hispanic-American History	Hist. 5	3		6	
	International Relations (If not taken in Junior Year.)	Hist. 6	3		6	
	Two other courses to be selected with approval of professor		6		12	
	Minor Tactics and Military Law	Mil. Sci. 4	2	5	6	36

COURSES LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE

CHEMISTRY ELECTIVE

For Freshman and Sophomore Years, See Page 46

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs. Rec.	Clock Hrs. Lab.	Semester Hours	
JUNIOR YEAR						
	Chemistry, Advanced General	Chem. 2	2	2	6	
	Qualitative Analysis	Chem. 3	1	4	6	
	Physics, Advanced General	Phys. 2	3		6	
	Elementary German	Germ. 1	3		6	
	One other course to be selected with approval of professor		3		6	
	Drill and Command	Mil. Sci. 3	2	5	6	36
SENIOR YEAR						
	Organic Chemistry	Chem. 4	2	2	6	
	Quantitative Analysis	Chem. 5	1	4	6	
	German 2	Germ. 2	3		6	
	Two other courses to be selected with approval of professor		6		12	
	Minor Tactics and Military Law	Mil. Sci. 4	2	5	6	36

PHYSICS ELECTIVE

For Freshman and Sophomore Years, See Page 46

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs. Rec.	Clock Hrs. Lab.	Semester Hours	
JUNIOR YEAR						
	Physics, Advanced General	Phys. 2	3		6	
	Laboratory Physics	Phys. 3		6	6	
	Diff. and Integral Calculus	Math. 3	3		6	
	Two other courses to be selected with approval of professor		6		12	
	Drill and Command	Mil. Sci. 3	2	5	6	36
SENIOR YEAR						
	Advanced Physics	Phys. 4	3	6	12	
	Electrical Engineering	Phys. 5		6	6	
	Electrical Engineering	Phys. 6a	3		6	
	Applied Mechanics	Phys. 6b				
	One other course to be selected with approval of professor		3		6	
	Minor Tactics and Military Law	Mil. Sci. 4	2	5	6	36

COURSES LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE

CIVIL ENGINEERING

For Freshman and Sophomore Years, See Page 46

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs. Rec.	Clock Hrs. Lab.	Semester Hours	
JUNIOR YEAR						
	Surveying, theory	Eng'g 1a	3		6	
	Surveying, field work	Eng'g 1b		2	2	
	Diff. and Integral Calculus	Math. 3	3		6	
	Engineering Drawing	Draw. 2		4	4	
	Engineering Geology	Geol. 2	3		6	
	One other course to be selected with approval of professor		3		6	
	Drill and Command	Mil. Sci. 3	2	5	6	36
SENIOR YEAR						
	Analytic Mechanics	Eng'g 2a	3		6	
	Mechanics of Materials	Eng'g 2b				
	Graphic Statics	Eng'g 3a	2	2	6	
	Structural Design	Eng'g 3b				
	Reinforced Concrete	Eng'g 4a	3		6	
	Highway Engineering	Eng'g 4b				
	Hydraulics					
	Water Supply and Sanitary Engineering	Eng'g 5a Eng'g 5b	3		6	
	Testing Laboratory	Eng'g 6		3	3	
	One other course to be selected with approval of professor		3		6	
	Minor Tactics and Military Law	Mil. Sci. 4	2	5	6	39

COURSES LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

For Freshman and Sophomore Years, See page 46

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs. Rec.	Clock Hrs. Lab.	Semester Hours	
JUNIOR YEAR						
	Introductory Accounting	B. A. 1	2	2	6	
	Business Law	B. A. 2	3		6	
	Economics		3		6	
	Elementary Spanish	Spanish 1	3		6	
	One other course to be selected with approval of professor		3		6	
	Drill and Command	Mil. Sci. 3	2	5	6	36
SENIOR YEAR						
ACCOUNTING GROUP						
	Accounting	B. A. 3	1	4	6	
	Cost Accounting	B. A. 4	2	2	6	
	Business Organization	B. A. 5	2	2	6	
	Business Finance					
	Banking	B. A. 6	3		6	
	Elective		3		6	
	Minor Tactics and Military Law	Mil. Sci. 4	2	5	6	36
MARKETING GROUP						
	Salesmanship	B. A. 3	4		6	
	Advertising					
	Marketing	B. A. 4	4		6	
	Credit					
	Business Organization	B. A. 5	2	2	6	
	Business Finance					
	Banking	B. A. 6	3		6	
	Elective		3		6	
	Minor Tactics and Military Law	Mil. Sci. 4	2	5	6	36

COURSES LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE

PRE-MEDICAL COURSE

For Freshman and Sophomore Years, See Page 46

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs. Rec.	Clock Hrs. Lab.	Semester Hours	
JUNIOR YEAR						
	Chemistry, Advanced General	Chem. 2	2	2	6	
	Qualitative Analysis	Chem. 3	1	4	6	
	Physics, Advanced General	Phys. 2	3		6	
	Psychology	Psy. 1	3		6	
	Elective		3		6	
	Drill and Command	Mil. Sci. 3	2	5	6	36
SENIOR YEAR						
	Organic Chemisty	Chem. 4	2	2	6	
	Biology	Biol. 1	2	4	8	
	Three other courses to be selected with approval of professor		9		18	
	Minor Tactics and Military Law	Mil. Sci. 4	2	5	6	38

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

MAJOR KNOX

Only one course is offered in this subject. This course is designed primarily for the benefit of those students intending to undertake the study of medicine. With this in view, the course has been designed to collaborate with the requirements of admission to the medical college. However, the general cultural importance of this field of knowledge needs no emphasis and it would be advisable that, at least one course in this subject should be undertaken by all students who find it possible to do so.

Course 1. ELEMENTARY ZOOLOGY.—Required of all seniors electing the chemistry biology course. Elective to all juniors and seniors. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, four hours a week.

This course consists of the study of the various groups of animal organisms from the standpoint of anatomy, physiology, and phylogenetic and ecological relationships. The ordinary routine of the class-room is, from time to time, varied by special lectures on many of the broader aspects of the subject, such as heredity, the cycle of the germ-cell, the pathogenic relationship of many organisms and many others of like character.

In the laboratory, the student undertakes individual microscopic examinations and dissections of representative types of the various groups.

Text Book: "Manual of Zoology," Parker and Haswell; "Invertebrate Zoology," Gilman A. Drew.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

MAJOR LOUIS KNOX, PROFESSOR

CAPTAIN R. M. BYRD, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT J. H. WATKINS, ASST. PROFESSOR

The Chemical laboratory at The Citadel is one of the best appointed in the South, embracing commodious, well-ventilated laboratories and lecture rooms equipped with the most modern furnishings and appliances for the comfort of the student and the efficiency of his work. The equipment and supplies are, at all times, maintained to allow the carrying out of a wide range of experimentation.

Students majoring in chemistry are required to take all of the courses offered by the department and in addition they are earnestly advised to elect calculus and German (Course 2, scientific German), and, if possible, geology or physics or both should be included as electives. Pre-medical students are required to take the first four courses in Chemistry and Biology 1. They should elect Physics 2 and German 2, and, if possible, Psychology should be included.

The department of chemistry offers the following five standard college courses:

Course 1. ELEMENTARY CHEMISTRY.—Required of all sophomores. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week. Captain Byrd and Lieutenant Watkins.

No knowledge of the subject is prerequisite for entrance in this course.

The more commonly occurring elements, their properties, modes of preparation and occurrence, and their individual behaviors and chemical relations are considered and, as the student grows in breadth of detail, the underl[illegible]ng theoretical conceptions are carefully introduced and emph[illegible]zed.

The student is provided with a text-book and laboratory manual, and these are supplemented with demonstrated lectures and class-room discussions.

In the laboratory, the student is assigned a desk where he undertakes individual experimentation illustrative of the class-room discussions. He is required to keep a note-book which is periodically inspected.

Text-book: "Smith's General Chemistry" Kendall; "Laboratory Outline," by the same author.

Course 2. General College Chemistry.—Required of all juniors who elect chemistry, elective to all other juniors and seniors. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week. Major Knox.

Course 1 is required of all of our sophomores and is, thus, designed to meet the requirements of all broadly educated men. However, the time devoted to the subject and the elementary character of the work in this course is deemed inadequate as a foundation in general chemistry on which to build the superstructure of higher attainments in this field of knowledge. Course 2 is, therefore, an extension of Course 1. The study of reactions and principles is, at all times, more thorough-going and detailed than in the preceeding course. Considerable attention is directed toward the physical side of chemical action and, throughout the course, problems bearing on the different principles under discussion are assigned. The late views of atomic structure are adopted and chemical affinity, ionization, valence and other phenomena are interpreted along these lines.

In the laboratory, quantitative experiments, such as the determination of equivalents and molecular weights, the measurement of osmotic pressures, freezing point depressions, the conductivity of electrolytes and many others of like character are freely undertake

Text-books: "Smith's College Chemistry," James Kendall; "A Laboratory Outline for College Chemistry," the same author.

Course 3. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS.—Required of all juniors electing the chemistry course. Elective to all juniors and seniors who either elect or have completed Course 2. Lectures, one hour a week; laboratory, four hours a week. Captain Byrd.

This is a course of instruction in the qualitative detection of unknown substances. The student is first given simple "unknowns" containing one or two metals. He aquires the methods whereby he may separate the different metals into groups and the manner in which these groups may be further resolved into individuals and the various reactions by which these individuals may be recognized. Following this he undertakes a similar study of the various common acids. As his skill and understanding advance, he is given more or less complex commercial products and naturally occurring substances, such as portland cement, limestone, phosphate rock, iron ores, etc., for analysis.

No better vehicle exists for the exhibition of practically the entire range of chemical principles than the study of qualitative analysis, employing, as it does, correct conceptions of hydrolysis, amphoterism, mass-action and equilibrium, and many other principles too numerous to mention. This aspect of the study is freely recognized and, at no time, does this course resolve itself into a blind rule of thumb execution of analytic processses, but the greatest emphasis is, at all times, laid on the full comprehension of the various reactions employed and of the principles they illustrate.

*Text-book*s "Qualitative Analysis," Olin Freeman Tower.

Course 4. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY.—Required of all seniors electing chemistry for their major subject and of all seniors

who propose to take up the study of medicine. Elective to all other seniors who have completed Course 2. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week. Major Knox.

This course consists of the study of the various well-recognized groups of organic compounds, such as the paraffins, alcohols, fatty acids, amines, sugars, etc. Great emphasis is directed toward general reactions. Whereas, the purpose of the course is primarily to develop theoretical comprehension and practical experimental skill in the field of pure organic chemistry, still, wherever feasible, discussions bearing on the practical application of this knowledge to the commercial or pathological side of life are undertaken.

In the laboratory, the student carries out syntheses and other experiments parelleling the theoretical considerations involved.

This course, together with the three preceding courses, completes the pre-requisite training for those who propose to study medicine or pharmacy and affords excellent additional equipment to those who propose to teach chemistry or who expect to enter the technical field.

Text Books: "Theoretical Organic Chemistry," Julius B. Cohen.

Course 5. Quantitative Analysis.—Required of all seniors electing chemistry as their major subject. Elective to others who have completed course 2 and 3. Lectures, one hour a week; laboratory, four hours a week. Major Knox.

The course consists in the development of skill in carrying out the common quantitative determinations of substances. As the student grows in skill in the ordinary standard methods, he is given more and more complex materials for analysis such as many of the ordinary natural and commercial products. Both gravimetric and volumetric methods are employed. In the lecture room, the various methods and their underlying

principles are freely discussed and many intricate stoichiometric problems are analyzed and solved.

This course rounds out the training for those cadets who intend to enter the field of pharmacy or who aspire to enter chemical laboratories as assistants.

Text-books: Quantitative Chemical Analysis," Henry P. Talbot.

GEOLOGY

LIEUTENANT WATKINS

Geology 1. Elementary Geology—Elective to all juniors and seniors. Lectures, three hours a week.

The course begins with the study of dynamic geology or the movements of the earth's crust and the igneous influences to which it is continually being subjected. Destructive processes such as the work accomplished by weathering, running water, the wind, and snow and ice are all considered. Following this comes the consideration of structural geology involving an investigation into the character of the rocks, both igneous and sedimentary, that constitute the earth's crust. Geomorphology or the physiographic aspect of the earth together with its contributing causes, is next considered. The course concludes with a survey of the historical aspects of the subject. The rocks of the great, well recognized time periods of the past are studied, together with the development and progress of life forms and the knowledge, so attained, is welded into a coherent history of events, culminating in our present planet.

Text-books:

1st Semester: "Introduction to Physical Geology," W. J. Miller.

2nd Semester: "Introduction to Historical Geology," W. J. Miller.

Geology 2. Engineering Geology—Elective for junior and senior students in Engineering. Lieutenant Watkins.

The course begins with determinative mineralogy of the rock-forming minerals, their origin and union to form the three major divisions of rock. The petrology of each of the three divisions of rock is carefully worked out and the essential points

in favor of or against thier use as constructional material emphasized. Dynamic geology and the various forms produced as a result of dynamic action is carefully studied and applied to engineering work. The course concludes with a study of the making and interpretation of topographic and geological maps, building stones, economic geology, and a brief review of historical geology.

Text-book: "Engineering Geology," Ries and Watson; "Rock and Rock Minerals," Pirsson and Knope.

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

MAJOR L. S. LE TELLIER, PROFESSOR

MAJOR JOHN ANDERSON, PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT H. G. HAYNES, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT F. B. FITCH, JR., ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

The Civil Engineering course is planned on the assumption that a liberal education is one of the requisites of a professional education, hence it will be found that the program offered in this department does not cover all of the subjects ordinarily offered in a full four-year course. About thirty per cent. of the total time for the four years of the Civil Engineering course is given to languages, literature, history and economics; and the rest of the time to foundational courses that underlie all engineering design. No attempt is made to give instruction in a wide range of specialized courses.

The object in this department is to acquaint the student with the principles of engineering, and to give him the power to apply these principles intelligently, rather than to work by rules and formulæ, the derivation and significance of which he does not understand. Such drawing-room and field practice is given as may be necessary to illustrate and enforce the lecture and recitation work, and to inculcate correct habits of accuracy, precision and good form in engineering practice.

LABORATORIES.—This department has two laboratories, a general testing laboratory for tests on concrete and other structural materials and a road materials and cement laboratory. These laboratories are equipped with 150,000 pound Olsen universal testing machine, with special tools and appliances for shear and bending tests and for accurate measurements of deformation of materials under load; several machine tools, in-

cluding lathe, milling machine, drill press, grinders, with the usual tools and appliances, Deval and Dorry machines, core drill press, impact machine, immersion tank, moist closet, cement machine, and various other small tools and appliances used in the testing of cement and road materials.

The equipment now installed is sufficiently complete to enable the Department to give instruction in making all tests ordinarily specified for both bituminous and non-bituminous materials, along with a fairly wide range of experiments on structural materials.

For the work in Surveying, the department is equipped with transits, levels, compasses, sextants, hand levels, aneroid barometers, and the usual accessories such as stadia and level rods, range poles, chains, tapes, targets, pins, et cetera.

The department is provided with modern adjustable drawing tables, locker cases, filing cases, blueprinting outfit, planimeters, pantograph, vernier protractors, universal drafting machine, mimeographing apparatus and the usual articles of minor equipment. The department maintains a file of mechanical, structural and topographical drawings obtained from engineers and architects, and another file of the best work done by cadets.

Files are provided in which cadets are required to keep all of their drawings, notes and other papers relating to their work.

A new materials laboratory will be occupied at the beginning of next session in the new academic building now under construction. This will provide new and better facilities for testing work.

Supplies.—The department purchases and carries in stock all supplies and materials required in the drawing courses. These are furnished to cadets at cost, plus a small charge to cover freight and other expenses.

The department gives a course in Drawing and Descriptive Geometry, which is open to all cadets in the Sophomore Class, and more advanced specialized courses which are required of the juniors in the Civil Engineering course. The object of the former is to give a knowledge of the use of Drawing as a practical graphic language and to give the rigorous training derived from exercises in Descriptive Geometry, and of the latter to provide the usual training in Drawing required in Civil Engineering courses.

Drawing 1*a*. MECHANICAL DRAWING. —Required of all sophomores. Four hours a week; first semester. Lieutenants Haynes and Fitch.

Use and handling of instruments; useful geometrical constructions; conics; cycloids; lettering; elementary projection; pictorial representation.

Text: French's "Engineering Drawing."

Drawing 1*b*. DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY.— Required of all sophomores. Four hours a week; second semester. Lieutenants Haynes and Fitch.

Descriptive Geometry, pure and applied; problems on points, lines and planes; orthographic projection; auxiliary and revolved views; sections; intersections and developments.

Text: Professor's Mimeographed Notes.

Drawing 2*a*. MACHINE DRAWING.—Required of juniors in C. E. course. Four hours a week; first semester. Lieutenants Haynes and Fitch.

The object of this course is to give the civil engineering students as much training in machine drawing as may be regarded as a safe minimum for civil engineers.

Representation of bolts and nuts, screw-thread, springs, and other machine parts; detail and assembly drawing of some simple machine; tracing and blueprinting; and examination of manufacturer's drawings, with attention to drawing office system.

Text: French's "Engineering Drawing."

Drawing 2b. Topographical Drawing. —Required of juniors in C. E. course. Four hours a week; second semester. Major Anderson and Lieutenant Fitch.

Map lettering, topographical symbols, plotting surveyors' notes, contouring, and mapping field notes made in C. E. Course 1.

Engineering 1*a*. Surveying.—Required of Juniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week. Major Anderson and Lieutenant Fitch.

Chaining, verniers, differential and profile leveling, compass surveying, transit surveying, note keeping, land survey computations, practical surveying problems, stadia, curves, topographical surveying, meridian determination, plane table, sextant, farm surveying, and adjustment of instruments.

At the end of February, the time alloted to Course 2b in Drawing is given to topographic drawing and thus merges with this course.

Text: Breed & Homer's "Surveying."

Engineering 1*b*. Field Practice in Surveying.—Required of juniors in C. E. course. Two hours a week. Major Anderson and Lieutenant Fitch.

Text: Instructor's Notes.

Engineering 2a. Analytic Mechanics.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; first semester. Major Le Tellier.

Statics, with special attention to framed structures; center of gravity, moment of inertia, friction, rectilinear motion, curvilinear motion, rotation, work and energy, and impulse momentum and impact. Calculus is a prerequisite to this course.

Text: Poorman's "Mechanics."

Engineering 2b. Mechanics of Materials.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; second semester. Major Le Tellier.

Beams, columns, shafts, elastic curve, combined stresses, compound bars and beams, and reinforced concrete stresses. This course is concerned largely with the application of principles expounded in Course 2a.

Text: Poorman's "Mechanics of Materials."

Engineering 3a. Graphic Statics.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Two hours of recitations and two hours of drawing a week; first semester. Major Le Tellier.

Triangle of forces; composition, resolution and equilibrium of forces; funicular polygon, graphic moments, dead and wind loads; wall reactions; stress diagrams for cantilever and unsymmetrical trusses; counterbracing; three-hinged arches, towers; beams; bridges, and bridge loadings; and influence lines.

Text: Urquhart & O'Rourke's "Steel Structures."

Engineering 3b. Elementary Structural Design.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Two hours of recitations and two hours of drawing a week; second semester. Major LeTellier, Lieutenant Fitch.

The object of this course is to give an elementary knowledge of wood and steel construction as applied to simple roof trusses and highway bridges.

Properties of standard structural shapes, use of hand-book, riveted joints, structural details, design and fabrication of simple steel structures, including complete design and drawing of a simple bridge.

Text: Urquhart & O'Rourke's "Design of Steel Structures."

Engineering 4*a*. Highway Engineering.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; second semester. Lieutenant Haynes.

This course is designed to give a broad general view of the science of highway engineering. The fundamental principles are emphasized. The subject is studied from the standpoint of modern practice in the fields of economics, administration, legislation, materials, and methods.

A brief treatment of engineering contracts and specifications.

Text: Agg's "Highways."

Engineering 4*b*. Reinforced Concrete.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; first semester. Major Le Tellier.

Cement, plain concrete, and elementary principles of reinforced concrete design and construction.

Text: To be announced.

Engineering 5*a*. Hydraulics.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; first semester. Major Anderson.

Pressure of water on plane and curved surfaces; stability of dams; flotation and metacenter; flow of water through ori-

fices, over orifices, in pipes and in open channels.

Text: Russell's "Hydraulics."

Engineering 5*b*. WATER SUPPLY AND SANITARY ENGINEERING.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; second semester. Major Anderson.

Sanitation; consumption of water; quality of water; sources of supply; methods. Sewerage; nature of sewage; quality of sewage; methods of sewage disposal.

Text: Babbitt & Doland's "Water Supply Engineering" Metcalf & Eddy's "Sewerage and Sewage Disposal."

Engineering 6. ENGINEERING LABORATORY.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week throughout the session. Major Le Tellier and Lieutenant Haynes.

General materials testing alternating with road materials testing. Compressive, tensile, tranverse and shearing tests on steel, concrete, wood and other materials, with measurement of deformation by strain guages and other instruments, special attention to concrete proportioning and testing.

Standard tests and experiments on bituminous and non-bituminous road materials. See under Laboratories, page 61, for a description of the equipment for use in this course.

Text: Hatt & Scofield's "Laboratory Manual."

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

MAJOR H. S. MCGILLIVRAY, PROFESSOR

CAPTAIN M. B. KENNEDY, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT P. R. SANDERS, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT R. W. ACHURCH, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

English is required of all students during the first two years, and is elective, as either a major or a minor study, in the junior and senior years. In each of these years, those majoring in English are required to take two three-hour English courses from those designated as open to juniors and seniors, the remaining hours to be made up as follows: In the case of juniors, English History (when offered), a junior modern language course, Military Science, and one course to be selected by the student; in the case of seniors, English History (or the history course alternating with this), a senior modern language course, and Military Science. See the tabulation of courses by elective groups, with values attached, on a preceding page.

All who take literature courses are required to hand in each month written reports on parallel readings. The papers are graded and errors found are discussed in class. Parallel assignments thus become an important supplement to the regular courses in Composition, Rhetoric, and Literature.

Course 1. RHETORIC AND COMPOSITION.—Three hours a week throughout the year. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenants Sanders and Achurch.

The aim of this course is to give the student a practical command of the English sentence and a reasonable mastery of good diction. The fundamentals of grammar are carefully reviewed and special stress is laid upon spelling, punctuation, capitalization, and errors in the use of English. Much time is devoted

to theme writing in addition to frequent written exercises, weekly themes on familiar topics being assigned.

Text-books: Canby and Opdycke's "Good English," II; Foerster and Steadman's "Sentences and Thinking"; Harper's Magazine.

Course 2a. Types of Literature.—Two hours a week throughout the year. Required of all sophomores. Major McGillivray, Captain Kennedy and Lieutenant Sanders.

The more important literary types—the essay, the short story, the novel, the drama, lyrical forms—are studied with a view to giving the student an understanding of and a liking for, the principle literary species. Parallel assignments.

Text-books: A volume of short-stories, a novel, a volume of essays, a volume of modern plays, a volume of recent British and American verse.

Course 2b. Rhetoric.—One hour a week throughout the year. Required of all sophomores. Major McGillivray, Captain Kennedy and Lieutenant Sanders.

In the Sophomore Class, the course consists of studies in paraphrasing, title making, sentence summaries, abstracts, and outlines, in connection with bi-weekly themes.

Course 3. Shakespeare.—Three hours a week throughout the year. Open to juniors and seniors. Major McGillivray.

This course embraces lectures on the Elizabethan stage, lectures on Elizabethan English, a careful study of the more significant plays, and parallel readings of the less significant.

Course 4. Public Speaking.—Three hours a week throughout the year. Open to juniors and seniors. Major McGillivray.

Assignments and discussions are followed by practice in speaking.

Text-books: Winans' "Argumentation"; "The Century Vocabulary Builder," and various magazines.

Course 5. ENGLISH LITERATURE FROM BEOWULF TO BURNS.—Three hours a week throughout the year. Open to juniors and seniors. Major McGillivray.

In this survey course stress is laid on readings and discussions of principal works, rather than on literary history. Parallel assignments.

Text-books: "Century Readings in English Literature," or a similar text.

Course 6. ENGLISH LITERATURE IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.—Three hours a week throughout the year. Open to juniors and seniors. Major McGillivray.

Text-books: "Century Readings in English Literature" or a similar text; "Century Readings in American Literature."

N.B.—*Courses* 3 and 6 and *Courses* 4 and 5 are given in alternate years. In 1931-32 *Courses* 5 and 6 will be given.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

MAJOR S. J. WILLIAMS, PROFESSOR

CAPTAIN J. K. COLEMAN, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT ST. J. R. CHILDS, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT G. P. SMITH, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

History is required of all students during the first two years. In the junior and senior years history is elective. All students electing history in the junior year are advised to take course 6. Courses 3 and 4 are given in alternate years. During 1931-1932 course 4 will be given.

Course 1. History of Modern Europe, 1500-1815. Required of all freshmen. Three hours a week. Major Williams; Lieutenants Childs and Smith.

After a brief survey of the Contributions of the ancient world and of the Middle Ages to European civilization, the course proper deals with the important political, economic and intellectual achievements from the opening of the sixteenth century to the close of the eighteenth. It treats of the spirit of reform and revolt, the expansion of Europe and the various aspects of the "old regime." Throughout the course, everything touching English and American history is duly emphasized.

Text-book: Hayes's "A Social and Political History of Modern Europe, 1500-1815," Volume I.

Course 2. History of Modern Europe, 1815-1924.—Required of all sophomores. Three hours a week. Captain Coleman, Lieutenant Smith.

The work in this class is a continuation of that begun in the Freshman Class. The text is supplemented by lectures to a

greater extent than in Course 1, and more importance is attached to collateral reading. Special attention is paid to the Industrial Revolution, the rise of nationalism in Germany and Italy, the revolutionary influence of France, and the political progress of England. A careful study is made of the causes of the Great War and the temporary settlement of 1920. Throughout the course, attention is directed to the conditions under which the various movements were carried on. As in the preceding course, everything touching English and American history is stressed.

Text-book: Schapiro's "Modern and Contemporary European History."

Course 3. English History.—Open to juniors and seniors. Three hours a week throughout the year. Major Williams.

A careful study of the history of England from its origin to the present time is attempted. Special attention is given to the formation of the English constitution in the Middle Ages, to the growth of the limited monarchy, and to the evolution of Parliament. Emphasis is given to the characteristic institutions of the English political system and their influence upon other peoples. Throughout the course the social and economic factors which conditioned political changes are stressed. Parallel assignments.

Text-book: Lunt's "History of England." (Not given in 1931-1932.)

Course 4. American History.—Open to juniors and seniors. Three hours a week throughout the year. Major Williams.

This course is devoted to a general study of American History from the period of British Colonial administration to the

present. Emphasis is laid upon the conflict of imperial colonial interest in order to understand the underlying causes of the Revolution and the growth of the spirit of independence and union. Special attention is given to the growth of the West, the development of sectional interest, and the territorial, constitutional, and social aspects of the great conflict over slavery. The gradual change of emphasis from questions growing out of this conflict and Reconstruction to the problems arising from the rapid economic and industrial development of the nation is carefully traced. Collateral reading and written reports on assigned topics are required.

Text-books: To be selected.

Course 5. Hispanic-American History 1492, to the present time. Three hours a week throughout the year. Open to juniors and seniors. Lieutenant Childs.

This course is designed to introduce the student to the customs, institutions and political theory of the peoples of Hispanic-America. Political history is not emphasized to the exclusion of social, economic and cultural development. Special attention will be directed to the diplomatic and commercial relations with the United States and Europe. Parallel reading required.

Text: To be selected.

Course 6. International Relations.—Three hours a week throughout the year. Open to juniors and seniors. Lieutenant Childs.

The aim of this course is to give a comprehensive survey of the basic factors of the world politics; of pre-war diplomacy and of post-war conflicts regarding raw materials, consessions, colonies, protectorates and spheres of influence. All

students who are members of the International Relations Club are advised to take this course.

Text: Moon's "Imperialism and World Politics." (Not given in 1931-1932.)

Course 7. American Government and Politics.—Open to juniors. Three hours a week throughout the year. Captain Coleman.

This course embraces the study of the origin, growth, and development of our government and institutions in both Federal and State Governments. The history and influence of parties; the electoral procedure; the organization and functioning of Congress; and the interrelation of State and National Governments are especially emphasized.

The aim of this course is not only to give the student a clear understanding of the operation of the machinery of his government but also to give him an insight into the responsibilities of citizenship.

Text: Beard's "American Government and Politics."

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

COL. O. J. BOND, PROFESSOR

MAJOR C. L. HAIR, PROFESSOR

CAPTAIN C. F. MYERS, JR., ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT J. A. SAUNDERS, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT E. C. SEABROOK, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

The course in mathematics for the first two years is required of all freshmen and sophomores. In the junior year, it is required of those students only who elect courses in engineering and physics. The courses in the senior year are elective for students in engineering and the science courses.

Course 1*a*. College Algebra, Solid Geometry.—Required of all freshmen. Five hours a week; first semester. Captain Myers; Lieutenants Saunders and Seabrook.

At the beginning of the first semester, a short review is made of the elements of algebra, after which some of the topics of higher algebra are studied, and also a brief course in solid geometry.

Text-books: Hart's "College Algebra;" Young & Schwartz, "Solid Geometry."

Course 1*b*. Trigonometry.—Required of all freshmen. Five hours a week; second semester. Captain Myers; Lieutenants Saunders and Seabrook.

The second semester is given up to a study of trigonometry, and its applications principally to problems in mensuration and surveying.

Text-book: Wentworth-Smith's "Plane and Spherical Trigonometry."

Course 2. Analytical Geometry.—Required of all sophomores. Three hours a week, both semesters. Major Hair, Captain Myers and Lieutenant Saunders.

At the beginning of the first semester, a short course of about four weeks is given in spherical geometry, after which plane and solid analytic geometry is studied until the end of the session. A thorough study of the straight line and the conics is made, and much practice given in exercises requiring the analytic method.

Text-book: Smith-Gale-Neeley "Analytic Geometry," (Revised.)

Course 3. The Calculus.—Required of juniors electing engineering and physics. Three hours a week; both semesters. Colonel Bond.

The differential calculus is studied from the viewpoint of the theory of limits. In this, and also in the integral calculus which follows it, the application of the principles and methods of the calculus to practical problems in engineering and science is particularly considered.

Text-book: Ford's "Differential and Integral Calculus."

Course 4*a*. Differential Equations.—Elective in senior year to those who have taken Course 3. Three hours a week; first semester. Major Anderson.

A study is made of the various types of differential equations of the first and second order in connection with practical problems in mechanics, physics, and other topics.

Text-book: Phillip's "Differential Equations."

Course 4*b*. ASTRONOMY.—Senior Elective. Three hours a week; second semester. Major Anderson.

A course in the elements of practical astronomy, with special attention to the problems which bear on the profession of the engineer.

Text-book: Hosmer's "Practical Astronomy."

MILITARY DEPARTMENT

LIEUTENANT COLONEL JOHN W. LANG, INFANTRY, U. S. A.

PROFESSOR OF MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

INFANTRY UNIT

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS OF MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

CAPTAIN LEWIS SIMONS, INFANTRY, U. S. A.

CAPTAIN ALSTON DEAS, INFANTRY, U. S. A.

INSTRUCTOR

1ST SERGEANT E. W. F. ALSLEV, INFANTRY, U. S. A.

FRESHMAN CLASS—THEORETICAL INSTRUCTION

The National Defense Act and the R. O. T. C.—Orientation of the student in the provisions of the National Defense Act, in the mission of the R. O. T. C. as provided in that Act, and in the objectives of the R. O. T. C. Course.

Military Courtesy and Discipline.—A series of lectures and demonstrations is given the freshman class shortly after the opening of the first year. However, practical instruction in this subject starts with the student's first day at The Citadel, and continues throughout his four years, with the objective of inculcating respect for, and loyalty to, constituted authority.

Drill and Command.—Quizzes and lectures on the drill of the soldier, squad, platoon and company, in close and extended order phases; formal guard mounting, parades and reviews.

Rifle Marksmanship.—A class room review of the practical course in this subject, with stress laid on methods of instruction.

Scouting and Patrolling.—Conferences and discussions of the duties of a scout in day and night situations; messages and reports.

Military Hygiene.—A class room study of the principles of personal hygiene; preventive measures against disease and infection; hygiene of the barracks, camp and kitchen; foods and their preparation.

SOPHOMORE CLASS—THEORETICAL INSTRUCTION

Interior Guard Duty.—A study of the duties of the various members of the garrison guard, with special emphasis on the responsibilities of officers and non-commissioned officers.

Automatic Rifle.—Class room work in mechanical functioning and use of the Browning Automatic Rifle, parelleling the course of practical instruction in that weapon.

Musketry.—A class room study of the theory of rifle fire, fire control and discipline, and the direction of fire of small units in combat.

Scouting and Patrolling.—Lectures and quizzes on the combat of patrols in day and night operations.

Combat Principles.—A study of elementary problems confronting the leader of a rifle squad in combat; preparation of simple field orders; and leadership in combat.

JUNIOR CLASS—THEORETICAL INSTRUCTION

Map Reading and Military Sketching.—A brief review of the previous year's practical course in map reading; a series of conferences and quizzes on the principles of military sketching in preparation for the practical course in that subject; and instruction in the tactical interpretation of aerial photography.

Browning Machine Gun.—Class room work in the mechanical aspects and combat use of the weapon and determination of firing data and methods and means of fire control in direct fire problems, the whole being applied in the course of practical instruction in this weapon.

37-mm Gun and 3 inch Trench Mortar.—A class room study of the mechanical functioning of the 37-mm. gun, and the determination of firing data and its application in direct and indirect fire problems; determination of firing data and its application to the trench mortar; ammunition for both weapons.

Combat Principles.—A class room development of the sophomore course in this subject, to include the combat leading of the rifle section and platoon.

SENIOR CLASS—THEORETICAL INSTRUCTION

Military Field Engineering.—Lectures and conferences, with frequent written tests, on the siting of defensive works, traces and profiles of standard types of field works; organization of working parties and tasks; revetments and drainage; obstacles; concealment and camouflage; explosives and demolitions; and stream crossing expedients.

Military Law and O. R. C. Regulations.—A study of sources and kinds of military jurisdiction and agencies acting thereunder; organization and procedure of courts-martial; the rules of evidence, and action after trial. A brief study is also made of the regulations governing the reserve element of the National Defense structure.

Military History and Policy.—Lectures and conferences covering an outline of the history of our wars and illustrative battles and campaigns; evolution of the military policy of the United States.

Administration.—A short lecture course on the preparation and keeping of company reports and records; troop discipline, messing, property and the care of men.

Combat Principles.—A study of the various types of Infantry companies; estimate of the situation; field orders, and the basic principles underlying the leading of Infantry units in battle.

PRACTICAL INSTRUCTION—FRESHMAN CLASS

First Aid.—Use of the first aid packet; rules for the emergency treatment of the injured or wounded; control of hemorrhage; splinting of fractures; moving the wounded; resuscitation methods.

Rifle Marksmanship.—A complete course of instruction preparatory to target practice followed by the firing of a brief small bore practice course, in which emphasis is laid on the duties of the coach rather than individual high scores.

Automatic Rifle.—A short course in the mechanical aspects of the Browning Automatic Rifle. If practicable the full course prescribed for the Sophomore class will be given Freshmen in 1931-1932.

Scouting and Patrolling.—The application, in elementary tactical situations, of principles underlying the actions and responsibilities of individual scouts and members of patrols.

Military Hygiene.—Preparation of simple expedients for disposal of wastes in the field; field purification of water; care of the feet.

PRACTICAL INSTRUCTION—SOPHOMORE CLASS

Map Reading.—A thorough study is made of a standard military map; problems in logical contouring are given to assist in

a better understanding of ground forms.

Scouting and Patrolling.—The application, in elementary tactical situations, of the principles underlying the successful leading of patrols.

Automatic Rifle.—Thorough practice in the mechanical aspects of the Browning Automatic Rifle; firing positions and change magazine drills.

Musketry.—Range estimation, target designation, fire distribution, fire discipline and control, and methods of advance of small units.

Combat Principles.—Simple tactical problems involving estimating situations, issuing simple field orders, and leadership of the rifle squad in attack, defense, and in the service of security.

Machine Gun.—Selected sophomores, who complete the course in Automatic Rifle ahead of the rest of the class, are given a course in the mechanism of the gun. It is planned in 1931-1932 to extend this course to the entire class, to include immediate action and stoppages and elementary drill, thus allowing a more advanced study of the weapon and its combat use in the junior year.

PRACTICAL INSTRUCTION—JUNIOR CLASS

Military Sketching.—Preparation of sketches of the terrain used for drill and combat principles, in applying the principles taught in the class room.

Machine Gun.—Thorough practice in the mechanical aspects of the Browning Machine Gun, and elementary and advanced gun drills; drill of the squad, section and platoon; and combat use of the weapon.

37-mm. Gun and 3 inch Trench Mortar.—Mounting and dismounting; stripping and assembling, and mechanical functioning; fire control and adjustment; and sub caliber firing of the 37-mm. gun on the small bore target range, in applying the various methods of fire control and adjustment. Preparation of firing positions for the mortar; application of method of fire control and adjustment.

Combat Principles.—Simple tactical situations, involving estimates of situations, issue of field orders, and leadership of the rifle section and platoon in attack, defense and in the service of security.

Rifle Marksmanship.—A short but intensive review of instruction preparatory to target practice and preliminary to the R. O. T. C. camp, where the service rifle is fired for instruction and record.

PRACTICAL INSTRUCTION—SENIOR CLASS

Methods of Instruction.—Practical instruction of all under classes is given by groups of seniors under the close supervision of Army officers as a means of developing leadership, ability to instruct, and confidence in the cadet's own ability. An average of approximately 30 instructional hours is devoted by each senior to this duty.

Military Field Engineering.—Siting of defensive works, and tracing trench lines of various kinds.

Military Law.—Procedure of a court-martial, by means of a moot court.

Combat Principles.—Leadership of platoons and companies of various types in assumed situations, involving estimating situations, issuing combat orders, and actual leading of troops.

Pistol Marksmanship.—A course of instruction preparatory to target practice, to familiarize the prospective Reserve officers with the service pistol and its operation.

PRACTICAL INSTRUCTION COMMON TO ALL CLASSES

Drill and Command.—Frequent daily formations; three drill periods per week, covering close and extended order drills; preparation, adjustment, and display of individual equipment; shelter tent pitching; and prescribed ceremonies.

Interior Guard Duty.—Performance of actual tours of guard duty in barracks by all cadets in rotation during each of the four cadet years, carrying out duties appropriate to the cadet rank of the individual.

Military Courtesy and Discipline.—Practical application of the principles of military courtesy, as prescribed for the United States Army, throughout the four cadet years.

Combat Principles.—Problems involving the rifle company in its various combat roles, in a series of tactical exercises.

COAST ARTILLERY UNIT

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS OF MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

MAJOR A. V. RINEARSON, JR., C. A. C., U. S. A.

CAPTAIN W. Q. JEFFORDS, JR., C. A. C., U. S. A.

1ST LIEUTENANT RAY E. DINGEMAN, C. A. C., U. S. A.

INSTRUCTORS

SERGEANT C. R. N. WILLETT, C. A. C., U. S. A.

SERGEANT R. J. ROUTT, C. A. C., U. S. A.

FRESHMAN CLASS—THEORETICAL INSTRUCTION

The National Defense Act and the R. O. T. C.—Orentation of the student in the provisions of the National Defense Act, in the mission of the R. O. T. C., as provided in that Act, and the objectives of the R. O. T. C. course.

Military Courtesy and Discipline.—To include respect for, and loyalty to, constituted authority. The course starts with the student's first day at The Citadel, and continues throughout his four years.

Drill and Command.—School of the soldier, squad, platoon, and company, in close order drill.

Rifle Marksmanship.—Instruction and training in the principles of rifle marksmanship with a view to forming proper shooting habits and methods preliminary to and during small bore firing; nomenclature, care and cleaning of the rifle.

Military Hygiene and First Aid.—Personal hygiene, preventive measures against disease and infection; prevention and control of epidemics; first aid to the injured and resuscitation;

hygiene of barracks, kitchen and camp; foods and their preparation.

Interior Guard Duty.—Duties of privates of a typical garison guard.

Coast Artillery Instruction.—Instruction in rigging; telephones; ammunition; nomenclature, care, action and adjustment of the 155-mm. GPF and 75-mm. anti-aircraft guns and the service of same. Qualifications of the student as a trained private and second class gunner.

SOPHOMORE CLASS—THEORETICAL INSTRUCTION

Drill and Command.—Dismounted Ceremonies, Ceremony of Guard Mounting. Review and continuation of the first year's course, with emphasis on the development of the student as a leader. Preparation of the Infantry pack; display of equipment, pitching of shelter tents.

Interior Guard Duty.—Duties of various members of a typical garrison guard, with emphasis on the responsibilities of officers and non-commission officers.

Coast Artillery Instruction.—Instruction in nomenclature, care and use of various instruments employed in position finding and fire control for seacoast, tractor-drawn and anti-aircraft artillery; aiming and laying; definitions; indication and identification of targets; target characteristics; definitions; range section duties. Qualifications of the student as a trained noncommissioned officer and first-class gunner.

JUNIOR CLASS—THEORETICAL INSTRUCTION

Drill and Command.—Review and continuation of previous two years' courses, with emphasis on the further development of leaders.

Map Reading and Military Sketching.—Instruction necessary to qualify the student to read military maps with facility, and to prepare them to accurately carry out practical work in military sketching; elementary instruction in the interpretation of aerial photographs.

Coast Artillery Instructions.—Gunnery, preparation and calculation of firing data for heavy and anti-aircraft artillery; conduct of fire, analysis of drill and target practice, position finding systems. Qualifications of the student as an expert gunner.

SENIOR CLASS—THEORETICAL INSTRUCTION

Administration.—Preparation and maintenance of records of the company; troop discipline; property; messing; troop sanitation and care of men.

Artillery Material.—Fixed, Seacoast, Railway, Heavy Tractor, and Anti-aircraft Artillery; the Development of Coast Artillery Armament.

Drill and Command.—Review and continuation of previous courses in this subject, with the objective of qualifying the student to perform the duties of platoon and company commanders at drills, ceremonies, and physical drills, with especial attention to the development of the qualities of leadership and methods of handling and instruction of men.

Military Law and Officers' Reserve Corps Regulations.—Jurisdiction of military tribunals; organization and procedure of courts-martial; rules of evidence; moot court. The basic regulations governing officers of the reserve element of the National Defense structure.

Military Field Engineering.—Elements of field engineering to include standard types of field works, organization of work-

ing parties and tasks; selection of location of trenches; concealment and camouflage applied to Infantry and stream crossing expedients.

Military History and Policy.—Outlines of the history of the various wars of the American Republic and illustrative campaigns and battles; evolution of the military policy of the United States.

Motor Transportation.—Theory and operation of the internal combustion engine, and of motor vehicles. Employment of motor vehicles in military transportation.

Orientation.—Orientation for heavy artillery; seacoast engineering. This course is closely allied to that in the Civil Engineering Department, but for those not taking Civil Engineering, a more liberal course is given.

Artillery Tactics.—Instruction in the organization and technique of artillery, its chain of command and communication; its role in the combat forces; employment in land and sea-coast warfare.

PRACTICAL INSTRUCTION—ALL CLASSES

Physical Drill.
Close Order Drill.
Ceremony of Guard Mounting.
Dismounted Ceremonies.
Interior Guard Duty.

COAST ARTILLERY

a. Freshman Class.
First Aid.
Rifle Marksmanship.

Second Class Gunners Instruction.—Nomenclature, care, action and adjustment of the 155-mm. and 75-mm. anti- aircraft guns and carriages, and the service of same; care, storage and handling of explosives; mechanical maneuvers, cordage, gins, shears and jacks; telephones, switchboard and wire line construction and maintenance.

b. Sophomore Class.

Preparation of Infantry Pack.
Displaying of Equipment.
Pitching of Shelter Tents.

First Class Gunners Instruction.—Nomenclature, care and operation of instruments employed in position finding and fire control for seacoast, tractor-drawn and anti-aircraft artillery; aiming and laying; indication and identification of targets.

c. Junior Class.

Expert Gunners Instruction.—Operation of seacoast, tractor-drawn and anti-,aircraft fire control equipment; practical problems in gunnery, conduct of fire, applicatory exercises in map reading, visibility of points and areas; practice in making simple road and position sketches. Elements of orietation.

d. Senior Class.

Orientation.—Topographical operations necessary for accurate computation of firing data in the field and in seacoast firing. In addition Seniors act as instructors for other classes in practical work.

Methods of Instruction.—Practical instruction of Freshmen, Sophomores and Juniors is given by Seniors under close supervision of Army officers as a means of developing leadership, ability to instruct, and confidence in the cadet's own ability. Approximately thirty instructional hours is devoted by each Senior to this duty.

DEPARTMENT OF MODERN LANGUAGES

MAJOR H. C. WINSHIP, PROFESSOR

CAPTAIN A. E. DUFOUR, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT W. S. PRICE, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT L. J. WILLIS, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT J. A. HAMILTON, JR., ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

All cadets are required to take French in the Freshman and Sophomore classes. In the Junior class all language courses are elective. A student with linguistic ability may continue French and elect either Spanish or German.

N. B.—None of the electives will be given unless the number of students applying warrants the formation of a section.

FRENCH

French I. ELEMENTARY.—Three hours a week, required of all freshman except those who elect French 1a. Lieutenants Hamilton and Willis.

In this course the elements of French grammar are studied, and special attention is given to smooth translation, practice in grammatical forms, pronunciation and translation of exercises into French. The first 25 lessons of Aldrich, Foster and Roule's Elementary French grammar are completed, and during the second semester one period a week is devoted to reading simple French text.

Text-books: Aldrich, Foster and Roule's Elementary French Grammar.

French 1a. Three hours a week. May be elected by Freshmen who enter with two or more years of French. Lieutenant Willis.

This course is offered to those who prefer to utilize their knowledge of French in an advanced class, rather than stagnate in French 1. No extra credit is given. This course will not be given unless from 22 to 26 students elect it. Much stress will be placed on reading in this course. A rapid review of grammar will be made and drill in the irregular verbs given.

Text-books: Carnahan's "French Review Grammar." René Bazin; Contes Choisis, or a similar text.

French II. Three hours a week. Required of all sophomores except those who have completed French 1a. Captain Dufour and Lieutenant Price.

The stress in this course is on the translation of French texts. These are changed from year to year. Aldrich, Foster and Roule's is completed. The principal irregular verbs are thoroughly studied. Constant effort is made to perfect the student's pronunciation.

Text-books: Dondo's "French Grammar" completed; Notre Dame de Paris, or a similar text.

French IIa. Three hours a week. For those Sophomores who elected French Ia in the Freshman year. Captain Dufour.

A continuation of course Ia.

Text books vary from year to year.

French III. Three hours a week. Junior elective. Major Winship.

This course introduces the student to French literature. The text-book upon which it is based is Harper's Anthology of French literature embracing selections from the most significant authors of the 17th, 18th and 19th centuries. French III

will consider authors only to the middle of the 18th century. A careful study is made of the various literary movements, and lectures are given on each author studied. Collateral reading and reports are required. One hour a week in this course is devoted to composition and conversation.

Text-books: Harper's Anthology of French Literature.
Comfort: Practical French Composition.

French IV. Three hours a week. Open only to those seniors who have completed French III. Major Winship.

This course is a continuance of French III. The survey of French literature will begin with the middle of the 18th century and continue to the present. The same methods and text-books as in French III will be used. Composition and conversation once a week.

SPANISH

Spanish I. Three hours a week. Junior elective. Major Winship, Lieutenant Price.

A thorough grounding in the essentials of Spanish grammar is given in this course. Daily exercises in the translation of English into Spanish and Spanish into English are assigned. Verb blanks are filled out daily and at the end of the course all the principal irregular verbs have been learned. During the second semester one period a week is devoted to the reading of a Spanish text.

Text-books: Hills and Ford: A Spanish Grammar for Colleges.

Reading texts vary from year to year.

Spanish II. Three hours a week. Senior Elective. Major Winship.

Two hours a week are devoted to reading in this course. A novel, a play and selections from Don Quixote constitute the reading matter. A constant effort is made to perfect pronunciation. The composition, to which one hour a week is devoted, consists of the writing of business letters. Ray and Bahret is the text generally used for this purpose.

GERMAN

German I. Three hours a week. Junior elective. Captain Dufour.

The object of this course is to give the student a thorough grounding in the essentials of German grammar, in pronunciation, in ability to translate from English to German. During the second semester, one period a week is devoted to the reading of a simple German text.

Text-books: Voss: Essentials of German, 5th Edition. Zeydel: Elementary German Reader.

German II. Three hours a week. Open only to those seniors who have completed German I. Major Winship.

Two hours a week are devoted to reading. A modern novel is read and remaining time is devoted to scientific German.

Text-books: A novel (changed from year to year), Blochmann's Introduction to Scientific German; Voss' Essentials completed; White's Practical German Composition.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

MAJOR N. F. SMITH, PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT W. L. BRENNER, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT C. T. RAZOR, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT H. D. USSERY, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

The department occupies the entire second floor and part of the first floor of the east wing of the Administration Building. On the second floor are two lecture rooms, two general laboratories, apparatus rooms and laboratories for special purposes. On the first floor are located the work-shop, dynamo laboratory, and storage-battery room. The arrangement and equipment of the laboratories and lecture rooms is modern and complete. A good supply of apparatus and measuring instruments gives every needed facility for individual experiment and demonstration work.

To meet the needs of students who are looking forward to the profession of electrical engineering, courses in this subject are offered in the senior year. These together with the other courses in physics and required courses in mathematics, drawing and descriptive geometry, afford a good foundation for further study in this subject.

Students choosing Physics as a major subject must take all the courses offered in the department. Other students may elect any of the junior or senior courses for which they have the necessary preparation. Students majoring in Physics must take Mathematics 4a, and are advised to elect Chemistry 2.

Course 1. INTRODUCTION TO COLLEGE PHYSICS.—Four recitations per week and four hours per week of laboratory practice, for one semester. Required of all sophomores. Major Smith, Lieutenants Brenner, Razor and Ussery.

This course may be taken in either the first or second semester of the sophomore year. Students who expect to take their major work in physics or civil engineering are advised to take chemistry during the first semester and physics during the second.

The course assumes no previous knowledge of physics. It is based on a set of mimeographed outlines and covers the less mathematical portion of mechanics, heat and electricity. The laboratory work consists of about thirty individual quantitative experiments based on the fundamental principles of the topics studied in the lecture room.

Not given in 1930-1931.

Course 2. Advanced General Physics.—Lectures and Recitations. Three hours per week. Junior elective. Major Smith and Lieutenant Brenner.

This course is a continuation of Course 1. It is based on a set of mimeographed outlines covering the more difficult portions of mechanics, heat and electricity and including an introduction to the study of sound and light.

Text-book, (1930-31): Franklin and Grantham "General Physics."

Course 3. Laboratory Physics.—Six hours a week. Junior elective. Lieutenant Brenner.

Except for necessary explanation, discussion and problem work based on the experiments, the entire time of this course is devoted to work in the laboratory. The experiments are of a more advanced character than those included in Course 1, and involve the use of most of the standard instruments of physical measurement. About seventy experiments are performed, affording a study from the laboratory standpoint of most of the topics considered in Course 2.

Course 4. Advanced Physics.—Lectures and recitations, three hours a week; laboratory work, six hours a week. Senior elective. Major Smith.

The subject matter of this course will be varied from year to year to meet the needs of the students electing it. The course for 1930-31 is as follows:

First Semester: Wave motion, sound and light. The general equations of wave motion are developed and a study is made of their application to sound and to all the forms of radiant energy.

The laboratory work consists of eight experiments in sound and about twenty in light.

Second Semester: The general principles of radio communication. As an introduction to this part of the course some time is spent on measurements of magnetic circuits, inductance and capacity. The remainder of the course is devoted to a study of the theory and practice of radio-telegraphy and telephony.

Text-book: Morecroft's "Elements of Radio Communication."

Optional courses will be offered in other years in Thermodynamics, Physical Optics, or further work in electrical engineering.

Course 5. Electrical Engineering.—Laboratory work, Six hours a week. Senior elective. Lieutenant Razor.

In this course a study is made from the laboratory standpoint of the principal types of direct and alternating current generators and motors, and of motor-generators, rectifiers and transformers. The machines are operated under practical working conditions, and their characteristic curves obtained. The first half of the year is devoted to a study of direct current machinery, and the second half to alternating currents.

Course 6-a. Electrical Engineering.—Senior elective. Lectures and recitations, three hours a week; first semester. Major Smith.

This is an introductory course covering both direct and alternating currents and their use in commercial machines.

Text-book: Cook's "Elements of Electrical Engineering."

Course 6-b. Applied Mechanics.—Senior elective. Three recitations per week, second semester. Major Smith.

Theory and problems in statics, center of gravity and moment of inertia.

Text-book: Fuller and Johnson's "Applied Mechanics." Vol. 1 as far as "Kinetics."

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

MAJOR C. ST. J. PHILLIPS, PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT J. A. TIEDEMANN, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT F. C. TIBBETTS, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

Modern business has become so large in the size of industrial units and so complex in its organization that it is no longer possible to learn, as it was formerly done, by the method of apprenticeship. Today no single industry or business can give so complete a training to its beginners as can be secured in the Department of Business Administration of a recognized College. It offers to the student the best opportunity to acquire a knowledge of the principles of industry and provides the training needed for their practice. The principles underlying business administration, those that were once learned by apprenticeship, can now be defined and taught more quickly than by the former method. It is the purpose of the Department to give the students a training not only in the fundamental principles of Business Administration, with accounting and economics acting as the base, but also to look for the significant facts and to use these facts in careful thinking on a particular problem.

ECONOMICS.—Required of all juniors who elect Business Administration. It is an elective for all other students. Three hours per week; both semesters. Lieutenant Tibbetts.

This course is planned to give the student a systematic and comprehensive study of the principles of the economic science. It is intended for those who are preparing to enter law, government service or social work.

Text-book: Elementary Economics, Fairchild, Furniss and Buck.

Course 1. INTRODUCTORY ACCOUNTING.—Required of all juniors who elect Business Administration. Four hours per week; both semesters. Lieutenant Tiedemann.

The various forms of records which facilitate the recording and analysis of business transactions are discussed in detail. The primary emphasis of the course is placed on method of recording a transaction and the preparation of reports from such records.

Text-book: Principles of Accounting, Volume 1, Kester.

Course 2. BUSINESS LAW.—Required of all juniors who elect Business Administration. Three hours per week; both semesters. Lieutenant Tiedemann.

The course is planned to discuss in detail the subjects of fundamental importance for a successful business career; and to give a working knowledge of the fundamental legal terms.

Textbooks:

SENIOR COURSES—ACCOUNTING GROUP

Course 3. ADVANCED ACCOUNTING.—Elective in senior year. Five hours per week; both semesters. Major Phillips.

The course offered to those intending to enter some phase of the accounting field. A thorough study is made of the corporation, its accounting and financial problems. Attention being given to capital stock, its issue and redemption; treasury stock, no-par value stock, profits, reserves, sinking funds, combinations, consolidations and branch accounting.

Text-book: Principles of Accounting, Volume 2, Kester.

Course 4. COST ACCOUNTING.—Elective in senior year. Four hours per weeks; both semesters. Major Phillips.

The course is open to students who are taking course 3 or

with permission of the instructor. A study of cost accounting records, methods and budget plans.

Text-book: Cost Accounting Theory and Practice, Dohr.

SENIOR COURSES—MARKETING GROUP

Course 3*a*. PRINCIPLES OF SALESMANSHIP.—Elective in the senior year. Four hours per week; first semester. Lieutenant Tiedemann.

The fundamental principles of personal salesmanship are discussed. The different forms of sales are treated and illustrated with problems. Those who plan to take the Marketing group should take the course in psychology during the third year, because those facts of psychology that bear on the sales process, are discussed.

Text-book:

Course 3*b*. PRINCIPLES OF ADVERTISING.—Elective in the senior year. Four hours per week; second semester. Lieutenant Tiedemann.

The course is devoted to a study of the history of advertising, its present development, the fundamental principles, psychological aspects of advertising, effects of the various forms of advertising on the customer, and methods for the investigation of the efficiency of advertising. Actual problems in advertising will be introduced at regular intervals.

Text-book:

Course 4-*a*. MARKETING PRINCIPLES.—Elective in the senior year. Four hours per week; first semester. Lieutenant Tibbetts.

The problems of the manufacturer in securing the proper channels of distribution are discussed. A study is made of the comparative value of different trade channels of distribution,

analysis of the market for potential buyers, sources of statistical information, price determination and all the other factors dealing with the distribution of manufactured goods. Practical problems will be submitted to the class at intervals.

Text-book: Marketing Principles, Maynard.

Course 4-*b*. MERCANTILE CREDITS.—Elective in the senior year. Four hours per week; second semester. Lieutenant Tibbetts.

A practical study is made of the factors to be considered when credit is granted, and the routine of the credit and collection departments. In addition to explaining the duties of those concerned with the granting of credit, there is considered in the course the foundation upon which credit rests. Many terms used in credit will be explained with great care.

Text-book: Industrial Credit, Young.

SENIOR COURSES—BOTH GROUPS

Course 5-*a*. BUSINESS ORGANIZATION.—Elective in the senior year. Four hours per week; first semester. Major Phillips.

The course aims to train the students in effective methods of approach to administrative and executive problems related to production. Points discussed are location of industry and all the problems prior to the actual operations. The various methods of control and their applications to problems are discussed in detail.

Text-book: Business Administration, Wissler.

Course 5-*b*. BUSINESS FINANCE.—Elective in the senior year. Four hours per week; second semester. Major Phillips.

The course is a general survey of the function of Finance in business organization and operation, and a development of technique of financial analysis. The various forms of business organization are treated from the financial side of the subject. Various forms of credit, which business organization can use to raise finances are discussed. Problems are assigned to bring out the main points in each section, while the subject of investment is taken up very briefly at the close of the course.

Text-book: Financing of Business Enterprises, Bishop.

Course 6. MONEY AND BANKING.—Elective in the senior year. Three hours per week; both semesters. Major Phillips and Lieutenant Tibbetts.

The course is a fundamental one for more advanced work in either banking or finance. The relation of a medium of exchange to the various causes of changes in price levels will be discussed in detail. The economic importance of the Federal Reserve Bank is brought out and a careful study is made of it. Consideration is finally given to the principles which should govern the operations of individual and the banking system. Price levels and credit are constantly kept before the student.

Text-books: Money, Bradford; The Banking Process, Rodkey; Problems in Banking, Fraser.

PSYCHOLOGY AND EDUCATION

MAJOR L. A. PROUTY, PROFESSOR

LIEUTENANT R. M. LYON, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

Psychology 1. ELEMENTARY.—Elective for juniors and seniors. Three hours a week. Major Prouty.

The course provides a general introduction to more advanced work in Psychology through study, lectures, and assigned reading. Beginning with the simpler types of reaction, the course proceeds to more complex phenomena of mental life, including sensation, emotion, perception, reasoning, the will and personality.

Text-book: "Elementary Psychology," A. I. Gates.

Psychology 2-a. APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY.—Elective for seniors who have credit for one year of Psychology. Three hours a week; first semester. Major Prouty.

Lectures and discussions of the application of Psychology in the various professional and industrial fields.

Psychology 2-b. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY.—Senior elective. Three hours a week; second semester. Major Prouty.

A study of the social factors of individual behavior and the relation of the individual to the social order. Collateral reading and written reports on assigned topics constitute an essential part of the work in this course.

Text-book: "Social Psychology", Ewer.

Education 1-*a*. INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION.—Elective for juniors. Three hours a week; first semester. Lieutenant Lyon.

This course is intended to orient the student in his approach to the study of education. A survey of educational history with special emphasis on the South will be given as a back-

ground. The organization and administration of schools in the United States will be studied, and a careful analysis will be made of the various phases of education in South Carolina.

Lectures, class discussion, readings, and reports.

Education 1-*b*. Secondary Education.—Elective for juniors. Three hours a week; second semester. Lieutenant Lyon.

The history and present status of the American High School will be studied in this course. The aims and objectives of secondary education will be considered in the light of subjects taught in the high schools of South Carolina. Pupil growth in an ever changing social order will be emphasized.

Text-book, lectures, class discussion, and readings.

Education 2-*a*. Principles of Teaching in the High Schools.—Elective for juniors and seniors; first semester. Lieutenant Lyon.

This course will consider the fundamental principles of teaching. Various schemes for more effective learning in the high school will be discussed and analyzed. The newer methods will be studied in detail. Tests, examinations, and marking will be considered in the light of scientific studies.

Text-books, lectures, class discussions, and readings.

Education 2-*b*. Social Policy and Education.—Elective for juniors and seniors; second semester. Lieutenant Lyon.

This course will attempt to study the individualistic and social philosophies of education. Emphasis will be placed on the demands society makes on the prospective citizen.

Class discussions and readings.

Education 3. Educational Psychology.—Elective for seniors. Three hours a week. Lieutenant Lyon.

Psychology 1 is a prerequisite for this course. A definite application of the teachings of psychology to education will be

studied. Such topics as the following will be considered: the laws of learning, transfer of training, individual indifferences, educational tests, and the problem child.

Text-books, lectures, class discussions, and readings.

Education 4-*a*. CLASS-ROOM MANAGEMENT.—Elective for juniors and seniors. Three hours a week; first semester. Lieutenant Lyon.

The newer concept of discipline and class management will be considered. The major portion of the course will be taken up with a study of the problems of pupil personnel. Report forms, attendance cards, school census studies, personnel sheets, age grade tables, etc. will be examined and analyzed.

Text-books, lectures, class discussions, and readings.

Education 4-*b*. EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES.—Elective for juniors and seniors. Three hours a week; second semester. Lieutenant Lyon.

This course will involve a study of such topics as the following: home room organization, clubs, debates, literary societies, school control, parties, newspapers, magazines, annuals, etc.

Text-books, lectures, class discussions, and readings.

NOTE—Education 1 and 2 alternate with courses 3 and 4 In the year 1931-32 courses 1 and 2 will be given.

Part III

CADETS—SESSION 1930-1931

SENIOR CLASS

ENGLISH SECTION

NAME	POSTOFFICE
J. W. Blevins	Chattanooga, Tenn.
A. B. Bookhardt	Elloree, S. C
E. E. Dargan	Darlington, S. C
J. F. Dreher	Lexington, S. C
R. J. Dukes	Greenville, S. C.
A. L. Jones	Dillon, S. C.
W. J. McComb, Jr.	Abbeville, S. C.
T. R. Pinson	Ninety Six, S. C.
W. H. Sills	Batesburg, S. C.
W. H. Townsend	Columbia, S. C.
D. S. Vandiver	Anderson, S. C.
J. W. Williams	Orangeburg, S. C.

CHEMISTRY SECTION

J. R. Barnwell, Jr.	York, S. C.
W. B. Bramlett	Laurens, S. C.
R. E. Childress	Greenville, S. C.
E. C. Clark, Jr.	Charleston, S. C.
H. O. Farr, Jr.	Brunswick, Ga.
J. A. Hayne, Jr.	Congaree, S. C.
E. Hickson	Cheraw, S. C.
R. B. Hill	Timmonsville, S. C.
L. Hobbs	Bennettsville, S. C.
C. W. Lynch	Lake City, S. C.
W. A. Merritt, Jr.	Greenville, S. C.
J. L. Mims	Moncks Corner, S. C.
A. Monsalvatge, Jr.	Augusta, Ga.
W. A. Oglesby	Charleston, S. C.
R. M. Potter	Burlington, N. C.
J. C. Ramsey, Jr.	Louisville, Ga.
T. F. Rooks, Jr.	Savannah, Ga.
G. O. Scoville	Orangeburg, S. C.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
J. D. M. Shaw	Laurens, S. C.
J. R. Siau	Georgetown, S. C.
J. A. Stokes, Jr.	Ellenton, S. C.
J. D. Wannamaker	St. Matthews, S. C.
W. G. Watson	Trenton, S. C.
C. E. Willey	Red River, S. C.

ENGINEERING SECTION

W. L. Boland	Pomaria, S. C.
K. B. Brigman	Lancaster, S. C.
B. T. Brown	Anderson, S. C.
F. E. Cantrell	Spartanburg, S. C.
J. P. Carlisle	Greenville, S. C.
T. L. Carroll	York, S. C.
L. S. Chapman	Inman, S. C.
M. S. Chase	Florence, S. C.
H. F. Curren	Charleston, S. C.
J. W. Dandridge	Charlotte, N. C.
T. C. Evans	Anderson, S. C.
L. H. Fallis	LaGrange, Ga.
J. T. Gettys, Jr.	Lugoff, S. C.
A. K. Godwin	Scranton, S. C.
A. D. Graham	Spartanburg, S. C.
T. A. Hale	Greenville, S. C.
A. B. Heyward	Charleston, S. C.
W. S. Hicks	Florence, S. C.
T. H. Hornor	Washington, D. C.
E. L. Jackson	Wagener, S. C.
B. H. Johnson	Aiken, S. C.
W. W. Johnson, Jr.	Anderson, S. C.
W. T. Logan, Jr.	Charleston, S. C.
A. G. McCaughrin	Newberry, S. C.
R. F. Murphy	Sedalia, S. C.
J. B. Pate	Sumter, S. C.
W. M. Peyton	Asheville, N. C.
J. H. Piper	Greenville, S. C.
M. E. Reames	Pleasant Lane, S. C.
D. A. Rhody	Starr, S. C.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
F. J. Rhody, Jr.	Starr, S. C.
C. M. Sherfesee	Houston, Tex.
J. M. Spann	Columbia, S. C.
L. M. Spruell, Jr.	Decatur, Ga.
R. K. Walker	Aiken, S. C.
T. E. Wilson, Jr.	Darlington, S. C.

PHYSICS SECTION

J. H. Haynsworth, Jr.	Sumter, S. C.
W. D. Seaman	Waycross, Ga.
J. C. Sellers	Sellers, S. C.
N. F. Smith, Jr.	Charleston, S. C.

HISTORY SECTION

R. J. Bryan	North Charleston, S. C.
A. V. Collum, Jr.	Blackville, S. C.
G. B. Cone	Cottageville, S. C.
R. G. Devlin	Charlotte, N. C.
A. H. Ellis	Rossville, Ga.
B. F. Forrest	Saluda, S. C.
A. L. Jones	Dillon, S. C.
J. M. Lockman	Lockhart, S. C.
J. L. McMurray	Abbeville, S. C.

MODERN LANGUAGE SECTION

J. A. Gray, Jr.	Leesburg, Fla.
E. P. Latimer	Honea Path, S. C.
B. K. Rives	Danville, Va.
T. D. Sherer	York, S. C.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION SECTION

W. M. Altman, Jr.	Blackville, S. C.
T. J. Appleby	St. George, S. C.
J. B. Bostick, Jr.	Switzerland, S. C.
L. D. Brown	Unadilla, Ga.
E. L. Bush	Ellenton, S. C.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
R. S. Cain	Hampton, S. C.
H. A. Carlisle	Lowndesville, S. C.
A. G. Clarkson, Jr.	Boykin, S. C.
G. E. Crosland	Bennettsville, S. C.
J. W. Davis	Westminster, S. C.
H. A. Epps	Florence, S. C.
W. T. Evans	Statesville, N. C.
D. C. Ewing	Nashville, Tenn.
W. P. Fitzhugh	Loris, S. C.
J. L. Flake	Swansea, S. C.
E. M. Foxworth	Charleston, S. C.
J. H. Garwes, Jr.	Savannah, Ga.
A. J. Gore	Loris, S. C.
B. O. Gross	Great Falls, S. C.
A. S. Hagood	Easley, S. C.
P. C. Harmon	Lexington, S. C.
W. H. Hite	Batesburg, S. C.
H. O. Jones, Jr.	Salley, S. C.
E. R. Kaminer	Lexington, S. C.
F. D. Lockman, Jr.	Lockhart, S. C.
C. F. Lubs, Jr.	Savannah, Ga.
J. C. McFaddin	Chattanooga, Tenn.
P. L. Martin	Spartanburg, S. C.
D. M. Parker, Jr.	Waycross, Ga.
J. B. Parrott	Arcadia, S. C.
T. J. Reddeck, Jr.	Statesville, N. C.
J. B. Reeves, III	Columbia, S. C
J. B. Richardson	Marion, S. C.
J. R. Richardson	Pinewood, S. C.
R. T. Rivers	Ridgeland, S. C.
W. J. Ryan, Jr.	Savannah, Ga.
C. P. Sandifer	Rock Hill, S. C.
S. W. G. Shipp, Jr.	Florence, S. C.
F. C. White	Spartanburg, S. C.
H. D. Wilson	Calhoun Falls, S. C.
P. G. Winstead	Mullins, S. C.

First Sergeants:

Ford L. K.	Daniel	Duckett	Metz

Supply Sergeants:

Smith, G. H.	McCollum	Bowman	Theus

Sergeants:

Goddard	Marsh	Stone	Smoak, W. N.
Crawley	Lesemann, L. D.	Norwood	Geer
Clay	Still	Fick	Gee
Dukes, J. S.	Holland, C. A.	Black, R. B.	Creighton
Eskridge	Boland, C. K.	Edwards	Stradley
	Smith, H. A.		White, J. B.

Corporals:

Scarborough	Heinsohn	Taylor, J. P.	Scott
Mims, W. W.	Maxwell, J. K.	Griffin, C. P.	Ford, G. T.
Booth	Dillon	Salley, J. B.	Leitner
Brown, W. J.	Furman	Smith, M. L.	Langston
Saleeby	Brooks, L. L.	Holliday	Mitchell, W. E.
Ammerman	McLeod	Hair	Reed, H. D.
Burge	Gardner	Ward, L. K.	Jones, C. M.
Barker	Houck	Hay	Dawson
Bradley	Ridgell	Tindal	Butler, E. W.
Riley, W. T.	Porth	Belser, R. B.	Moore, A. D.

SECOND BATTALION

Commander ..... Cadet Major Evans, T. C.
Adjutant ..... Cadet 1st Lieutenant Forrest
Supply Officer ..... Cadet 1st Lieutenant Rhody, F. J.
Sergeant Major ..... Cadet Barber
Supply Sergeant ..... Cadet Carey

Companies:

"E"	"F"	"G"	"H"
Captains:			
Blevins	Clark, E. C.	Ellis	Bostick
1*st Lieutenants*:			
Rives, B. K.	Seaman	Reeves, J. B.	Foxworth
McFadden, J. C.	Curren	Devlin	Winstead
2nd Lieutenants			
McMurray	Monsalvatge	Walker, R. K.	Vandiver
Rooks	Parker	Evans, W. T.	Dreher
First Sergeants:			
Hutto	Willard	Belser, W. G.	Hobbs, C. O.
Supply Sergeants:			
Barton	Parham	Burns	McIntosh

Sergeants:

Lide	Springs	Steele	Hucks
Dodenhoff	McNeill, J. S.	Gordon	Watts
Bush, E. E.	Mohring	Fowler	Lewis, S. D.
Webb, T. L.	Capers	Ethridge	Northum
Dwight	Shier	Seabrook	Whittington
Bullock	Weeks	Hamilton	

Corporals:

Chipley	Varnell	Brinkley	Smith, W. M.
McCraw	Pender	Frierson	Hager
Mathis	Elliott	Dukes, A. D.	Cottingham
May, C. H.	Whipkey	Blalock	Austin
Bolger	Samuel	Buchan	Farmer, W. H.
Huffman	Kennedy, R. M.	Moffat	Blair, J. S.
Forte	Tiller, J. H.	Blair, A. D.	Corcoran
Bernard	Walker, C. S.	Brinson	Tiller, W. B.
Denaux		Jenkins, E. D.	McDowell
Wright, W. A.		Whaley	Geddings

THE CITADEL BAND

Director ..... Mr. Carl Metz
Drum Major ..... Chase
Eb Clarinet ..... O'Cain, Cothran
Solo B*b* Clarinet ..... Salley, M. G.; Webb, F.L.; Clark, W. D.
Solo B*b* Cornet ..... Jenny; Stewart, W. K.; Hayes
First B*b* Cornet ..... McLaurin; Evans, R. W.
Eb Alto Horns ..... Hart, J. A.; Grubbs
Baritone ..... Lockman, J. M.; Dorroh; Thompson, M. F.
Saxophone (Tenor) ..... Hickson
Saxophone (*Eb* Alto) ..... Causey; Limehouse; Crawford; Markham
Trombone (Slide) ..... Cooper, E.; Hinnant; Burney
Eb Tuba ..... Burton
BB*b* Bass ..... Rice; Charlotte
Snare Drum ..... Rogers, L. L.
Bass Drum ..... Dixon
Cymbals ..... Wright, W. P.
2nd B*b* Cornet ..... Melfi
Baritone Saxophone ..... Drafts
Buglers ..... Gross, B. O.; Wannamaker; Fellers; Reid, H. M.; Gross, A. J.; Mitchell; Brady; Jenkins; Zimmerman; Hunt; Harmon; Wade; Gilbert; Porter; Garris; McNeill, T. H.

Part IV

ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATES

The Association of Graduates, organized in 1877, has been an active agent in promoting the best interests of the Alma Mater. The annual meeting and banquet are held at The Citadel on the annual Home-Coming Day in the fall.

Officers

Milton A. Pearlstine, '19, *President*.....Charleston, S. C.
F. P. Sessions, '10, *First Vice-President*.....Taylors, S. C.
H A. Smith, '05, *Second Vice-President*.....Florence, S. C.
A. S. Reynolds, '19, *Third Vice-President*.....Charlotte, N. C.
D. S. McAlister, '24, *Secretary-Treasurer*.....Charleston, S. C.

Directors

E. M. Blythe, '91.....Greenville, S. C.
E. B. Jackson, '01.....Wagener, S. C.
Alex Brown, '19.....Orangeburg, S. C.
Tommy Ruff, '21.....Columbia, S. C.
J. W. Moore, '00.....Florence, S. C.

CITADEL CLUBS

CHARLESTON CITADEL CLUB:

President—B. R. Munnerlyn
First Vice-President—J. M. Robertson, Jr.
Second Vice-President—Julius Anderson.
Third Vice-President—John Anderson.
Secretary—George Kilpatrick.
Treasurer—C. T. Brinker.

DIRECTORS:

T. B. Allen	M. A. Pearlstine	George C. Rogers
S. M. Sanders	J. C. Cogswell	

CHARLOTTE CITADEL CLUB:

President—J. P. Quarles.
Secretary-Treasurer—J. S. Albergotti.

RICHLAND COUNTY CITADEL CLUB:

President—T. K. Ruff.
Secrtary—Lindsey Arthur.

WASHINGTON CITADEL CLUB:

President—John C. Gall.
Vice-President—O. F. Hunter.
Secretary—W. H. Sligh.
Treasurer—Lt. W. C. Wallace.

GRADUATES OF THE CITADEL

NOTE.—Any person knowing of errors in the following register of graduates will confer a favor by sending corrections and information to the President. Graduates whose names are in *italics* are dead.

CLASS OF 1846. REMARKS.

1—*C. C. Tew,* Founder and Principal, Hillsboro Military Academy; Col. N. C. Troops, C.S.A.; killed at battle of Sharpsburg, 1862.
2—*R. G. White,* Physician; Maj. 10th S. C.; Died 1875.
3—*C. O. Lamotte,* Lawyer; Captain P. A. C. S.; Died 1883.
4—*John L. Branch,* Civil Engineer; Colonel First S.C.M., C. S. A.; Died 1894.
5—*W. J. Magill,* Prof. Math. Georgia Mil. Inst.; Col. 1st Ga. Reg.; C. S. A.; Lost left arm at Sharpsburg; Died 1890.
6—*John H. Swift,* Civil Engineer; Died 1893.

CLASS OF 1847.

7—*Johnson Hagood,* Brig. Gen., C.S.A.; Governor of South Carolina; Ch. Board of Visitors 1877-1898; Died 1898.
8—*E. L. Heriot,* Civil Engineer; Died 1903.
9—*S. B. Jones,* D. D., Minister; President Columbia College; Died 1894.
10—*J. P. Southern,* Banker.

CLASS OF 1848.

11—*H. Oliver,* Civil Engineer; Died 1853.
12—*A. Buist,* Captain, S.C.V.; C.S.A.; Minister; Died 1903.
13—*J. W. Gregory,* Captain Engineers, C.S.A.; Planter.
14—*H. D. Kennedy,* Prof. History, Arsenal Academy; Died 1861.
15—*F. F. Warley,* Lawyer; Major Second Regiment S. C. Art.; C.S.A.; Wounded siege of Charleston, 1863; Died 1876.
16—*H. L. Brantley,* Civil Engineer.
17—*J. J. Matthews,* Major Georgia Volunteers, C.S.A.
18—*A. J. Jamison,* Volunteer Service, C.S.A.
19—*J. D. Powell,* Captain P.A.C.S.

CLASS OF 1849.

20—*P. F. Stevens,* Supt. Citadel '59-61; Col. Holcombe Legion, C.S.A. Bishop Reformed Episcopal Church; Died 1910.
21—*U. A. Rice,* Capt. 48th Ga. Vol., C.S.A.; Physician; Georgia.
22—*J. T. Zealey,* Minister; President Winona Female Institute, Miss.
23—*H. L. Thurston,* Lawyer; Died 1861.
24—*J. B. White,* Superintendent Citadel Academy, 1861-1865; Died 1906.
25—*G. B. Lartigue,* Physician; Major on General Hagood's Staff, C.S.A.
26—*W. G. Inglesby,* Physician.

CLASS OF 1849—*Continued.*

27—*G. H. Bunker,* Civil Engineer; Died 1857.
28—*J. A. Walker,* Minister, Texas.
29—*H. W. Stewart,* Engineer Corps, C.S.A.
30—*T. E. Strother,* Lieutenant City Guard, Charleston; Died 1903.
31—*W. M. Morgan,* Bookkeeper.

CLASS OF 1850.

32—*D. H. Eggleston,* Professor Mount Zion College, Winnsboro; Died 1855.
33—*J. A. Houser,* Captain Ga. Vol., C.S.A.; Planter, Georgia; Died 1910.
34—*C. D. Oliver,* Civil Engineer; Died 1858.
35—*J. W. Robertson,* Col. 57th Ala. C.S.A.; Pres. Roswell Mfg. Co.; Adj. Gen. State of Georgia; Died 1911.
36—*J. A. Crooker,* Civil Engineer;Lieut. 27th S.C.V., C.S.A.
37—*O. A. Darby,* D.D., Minister; President Columbia Female College; Died 1904.
38—*S. N. Kennerly,* Physician, 1st Lieut. 25th S.C. Regt., C.S.A.
39—*J. R. Abrams,* Civil Engineer; Chattanooga, Tenn.
40—*J. L. Inglesby,* Insurance Office, Charleston.
41—*G. S. Odom,* Physician.
42—*H. N. S. Wheaton,* Lawyer; Volunteer Service, C.S.A., Texas.
43—*A. L. Edwards,* Planter.

CLASS OF 1851.

44—*J. P. Thomas,* Founder and Supt. Carolina Mil. Inst., 1873-1882; Supt. Citadel, 1882-1885; Historian of Citadel; Died 1912.
45—*W. H. Wright,* Physician; 2nd Lt. Bn. Cadets; Died 1863.
46—*J. G. Pressley,* Lawyer; Lt. Col. 25th S.C.V.; C.S.A.; Lost arm at Battle Port Walthal, 1864; Judge of Superior Court, California.
47—*W. W. Veitch,* Physician; Died 1861.
48—*N. W. Armstrong,* Professor of Mathematics, Citadel Academy, 1859.
49—*L. A. Brown,* Civil Engineer..
50—*J. B. Chandler,* Planter; Maj. Reg. S. C. Reserve.
51—*J. M. Pelot,* Physician, Fifth Regiment, S. C., C.S.A.; Severely wounded in Virginia.
52—*J. J. Lucas,* Major Lucas' Battalion Heavy Art., Regulars C.S.A.; Planter; Director A.C.L.R.R.; Member Board of Visitors The Citadel. Died 1914.
53—*James Aiken,* Lawyer; Lt. Col. 13th Ala., C.S.A.; Wounded at Seven Pines and Chancellorsville.
54—*J. W. Hudson,* Physician; Assistant Surgeon 4th S. C., C.S.A.; Died 1906.
55—*B. W. Powell,* Captain Fla. Vol., C.S.A.; Merchant, Florida.
56—*E. J. Walker,* Lawyer; Colonel Georgia Volunteers, C.S.A; Severely wounded at Manassas.

Class of 1851—*Continued.*

57—*T. J. Arnold,* Civil Engineer, San Francisco; Died 1878.
58—*J. B. Cottrell,* D. D., Minister; Captain Alabama Vol., C.S.A.; died 1894.
59—*W. S. Dudley,* Physician.
60—*E. J. Frederick,* Physician; Adjutant Lamar's Art., C.S.A.
61—*E. C. Bailey,* Planter.
62—*J. L. Seabrook,* Planter; Capt. Third Regt. S. C. Cav., C.S.A.
63—*J. P. Colding,* Lawyer; Captain Ga. Vol., C.S.A.; Killed at Winchester, 1863.
64—*H. S. Bass,* Captain City Guard, Charleston.
65—*F. G. Palmer,* Civil Engineer; Lt. Col. Holcombe Legion C.S.A.; Mortally wounded at Second Manassas. Died 1862.
66—*W. R. Powell,* Civil Engineer; Captain 2nd S. C., C.S.A.; Wounded Gettysburg; California.
67—*T. H. Cooke,* Lawyer; Lieutenant First S. C., C.S.A.; Circuit Judge.
68—*S. Collins,* Planter.
69—*W. D. McMillan,* Captain 11th Reg. S. C. V., C.S.A.; Minister. Died 1913.

Class of 1852.

70—*A. H. Little,* Veteran Mexican War; Died 1853.
71—*D. T. Williams,* Lawyer; Killed in Battle of Gettysburg, 1863.
72—*W. S. Brewster,* Lawyer, Capt. Ga. Vol., C.S.A.; Killed in battle of Fredericksburg, 1862.
73—*G. W. Earle,* Civil Engineer; Captain Artillery, C.S.A.; Died 1892.
74—*C. S. Gadsden,* Major 1st S. C., C.S.A.; President N.E.R.R.; Chairman Board of Visitors The Citadel; Charleston, S. C.; Died 1915.
75—*W. Y. McCammon,* Principal Military Academy, Alabama.
76—*W. H. Dial,* Captain Florida Volunteers, C.S.A.; Merchant.
77—*T. W. Fitzgerald,* Teacher; Captain 12th Ala. Reg., C.S.A.; mortally wounded at Chancellorsville, 1863.
78—*J. W. Murray,* Minister; Died 1891.
79—*S. C. Depass,* Adjutant First Ga. Regt., C.S.A.; Cotton Buyer; Died 1906.
80—*R. A. Palmer,* Lt. Miss. Vol., C.S.A.; Killed at First Manassas.
81—*H. B. Houseal,* Lt. Co. H., 7th Fla. Vol., C.S.A.; Died in service 1862.
82—*G. W. Seabrook,* Planter; Died 1862.
83—*C. S. Hannegan,* Teacher.
84—*J. W. Daniels,* Teacher; Captain Palmetto Sharpshooters, C.S.A.; Severely wounded at Seven Pines; Died 1901.
85—*G. E. Gamble,* Planter; Died in service, C.S.A., 1861.
86—*John C. Rich,* Physician; Died 1903.
87—*P. F. Raysor,* Planter; Captain Cavalry, C.S.A.; Died 1903.
88—*M. J. Protho,* Physician; Captain Georgia Vol., C.S.A.

Class of 1854.

89—*M. Jenkins,* Prin. Yorkville Mil. Acad.; Brig. Gen. C.S.A.; Killed in Battle of Wilderness, 1864.
90—*Thomas E. Hart,* Ph.D.; Heidelberg; Teacher; Died 1891.
91—*A. D. Hoke,* Physician Captain Second S. C.; C.S.A.; Severely wounded First Manassas; Died 1876.
92—*J. J. Jenkins*; Died 1855.
93—*A. Coward,* Col. 5th S. C., C.S.A.; Superintendent K. M. M. S.; Superintendent Citadel, 1890-1908; Rock Hill, S. C.; Died 1925.
94—*J. D. Radcliffe,* Colonel 18th N. C., C.S.A.; Merchant, Augusta, Ga.; Killed in battle on Morris Island, 1863.
95—*C. T. Haskell,* Civil Engineer; Captain First South Carolina, C.S.A.
96—*Cicero Adams,* Lawyer; Major Twenty-second S. C., C.S.A.; Died 1865.
97—*J. M. Steadman,* Merchant; Colonel Sixth S. C., C.S.A.; Wounded at Fraser's Farm; Assassinated 1868.
98—*D. G. Fleming,* Civil Engineer; Captain S. C. Art., C.S.A.; Killed at explosion of mine near Petersburg, 1864.
99—*A. H. Maszyck,* Lt. Battalion State Cadets; Bookkeeper; Charleston, S. C.; Died 1913.
100—*J. F. Culpepper,* Physician; Capt. Palmetto Battl. Light Art.,C.S.A. Timmonsville, S. C.
101—*D. R. Jamison,* Lawyer; Aide to Gen. Jenkins, C.S.A.; Died 1908.

Class of 1855.

102—*W. P. DuBose,* Adj. Holcombe Legion, C.S.A.; Wounded Second Manassas; Severely wounded at Sharpsburg; Prof. Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.; S.T.D. Columbia Univ. 1875; Died 1918.
103—*John D. Wylie,* Lawyer; Lt.-Col. 5th Regt. S. C., C.S.A.
104—*P. Bryce,* Physician, Gen. Morgan's Staff, C.S.A.; Died 1892.
105—*J. B. Patrick,* Lt. Battalion State Cadets; Founder Patrick Military Institute.
106—*W. F. Nance,* Colonel and A. A. General A.N.V., C.S.A.
107—*B. Burg Smith,* Colonel 16th and 24th Regt., S. C., C.S.A.; Civil Engineer; Died 1904.
108—*W. D. Gaillard,* Professor Hillsboro Military Acad.; Died 1860.
109—*J. F. Pressley,* Physician; Colonel Tenth S. C., C.S.A.; Wounded at Battle of Atlanta; Died 1877.
110—*Thomas E. Lucas,* Physician; Major 8th S. C., C.S.A., Chesterfield, S. C.
111—*P. S. Kirk,* Physician, Surgeon Longstreet's Corps, C.S.A.
112—*W. J. Crawley,* Teacher; Lt. Col. Holcombe Legion, C.S.A.; Severely wounded at Second Manassas.
113—*F. L. Parker,* Chief Surgeon, Maj. Gen. Field's Div., Longstreet's Corps, C.S.A.; Dean Medical College of S. C., Charleston, S. C.; Died 1913.
114—*R. C. Carlisle,* Physician; Asst. Surgeon, P.A.C.S.
115—*J. S. Mixson,* Planter; Lieutenant Hagood's Regiment, C.S.A.

Class of 1855—*Continued.*

116—*J. M. Dean,* Planter; Lt.-Col. 7th Regt. Ark. Vol., C.S.A.; Killed in battle Shiloh, 1862.
117—*E. J. White,* Civil Engineer; Assist. Engineer, P.A.C.S.; Died 1903.
118—*J. Venning,* Planter; Lieutenant in White's Bat. Art., C.S.A.

Class of 1856.

119—*J. F. Lanneau,* Capt. Cav., Hampton Legion, C.S.A.; Prof. Math. Wake Forest College, N. C.; Died 1921.
120—*W. R. Erwin,* Merchant; Died 1858.
121—*I. G. W. Steadman,* Retired Physician and Manufacturer; Col. 1st Ala. Volunteers, C.S.A.; St. Louis, Mo.; Died 1917.
122—*E. M. Law,* Major-General A.N.V.; Severely wounded Frst Manassas; Wounded near Richmond, 1864; South Florida Military Institute, Bartow, Fla.; Died 1920.
123—*E. Croft,* Lieutenant-Colonel 14th S. C. Vol., C.S.A.; Severely wounded at Cold Harbor; Severely wounded at Gettysburg; Severely wounded at Petersburg, 1864; Lawyer; Died 1892.
124—*H. S. Thompson,* Prof. Citadel Academy; Governor of South Carolina; Asst. Sec. of Treas.; Comp. N. Y. Life Ins. Co.; Died 1904.
125—*J. D. Nance,* Lawyer; Col. 3rd S. C. Vol., C.S.A.; Killed in Battle of Wilderness, 1864.
126—*J. A. Evans,* Killed in Battle of Kennesaw Mountain, 1864.
127—*G. A. Ross,* Physician; Captain Arkansas Volunteers, C.S.A.; Died 1861.
128—*L. F. Dozier,* Physician; Asst. Surgeon Longstreet's Corps; Anderson, Cal.
129—*R. M. Sims,* Planter; Adj. and Ins. Gen. Longstreet's Staff, C.S.A.; Sec. of State of South Carolina.
130—*R. Y. Dwight,* Physician; Asst. Surgeon P.A.C.S.; Died 1919.
131—*A. M. McAlister,* Teacher, Eufaula, Ala.
132—*J. A. Finch,* Merchant; Vol. 6th S. C.; Killed in Second Battle of Manassas, 1862.
133—*A. Y. Lee,* Architect; Lieutenant Artillery, C.S.A.

Class of 1857.

134—*W. M. Tennant,* Lawyer; Capt. Engineering Corps, C.S.A.
135—*V. E. Manget,* Professor in Georgia Female College; Capt. Bn. Ga. Cadets.
136—*R. K. Thomas,* Professor of King's Mt. Mil. School; Died 1860.
137—*W. J. Davis,* Capt. 1st Regt., S. C. Inf., C.S.A.; College Professor, Louisville, Ky.; Died 1925.
138—*J. E. Black,* Adjutant P.A.C.S.; Insurance Agent, Arkansas.
139—*H. B. D'Oyley,* Teacher; Died 1859.
140—*H. D. Moore,* D.D., Chaplain 12th Ala., C.S.A.; President Alabama College.
141—*T. S. Hemingway,* Physician; Assistant Surgeon, P.A.C.S.

CLASS OF 1857—*Continued.*

142—*J. M. Adams,* Teacher; Major and Brig. Q.M.S.C. Vol., C.S.A.
143—*B. M. Walpole,* Lieutenant Volunteers, C.S.A.
144—*H. A. Gaillard,* Lawyer; Maj. 6th Regt. S. C., C.S.A.; Planter Winnsboro, S. C.; Died 1921.
145—*T. H. Mangum,* Maj. C.S.A.; Commanding Post Meridian, Miss.; Physician, Trenton, Texas.
146—*C. W. McCreary,* Teacher; Colonel 1st Regt. S. C., C.S.A.; Killed at Five Forks, Va., 1864.
147—*R. T. Harper,* Civil Engineer; Lt. Eng. Corps, Hood's Div., C.S.A.; Gastonia, N. C.
148—*J. K. Garmany,* Volunteer service, C.S. Navy; Merchant.
149—*W. Z. Bedon,* Physician; Surgeon P.A.C.S.
150—*J. F. Hart,* Lawyer; Major Horse Artillery Battalion, A.N.V.; Wounded 1864; Died 1905.
151—*H. D. Garden,* Lawyer; Capt. and Ins. Gen. Gregg's Staff, C.S.A.; Severely wounded Battle of Elk Horn.
152—*R. Campbell,* Lawyer; Lieutenant-Colonel 11th S. C., C.S.A.
153—*Ellison Capers,* Brigadier General, C.S.A.; Wounded at Jackson, Miss., 1863; Severely wounded at Battle of Chickamauga; Wounded Battle of Reseca; Bishop P. E. Church; Died 1908.

NOTE:——The time of the Annual Commencement having been changed from November to April, there were no graduates for 1858.

CLASS OF 1859.

154—*T. H. Law,* Minister, Spartanburg, S. C.; Died 1923.
155—*P. S. Layton,* Teacher; Colonel Fourth Miss. Regt., C.S.A.
156—*W. P. Shooter,* Lawyer; Lt-Col. 1st S. C., C.S.A.; Killed in battle in Virginia in 1864.
157—*Warren Adams,* Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lt.-Col. 1st S. C. Regt., C.S.A.; Wounded Morris Island, 1863; Died 1880.
158—*T. A. Huguenin,* Major First S. C., C.S.A.; Died 1897.
159—*J. L. Litchfield,* Lawyer; Capt. 7th S. C. C.S.A.; Mortally wounded in battle of Maryland Heights, 1862.
160—*O. J. Youmans,* Lawyer; Col. Second S. C. Vol., C.S.A.; Mortally wounded in battle near Richmond, 1864.
161—*W. E. Cothran,* Planter; Captain Seventh S. C., C.S.A.; Severely wounded in Battle Maryland Heights.
162—*G. M. McDowell,* Merchant; Lt. S. C. V., C.S.A.; Killed at Gettysburg, 1863.
163—*T. J. Weatherly,* Physician; Asst. Surgeon 6th Ala., C.S.A.; Dillon, South Carolina.
164—*R. Press Smith,* Physician; Maj. 1st S. C., C.S.A.; Santa Rosa, Cal.; Died 1902.
165—*W. R. Marshall,* Capt. Art., Army of the West, C.S.A.; Federal Civil Service.

Class of 1859—*Continued.*

166—*T. O. McCaslan,* Teacher; Vol. Service, C.S.A.; Killed in battle in Virginia, 1862.
167—*J. E. Spears,* Lawyer; Captain Twenty-fourth S. C., C.S.A.
168—*F. L. Garvin,* Captain Palmetto Sharpshooters, A.N.V.

Class of 1860.

169—*F. H. Harleston,* Civil Engineer; Capt. Art., C.S.A.; Killed at Fort Sumter, 1863.
170—*A. J. Norris,* Lawyer; Capt. Lucas' Batt. Heavy Art., Regulars, C.S.A.; Died 1900.
171—*A. S. Gaillard,* Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; C.S.A.; Died in 1870 of wounds received in service.
172—*W. E. Stoney,* Capt. on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C.S.A.; Severely wounded Port Walthal, 1864; Comptroller Gen. S. C.
173—*F. A. Erwin,* Lt. 1st S. C., C.S.A.; Killed seige of Charleston, 1863.
174—*S. S. Kirby,* Lt. Palmetto Batt. Art., C.S.A.; Killed at River Bridge, S. C., 1865.
175—*F. DeCaradeuc,* Scout Army N. Va.; Wounded; Died 1862.

Class of 1861.

176—*C. I. Walker,* Lt.-Col. Tenth S. C., C.S.A.; Hon. Comdr.-in-Chief, U.C.V.; Merchant, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1927.
177—*J. D. Lee,* Adjutant Palmetto Sharpshooters, C.S.A.; Killed at Battle of Fraser's Farm, 1862.
178—*J. A. Tennant,* Adj. 3rd N. C., C.S.A.; Architect, Asheville, N. C.; Died 1916.
179—*T. G. Dargan,* Lieutenant Artillery, C.S.A.; Wounded Morris Island, 1863.
180—*R. O. Sams,* Prof. Math., Montgomery Mil. Acad.; Teacher, Gaffney, S. C.; Died 1930.
181—*S. B. Pickens,* Colonel 12th Ala., C.S.A.; Severely wounded Boonsboro; Wounded Chancellorsville; G. F. Agent S.C.R.R.; Died 1891.
182—*J. H. Burns,* Maj. Fifth N. C., C.S.A.; Killed at Gettysburg.
183—*J. M. Whilden,* Maj. 23rd S. C., C.S.A.; Killed at Second Manassas.
184—*S. C. Boylston,* Adj. 1st S. C. Art.; Manager Columbia (S. C.) Granite plant; Died 1913.
185—*T. M. Wylie,* Lt. Sixth S. C.,C.S.A.; Died of wounds 1865.
186—*J. C. Palmer,* Adjutant 24th S. C., C.S.A.; Killed at Chickamauga, 1863.
187—*G. E. Haynesworth,* Lieutenant Art., C.S.A.; Lawyer; Died 1887.
188—*W. B. Guerard,* Lieutenant Engineer, P.A.C.S.; Civil Engineer.
189—*N. Wilson,* Drillmaster, C.S.A.; Killed at Sharpsburg.
190—*J. S. Austin,* Capt. C.S.A.; Pres. Pacific Meth. College, Santa Rosa, Calif.

Class of 1861—*Continued.*

191—*R. Croft,* Lieut. S. C., Art., C.S.A.
192—*T. E. Raysor,* Captain 11th S. C., C.S.A.; Teacher.
193—*W. C. Vance,* Volunteer, C.S.A.
194—*J. L. S. Dove,* 1st Lieut. Palmetto Light Art., C.S.A.
195—*Ralph Nesbit,* Major Home Guard; Rice Planter, Waverly Mills, South Carolina.
196—*W. S. Simkins,* Lt. 1st S. C. Art., C.S.A.; Prof. of Law, University of Texas, Austin, Texas; Died 1929.
197—*J. A. Keith,* Lieut. Lucas' Batt. Heavy Art., Regulars C.S.A.; Physician.
198—*J. T. Morrison,* Lieut. 11th S. C., C.S.A.; Teacher.
199—*C. H. Ragsdale,* Lieut. S. C. Cavalry.
200—*James Thurston,* Lieut. Marines S. C. Navy.
201—*T. B. Ferguson,* Adj. 1st S.C.V.; Maj. Artillery, C.S.A.; Died 1922.

Class of 1862.

202—*George G. Wells,* Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lawyer, Greenville, South Carolina.
203—*Wm. F. McKewn,* Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad., Ala.; Vol. Fifth Regt.; Mortally wounded at Fredericksburg.
204—*Amory Coffin, Jr.,* 1st Sergeant Marion Artillery, C.S.A.; Engineer; Died 1916.
205—*Wm. B. McKee,* Lieut. Palmetto Batt. Art.; Asst. to Vice-Pres. Plant Railways; Died 1911.
206—*R. F. Lawton,* Adj. Second Georgia Cav.,C.S.A.; Banker.
207—*G. A. McDowell,* Vol. Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav.; Killed on John's Island, 1864.
208—*S. D. Steadman,* Adj. First Ala., C.S.A.; Lawyer; Steadman, Texas.
209—*I. H. Moses,* Volunteer in Aiken's Regt., S. C., Cav., C.S.A.
210—*D. P. Campbell,* Volunteer 11th S. C., C.S.A.; Killed at Pocataligo.
211—*S. P. Smith,* Captain Siege Train S. C., C.S.A.; Planter.
212—*Wm. M. Tucker,* Vol. Hampton's Legion, C.S.A.; Prof. Hillsboro Military Academy.
213—*L. R. Stark,* Adjutant Tenth S. C., C.S.A.; Physician in Arkansas; Died 1909.
214—*J. R. Mew,* Vol. S. C. Art., C.S.A.; Civil Engineer, C. & S. Railroad; Died 1916.
215—*M. S. Elliott,* Vol. S. C. Art., C.S.A.; Planter; Beaufort, S. C.
216—*J. L. Taylor,* Drillmaster, 22nd S. C., C.S.A.
217—*Gerard B. Dyer,* Vol. 2nd S. C., C.S.A.; Killed at battle near Richmond, 1864.
218—*Wm. H. Brice,* Vol. Service, N. C., C.S.A.; Mercantile Business, Boston.
219—*John B. Allison,* Lieut. 12th Ga. Art., C.S.A.; Died 1866.
220—*M. M. Farrow,* Prof. French, Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lieut. Eng., C.S.A.

CLASS OF 1862— *Continued.*

221—*R. H. Griffin,* Lieut. Pontoniers, A.N.V.; Merchant.
222—*J. K. Law,* Aide to Gen. Law, C.S.A.; Severely wounded Battle of Sharpsburg; Judge Superior Court, Mercer, Cal.
223—*F. M. Farr,* Captain Fifteenth S. C., C.S.A.; Severely wounded at Battle Wilderness; Banker, Union, S. C.; Died 1924.
224—*B. G. Rushing,* Teacher.
225—*A. Doty,* Signal Corps, C.S.A.; Teacher; Died 1891.
226—*H. W. DeSaussure,* Lt. First S. C. Art., C.S.A.; Physician.
227—*W. F. Rice,* Volunteer Service; Merchant.
228—*R. L. Cooper,* Lieutenant 1st S. C. Art., C.S.A.; Lawyer.
229—*W. M. Smith,* Adj. 27th S. C., C.S.A.; Mortally wounded at Cold Harbor.
230—*B. R. Sneed,* Died 1863.
231—*J. B. Dotterer,* Serg. Maj. 24th S. C., C.S.A.; Mortally wounded at Reseca, 1864.

CLASS OF 1864.

232—*P. S. Norris,* Asst. Professor Hillsboro Military Academy.
233—*C. H. Rice,* Volunteer Hart's Battery, A.N.V.
234—*L. W. Kennedy,* Volunteer 26th S. C., C.S.A.; Farmer.
235—*A. N. Alexander,* Farmer.
236—*N. W. Steedman,* Vol. 26th S. C., C.S.A.; Farmer in Texas.
237—*J. V. Morrison,* Lipscomb's Regt., C.S.A.; Farmer and Merchant, Estill, S. C.; Died 1924.
238—*J. D. Quattlebaum,* Adj. 22nd S. C., C.S.A.; Killed in explosion of mine at Petersburg, 1864.
239—*J. U. Matthews,* Vol. 26th S. C., C.S.A.; Teacher.
240—*A. G. Howard,* Merchant in Georgia.
241—*W. H. Mew,* Civil Engineer, Beaufort, S. C.

CLASS OF 1865.

242—*W. P. Baskin.*
243—*J. H. Bouknight,* Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
244—*G. R. Dean,* Physician, Spartanburg, S. C.
245—*A. B. DeSaussure.*
246—*O. D. East.*
247—*J. M. Gray;* Died 1902.
248—*S. F. Hollingsworth.*
249—*C. W. Horsey,* Physician.
250—*J. W. King,* Physician, Florence, S. C.; Died 1890.
251—*G. W. Klinck,* Merchant, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1917.
252—*R. F. Nichols;* Died in service, 1865.
253—*H. Perroneau.*
254—*J. M. Rodgers,* Merchant, Winston-Salem, N. C.; Died 1924.
255—*Orlando Sheppard,* Lawyer, Ex-Chairman Board of Visitors, The Citadel, Edgefield, S. C.; Died 1929.

CLASS OF 1865—*Continued.*

256—*W. N. Snowden,* Merchant.
257—*Edward Thomas,* Railroad Service; Ticket Agent, Hope, Ark.
258—*S. E. White,* Planter.
259—*W. R. Vernon.*

NOTE.—The Institution was closed by the results of the War, and remained closed until 1882. Consequently, there were no Graduates between 1865 and 1886.

CLASS OF 1886.

260—*R. M. Walker,* Eng'r, and Contractor, Atlanta, Ga.; Died 1920.
261—T. P. Harrison, Prof. English, A. & E. College, Raleigh, N. C.; Ph.D. John Hopkins University.
262—O. J. Bond, President of The Citadel.
263—*F. J. Devereux,* Lawyer; Died 1900.
264—*G. M. Gadsden,* Civil Engineer, Savannah, Ga.; Died 1925.
265—J. P. Kinard, Ph.D., John Hopkins Univ., President Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C.
266—*A. J. Howard,* Farmer, Darlington, S. C.; Died 1925.
267—W. G. Jeffords, Life Insurance, Walterboro, S. C.
268—Edward Anderson, Capt. Heavy Art. S. C., Vol., U.S.A.; Route 4, Box 293, Jacksonville, Fla.; U. S. R., Major Staff.
269—H. C. Schirmer, Merchant, Houston, Texas.
270—*Wm. Jennings,* Teacher.
271—J. T. Coleman, Dist. Agent Prudential Ins. Co., Charleston, S. C
272—*S. C. Boyleston, Jr.,* Railroad Official; Died 1918.
273—*L. R. McCown,* Merchant, Florence, S. C.; Dead.
274—F. M. Robertson, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
275—*A. W. Lawton,* Lena, S. C.; Died 1922.
276—J. W. Gibbes, Clerk, House of Representatives, Columbia, S. C.
277—W. D. Gaillard, Fertilier Business, 6 Atlantic Street, Charleston, South Carolina.
278—P. N. Timmerman, Railroad Service, Augusta, Ga.
279—C. L. Wroton, Teacher.
280—*Archie China,* Physician, Sumter, S. C.; Died 1924.
281—*W. G. Workman,* Civil Engineer; Died 1889.
282—*Benj. Munnerlyn,* Civil Engineer, Died 1893.
283—F. O. Spain, Banker, Jacksonville, Fla.
284—*B. C. Jennings,* Lawyer; Died 1891.
285—R. T. Crawford, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
286—*L. S. Carson,* Lieutenant-Colonel, Inf., U.S.A.; Died 1929.
287—W. L. Floyd, Prof. Botany and Horticulture, Univ. of Florida, Gainesville, Fla.
288—*E. M. Law,* Prof. of Chem. and Phys., South Florida Military Academy, Bartow, Fla.; Died 1922.
289—R. B. Furman, Physician, R.F.D. No. 2, Sumter, S. C.
290—S. R. Kirton, Civil Engineer, Argyle, Ga.
291—*W. B. Weathersbee,* Civil Engineer; Died 1890.

Class of 1886—*Continued.*

292—W. A. Leland, Civil Engineer, Johnson City, Tenn.
293—E. C. McCants, Supt. City Schools, Anderson, S. C.
294—*E. C. Youmans,* Civil Engineer.
295—J. K. Brockman, Manager Title and Guaranty Co., Birmingham, Ala.
296—H. F. Rice,Circuit Judge South Carolina, Aiken, S. C.
297—C. G. White, Dentist, Charleston, S. C.
298—J. M. Allen, Manufacturer, 731 Terrace Blvd., Muscogee, Okla.
299—E. W. Bell, Real Estate, Savannah, Ga.
300—*T. H. Goethe,* U. S. Pension Official, Varnville, S. C.; Died 1929.
301—*J. W. Ouzts,* Civil Engineer.
302—*E. L. Price,* Manager Cotton Mill, Bamberg, S. C.; Died 1930.
303—R. T. Wylie, Physician, Lancaster, S. C.
304—H. S. Hartzog, 5807 Bartmer Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
305—*T. M. McCutchen,* Physician; Died 1920.
306—*T. G. McMichael,* Lawyer; Died 1909.
307—C. S. Evans, Physician, Clio, S. C.
308—*J. H. Brooks,* Civil Engineer; Died 1898.
309—*J. S. Cureton,* Teacher; Died 1888.
310—*Horatio Lenoir,* Merchant.
311—W. F. Robertson, Major C.A.C., U.S.N.G., Insurance, Greenville, South Carolina.
312—N. S. Harris.

Class of 1887.

313—G. A. Lucas, Merchant, Aiken, S. C.
314—A. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Williston, S. C.
315—*C. B. Ashley,* Lawyer; Died 1909.
316—*E. A. Laird,* Physician.
317—W. S. Allen, Merchant, Charleston, S. C.
318—*I. I. Bagnall,* Manning, S. C.; Bank Official.
319—W. L. Bond, Druggist, Fredericksburg, Va.
320—*R. R. Jeter,* Physician; Died 1920.
321—*H. H. Brunson,* Lawyer, Orangeburg, S. C.; Died 1904.
322—*E. C. Lee,* Railroad Service, Beaufort, S. C.

Class of 1888.

323—*B. L. Clark,* Civil Engineer; Died 1891.
324—M. W. Pyatt, Lawyer, Georgetown, S. C.
325—A. G. Miller, Supt. Schools, Waycross, Ga.
326—*F. H. Elmore,* Insurance, 518 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.; Died 1930.
327—*G. H. Cornelson,* Minister, New Orleans, La.; Died 1928.
328—J. H. Noland, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South.
329—A. N. Brunson, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, Ex-Member of Board of Visitors, The Citadel, Columbia, S. C.
330—J. M. Patterson, Lawyer, Allendale, S. C.
331—J. R. Padgett, Merchandise Broker, Jacksonville, Fla.

Class of 1889.

332—L. W. Haskell, U. S. Counsel General, Zurich, Switzerland.
333—*W. W. Lewis,* Lieut.-Col. U.N.G.; Lawyer, York, S. C.; Died 1926.
334—W. M. Smith, Civil Eng., 1435 Kimball Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
335—S. B. Platt, Tombigbee Cotton Mills, Columbus, Miss.
336—M. L. Smith, Major, Judge Advocate, U.S.N.A.; Layer, Camden, South Carolina.
337—C. E. Johnson, Teacher, 6024 Ellis Ave., Chicago, Ill.
338—W. C. Davis, Lawyer; Captain U.S.V., 1898; Manning, S. C.
339—*R. S. Clarkson,* Civil Engineer.
340—*W. H. Dial,* Merchant, Madison, Fla.; Died 1913.
341—R. B. Cunningham, Business Mgr. Agnes Scott College, Decatur, Ga.
342—*W. H. Rose,* Secretary Cotton Mill, Columbia, S. C.; Died 1921.
343—*D. McQ. Fraser,* Farmer; Died 1892.
344—T. B. Haynesworth, Contractor, Florence, S. C.

Class of 1890.

345—*W. H. Simons,* Colonel, U.S.A.; Died 1918.
346—T. M. Hunter, Presbyterian Minister, Beaumont, Texas.
347—*J. E. Buzhardt,* Teacher; Died 1904.
348—L. DeV. Blake, Secretary and Treasurer Cotton Mill, Belton, S. C.
349—L. L. Gaillard, Electrical Engineer, New England Eng'g Co., Waterbury, Conn.
350—S. D. Lucas, Manager Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., Charlotte, N. C.
351—*J. T. Boozer,* Teacher; Died 1920.
352—J. C. Bailey, Minister, R.F.D. 4, Rock Hill, S. C.
353—*John Ball,* Vice-President and Manager Con. Gro. Co., Jacksonville, Fla.; Died 1919.
354—E. C. Hughes, Asst. Secretary and Treasurer Union Naval Stores Co., Mobile, Ala.
355—A. G. Singletary, Insurance, New Roads, La.
356—G. W. Allison, Asst. Pass. Agent, N.W.Pac.Ry., 64 Pine St., San Fransico, Calif.
357—*D. G. Dwight,* 14 New St., Charleston, Died January 5, 1931.
358—B. S. Cogburn, Teacher, Bamberg, S. C.
359—William Godfrey, Godfrey-Maynard Co., Cheraw, S. C.
360—A. L. Humphreys, Lawyer, Live Oak, Fla.
361—W. W. Dixon, Editor, Winnsboro, S. C.
362—W. E. Mikell, Dean of Law School, University of Pennsylvania, Phladelphia, Pa.
363—*C. D. Gooch;* Teacher.
364—J. D. Nix, Lawyer, Judge Juvenile Court, 3110 Rampart Street, New Orleans, La.
365—*R. L. Dargan,* Farmer.
366—J. F. Evans, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.
367—*C. E. King,* Physician, Mayesville, S. C.
368—*P. B. Bird,* United States Engineers, Jacksonville Fla.; Died 1923.

Class of 1890—*Continued.*

369—*W. W. Tison,* Physician, Cedartown, Ga.; Died 1924.
370—F. C. Black, 1331 Blanding Street, Columbia, S. C.
371—E. R. Zemp, Physician, Knoxville, Tenn.
372—H. A. DeLorme, Physician, 3960 N. 11th Street, St. Louis, Mo.
373—*W. W. Stewart,* Teacher.
374—*J. G. Watts,* Adj. and Insp. Gen., Insurance; Died 1904.
375—L. S. Trotti, New Brookland, S. C.
376—F. M. Edwards, Civil Engineer, Jacksonville, Fla.
377—S. F. Garlington, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
378—F. B. Grier, Lawyer, General Counsel A.C.L. Railroad, Wilmington, N. C.
379—*A. G. Gucrard,* Insurance, Savannah, Ga.; Died.
380—*Havelock Eaves,* Cotton, Orangeburg, S. C.; Died 1921.
381—J. T. Burdell, Civil Engineer, Tarboro, N. C.

Class of 1891.

382—J. W. Perrin, Gen. Freight Agt., A.C.L., Wilmington, N. C.
383—T. J. Mauldin, Judge Thirteenth South Carolina Circuit, Pickens, South Carolina.
384—*E. M. Whaley,* Physician, Columbia, S. C.; Died 1926.
385—H. W. Frazer, Georgetown, S. C.
386—D. D. Salley, Physician, Cope, S. C.
387—D. A. Spivey, Banker, Conway, S. C.
388—E. M. Blythe, Former Col. 1st Regt., N.G.S.C.; Maj. Inf. N.A.; Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
389—E. B. Lorick, Farmer, Camden, S. C.
390—*R. C. Roberts,* Dentist, Barnwell, S. C.; Died 1905.
391—*J. D. Frost,* Captain and Adjutant, U. S. V. 1898; Major N. A. Cotton Broker, Spartanburg, S. C.; Died 1930.
392—*W. N. Tillinghast,* Minister, Church of the Epiphany, Washington, D. C.; Died 1914.
393—*A. F. Carter,* Dentist, Estill, S. C.; Died 1926.
394—J. W. Magrauth, Lawyer, Woolworth Bldg., New York, N. Y.
395—J. M. Robertson, Fertilizer Broker, 2 Ladson St., Charleston, S. C.
396—W. C. Humphreys, Superintendent Etiwan Fertilizer Company, Charleston, S. C.
397—P. K. McCully, Jr., Colonel U.S.N.G., Cotton Broker, Anderson, S. C.
398—A. A. Aveilhe, Bartow Phosphate Company, Savannah, Ga.
399—*J. L. Oliver;* Died 1896.
400—A. M. Brailsford, Major Med. Corps, U.S.A.
401—John Lake, Missionary, Canton, China.

Class of 1892.

402—A. S. Thomas, Bishop P. E. Church of S. C., Charleston, S. C.
403—*W. Z. McGee,* Teacher; Newspaper Correspondent; Died 1911
404—G. R. Coffin, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

CLASS OF 1892—*Continued.*

405—*J. G. Beckwith,* Minister, Died 1907.
406—A. G. Etheridge, Lawyer, Idabell, Okla.
407—J. F. McElwee, Merchant, York, S. C.
408—*R. I. Haskell,* Merchant; Died 1911.
409—B. W. Andrews, Gov. Law Service, 600 Whittier St. N. W., Washington, D. C.
410—H. L. Scaife, Lawyer, 5419 41st., N. W. Washington, D. C.
411—*T. C. Dean,* Broker, Spartanburg, S. C., Died 1924.
412—Palmer Brown, Director Chicago Portrait Co., 508 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.
413—J. G. Padgett, Member Board of Visitors, The Citadel; Lawyer Walterboro, S. C.
414—*A. S. Manning,* Bank President, Liberty Nat'l. Bank, Columbia, S. C., Died 1924.
415—*J. J. Moorer,* Auditor; Died 1916.
416—A. S. Salley, Sec'y Historical Commission of South Carolina, Columbia, S. C.
417—David Huguenin, President Equitable Fire Insurance Co., Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1893.

418—*D. J. Lucas;* Died 1901.
419—J. W. Cantey, Farmer, Boykin, S. C.
420—F. S. Wilcox, Excelsior Knit Mills, Union, S. C.
421—A. G. Shanklin, Associate Prof. of Math., Clemson College, S. C.
422—J. P. Thomas, Chairman Board of Visitors, The Citadel; Treas. Cameron & Barkley Co., Charleston, S. C.
423—R. M. Perrin, Prin. N. O. Academy, 3923 Carondelet St., New Orleans, La.
425—*W. A. Stribling,* Cotton Merchant, 35 Ivy St., Atlanta, Ga.
425—E. B. Fishburne, Alabama Mil. Institute, Anniston, Ala.
426—B. D. Wilson, Revenue Dept., Washington, D. C.
427—*W. B. Gourdin.*
428—G. H. Atkinson, Moody Institute, Chicago, Ill.
429—*J. H. Earle,* Maj. U.S.N.V., 1898; Lawyer, Died 1915.
430—G. Bowen, Morris-Bowen Hardware Co., Birmingham, Ala.
431—W. E. Woodward, Banker and Author, 9 E. 10th. St., New York, N. Y.
432—G. L. Dial, Fire Insurance, Columbia, S. C.
433—J. R. Verdier, 440 Wilcox Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.

CLASS OF 1894.

434—O. F. Hunter, 1537 Monroe St., N. W., U. S. Patent Office, Washington, D. C.
435—G. M. Stackhouse, Captain, Supply Corps, U. S. N.
436—F. W. Gregg, Minister, Rock Hill, S. C.

CLASS OF 1894—*Continued.*

437—T. E. L. Lipsey, Civil Engineer, 305 Customs House, New Orleans, La.
438—W. P. Witsell, Minister, P. E. Church, Christ Church, Little Rock, Ark.
439—J. G. Johnson, Physician, Professional Bldg., Charlotte, N. C.
440—J. T. West, Vice-President, Cotton Oil Mill, Belton, S. C.
441—J. E. Peurifoy, Banker, Walterboro, S. C.
442—R. E. Babb, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.
443—W. P. Odom, Merchant, Chesterfield, S. C.
444—C. C. Fishburn, Manager, Cotton Oil Co., Columbia, S. C.
445—W. S. Lee, Vice-Pres., Duke Power Co., Charlotte, N. C.
446—R. H. McMaster, Colonel, U.S.A.
447—*P. E. Hutto,* Merchant, Swansea, S. C., Died 1913.
448—*S. P. Anderson,* Anderson Lumber Co., Charleston, S. C.
449—*St. C. B. Gwynn,* Lawyer, Died 1918.
450—E. H. Jeffords, Asst. Treas. Cameron & Barkley Co., Charleston, S. C.
451—E. L. Ready, Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
452—T. C. Stevenson, Civil Engineer, Riverland Terrace, Charleston, S. C.
453—J. W. Rouse, Brunson, S. C.
454—*H. Horlbeck,* Physician, Columbia, S. C., Died, 1916.
455—H. E. DePass, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
456—F. E. Hinnant, Banker, Columbia, S. C.
457—L. L. Gregory, Physician, Marion, S. C.
458—David Kearney, 9 Wentworth St., Charleston, S. C.
459—S. J. DuPre, Cotton Mill, Glendale, S. C.
460—W. W. Clement, 20 Coming St., Charleston, S. C.
461—W. St. J. Jervey, Major U. S. A. Retd., Woodland Shores, Charleston, S. C.
462—A. E. Legare, Major U. S. N. G., Civil Eng., Columbia, S. C.
463—B. R. Hiers, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.
464—I. J. Burris, Physician, Anderson, S. C.
465—*P. S. Norris,* Aiken, S. C., Died 1922.
466—A. C. Baskin, Banker, Bishopville, S. C.
467—G. M. Stuckey, Banker, Bishopville, S. C.
468—*P. J. Peterkin,* Farmer, Fort Motte, S. C., Died 1919.
469—J. A. Moroso, Author, Creskill, N. J.
470—J. E. Keith, Commercial Traveler, Greensboro, N. C.
471—*W. G. Fike,* Physician, Died 1906.
472—W. S. Langford, Oil Producer, Wichita Falls, Texas, Captain U. S. Vol. 1898.
473—J. D. Cozby, Capt. U. S. R., Clinton, S. C.
474—T. C. Stone, Major Med. Corps, Physician, Box 204, Greenville, S. C.
475—*E. C. Logan.*
476—*E. L. McIntosh,* Bookkeeper, Ocala, Fla., Died 1906.
477—E. A. McClellan, Physician, McClellanville, S. C.

CLASS OF 1894—*Continued.*

478—W. K. Jackson, Cotton Exporter, 2202 Richmond Ave., Augusta, Ga.
479—F. L. Parker, Ph. D., Prof. of Chemistry, Medical College of South Carolina, Charleston, S. C.
480—J. P. Smith, Charleston Orphan House, Charleston, S. C.
481—E. R. Tompkins, Lieut.-Colonel, U. S. A.
482—W. T. Green, Lawyer, Gadsden, S. C.
483—R. L. Hughes, Cashier, First Nat'l. Bank, Fairfax, S. C.

CLASS OF 1895.

484—S. W. Reaves, Prof. of Math., Univ. of Oklahoma, Norman, Okla.
485—H. C. Schwecke, Elec. Engineer, General Elec. Co., Pittsfield, Mass.
486—A. Levy, Lt. Col., F. A., U. S. N. G., Augusta, Ga.
487—P. T. Hayne, Colonel, U. S. A.
488—J. B. Allison, Colonel, U. S. A.
489—S. H. Booth, Minister, S. C. Conference M. E. Church, South Ninety-Six, S. C.
490—C. E. Green, Physician, Orangeburg, S. C.
491—C. B. Smith, Lt. Col. Ret., 81 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
492—*C. R. Harvin,* Lumber Business, Manning, S. C., Died 1909.
493—J. B. Livingston.
494—*J. J. F. Barnes,* Teacher, Died 1912.
495—J. E. Minter, Insurance, Laurens, S. C.
496—R. E. Boggs, Contractor, Spartanburg, S. C.
497—*C. Martin,* Merchant, Wilmington, N. C., Died 1922.
498—P. Grausman, Physician, 120 W. 53rd. St., New York, N. Y.
499—C. T. Dowling, Dentist and Banker, Norway, S. C.
500—E. R. Wallace, Merchant, Isabella, Tenn.
501—C. Matheson, Minister, Shawnee, Okla.
502—*H. A. Douglas,* Southern Railroad, Columbia, S. C.
503—S. D. Jervey, General Electric Co., Boston, Mass.
504—C. D. Rollins, Physician, 1562 Riverside Ave., Jacksonville, Fla.

CLASS OF 1896.

505—*S. P. J. Garris,* Farmer, Smoaks, S. C., Died 1921.
506—B. G. Murphy, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church South, Manning, S. C.
507—T. W. Carmichael, Physician, Rowland, N. C.
508—*A. H. Marchant,* Capt., 81 Div. A. E. F.; Merchant, Orangeburg, S. C.
509—*F. K. Holman,* Physician, Sumter, S. C., Died 1922.
510—S. W. Carwile, Supt. of Schools, McColl, S. C.
511—E. J. Rogers, Supt. Vermont Sanatorium, Pittsford, Vt.
512—S. M. Martin, Prof. of Math., Clemson College, S. C.
513—*J. P. Galvin,* Physician, Charleston, S .C., Died 1914.
514—*E. C. Wilcox,* Manufacturer, Lynn, N. C., Died 1908.
515—*P. A. McMaster,* Lawyer, Columbia, S. C., Died 1930.

Class of 1896—*Continued.*

516—G. L. Dickson, Teacher, B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
517—J. H. Taylor, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
518—J. S. Matthews, Physician, Denmark, S. C.
519—E. Croft, Colonel, U. S. A.
520—J. P. Guess, Farmer, Appleton, S. C.
521—H. G. Kaminer, Merchant, Gadsden, S. C.

Class of 1897.

522—*C. S. Bartless,* Died 1928.
523—R. D. Epps, Lawyer, Sumter, S. C.
524—E. C. Horton.
525—A. G. Holmes, Prof. Clemson College, S. C.
526—*F. A. Coward,* Capt. U. S. R. Med. Corps; State Board of Health, Columbia, S. C., Died 1922.
527—G. R. Fishburne, Broker 4 Broad St., Charleston, S. C.
528—*S. M. McLeod,* Railway Mail Service, Rembert, S. C.
529—H. M. Langley, Credit Men's Pro. Ass'n. 615 Broadway, New York.
530—J. D. Dial, Insurance, 1325 Main St., Columbia, S. C.
531—Roy Terrell, Whitney Central Bldg., New Orleans, La.
532—*B. J. Tillman,* Colonel U. S. A., Died 1920.
533—R. L. Stokes, Physician, Brevard, N. C.
534—J. B. DuBose, Banker, Westbury, Long Island, N. Y.
535—*Wm. Mazyok,* Physician, Charleston, S. C., Died 1907.
536—A. M. Deal, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
537—A. P. McElroy, Physician, Union, S. C.

Class of 1898.

538—*J. L. Fitts,* Lawyer, Nogales, Ariz.; Died 1923.
539—T. W. Bethea, Life Insurance, Orlando, Fla.
540—*F. H. Derrick.*
541—C. C. Derrick, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South, Walterboro, S. C.
542—J. J. Tuten, Farmer and Civil Engineer, Estill, S. C.

Class of 1899.

543—S. O. Cantey, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, Bennettsville, S. C.
544—F. M. Ellerbe, Capt. C.A.C., Druggist, Jonesville, S. C.
545—*J. R. Crouch,* Real Estate, Greenville, S. C.; Died 1929.
546—A. Bramlett, Maj., C. A. C., Frigidaire Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
547—J. B. Salley, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
548—*E. R. Price.*
549—J. F. Townsend, Physician, Charleston, S. C.
550—W. F. Farmer, Anderson Fertilizer Co., Anderson, S. C.
551—S. C. Morris, Supt. School, Myrtle Beach, S. C.

Class of 1900.

552—D. A. Bradham, Lawyer, Warren, Ark.
553—J. W. Linley, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.
554—J. W. Moore, Maj. N. A.; Supt. of Schools, Florence, S. C.
555—W. E. Law, Consolidated Building, Jacksonville, Fla.
556—W. W. Smoak, Proprietor and Editor, Press and Standard, Walterboro, S. C.
557—B. Calhoun, Farmer, Bradford, Ark.
558—*C. W. Durant,* Civil Engineer, Florida, Died 1912.
559—A. J. Hydrick, Lawyer, Orangeburg, S. C.
560—J. R. Westmoreland, Manager Pacolet Mfg. Co., Member of Board of Visitors, Pacolet, S. C.
561—H. T. Rogers, Lawyer, Atlantic Bank Bldg., Jacksonville, Fla.
562—W. S. Clayton, New York, N. Y.
563—J. H. Courtney, Federal Tax Service Corp., Greenville and Trenton, S. C.
564—W. H. Sligh, 5409 Hawthorne Pl., N. W., Washington, D. C.
565—J. P. Quarles, Manager Equitable Life Ass'n., Charlotte, N. C.
566—R. C. Bruce, Physician, Greenville, S. C.
567—L. M. Cothrane, Bank Bookkeeper, Anderson, S. C.
568—J. M. Haynsworth, Sumter, S. C.
569—S. C. Snelgrove, Lieut., Supply Corps, U.S.N.; Merchant, Charleston, S. C.
570—W. H. Evans, Teacher, Peacock High School, Atlanta, Ga.

Class of 1901.

571—L. B. Steele, Executive Officer, S. M. A., Staunton, Va.
572—W. C. Hughs, Lawyer, Walhalla, S. C.
572—*B. Kennedy,* Teacher, Died 1906.
574—W. F. Michau, Real Estate, Coral Gables, Miami, Fla.
575—T. M. Lyles, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
576—*H. Hopkins,* Banker and Farmer, Wagener, S. C .
577—E. B. Jackson, Banker and Farmer, Wagener, S. C.
578—W. G. Martin, Dean Schreiner Institute, Kerrville, Tex.
579—H. D. Still, Merchant, Blackville, S. C., Member of Board of Visitors.
580—W. C. O'Driscoll, Major U. S. Med. Corps; Prof. Medical College of S. C., Charleston, S. C.
581—T. P. Lesesne, City Ed. News & Courier, Charleston, S. C.
582—E. M. Allen, Physician, Florence, S. C.
583—E. C. Mann, Lawyer, Orangeburg, S. C.
584—C. S. McCall, Farmer, Bennettsville, S. C.
585—D. C. Pate, 261 Winter Ave., Station E, Atlanta, Ga.

Class of 1902.

586—T. H. Russell, President, Stanton Mil Academy, Staunton, Va.
587—C. C. Craft, Health Surgeon, Clio, S. C.

CLASS OF 1902—*Continued.*

588—R. W. Wonson, Headmaster, Staunton Mil. Academy, Staunton, Va.
589—T. I. Weston, Civil Engineer, P. O. Box 688, Columbia, S. C.
590—S. L. Bethea, Formally Lt. Comd. Supply Corps, U. S. N.; Wholesale Hardware, 405 W. French Place, San Antonio, Texas.
590—J. W. Manuel, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.
592—C. E. Daniel, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
593—E. E. Ballentine, Teacher, Summerville, S. C.
594—B. M. Thomason, Civil Eng. Congress St., Charleston, S. C.
595—F. S. Muller, Teacher, High School, 220 Coming St., Charleston, S. C.
596—*W. C. White,* Hartford Fire Ins. Co., Died 1920.
597—T. E. Wilson, Civil Engineer, Darlington, S. C.
598—B. I. Robinson.
599—H. E. Raines, Porter Military Academy, Charleston, S. C.
600—J. H. Thayer, Th. D. Deland, Fla.
601—T. C. Marshall, Civil Eng., P. & N. Railway, Charlotte, N. C.
602—L. A. McLeod, Civil Eng., State Highway Dept., Wenotchee, Wash.
603—E. E. Jenkins, Civil Engineer.
604—E. R. Tucker, Registrar, Texas Christian Univ., Fort Worth, Tex.
605—A. H. Cross, Tampa, Fla.
606—L. N. Fishburne, Stocks and Bonds, P. O. Box 219, Miami, Fla.
607—J. L. Gardner, Insurance, Fort Towson, Okla.
608—G. H. Miller, Civil Engineer.
609—L. R. Ashe, Physician, 103 Hawthorne Lane, Charlotte, N. C.
610—G. L. Rea, Physician City Health Dept., Charlotte, N. C.
611—J. M. Beaty, S.A.L., Monroe, N. C.
612—A. T. Davis, Teacher, Charleston, S. C., High School.
613—*A. T. Utsey,* Real Estate Business, Died 1907.
614—W. E. Hutson, 1st. Lieut. Engineers, U. S. R.; Contractor; Lenwood St., Charleston, S. C.
615—D. K. Humphreys.
616—Joe. Palmer, Civil Engineer, Sumter, S. C.
517—E. H. Smith, Shipping, Funch, Edye & Co., 25 Broadway, New York.
618—T. J. Ashe, Electrical Engineer, 605 Victoria Ave., Westmount, Quebec, Canada.
619—W. B. Ravanel, Cotton, 135 Tradd St., Charleston, S. C.
620—L. A. Klauber, Banker, Bamberg, S. C.
621—E. N. Mittle, Real Estate, Columbia, S. C.

CLASS OF 1903.

622—D. J. Copeland, New Orleans, La.
623—R. F. McCracken, Prof. Chem. Medical College of Virginia, Richmond, Va.
624—I. A. Giles, Farmer, Woodruff, S. C.

CLASS OF 1903—*Continued.*

625—R. B. Cole, Major, U. S. A.
626—C .E. Seybt, 238 W. 96th. St., New York, N. Y.
627—W. G. Willard, Civil Engineer, Spartanburg, S. C.
628—A. E. Hutchison, Lawyer, Rock Hill, S. C.; Member of Board of Visitors, The Citadel.
629—W. A. Johnson, Merchant, North S. C.
630—*W. D. Watson,* Died 1912.
631—W. B. Metts, Sec'y. Planters' Fertilizer Co., Charleston, S. C.
632—*A. P. Barnes,* Druggist, Walterboro, S. C., Died 1924.
633—*J. H. McIlwinen,* Farmer, Fayetteville, N. C., Died 1920.
634—*J. M. Goodwin,* Died 1912.
635—T. W. Hutson, Farmer, Yemassee, S. C.
636—Luther Tiedeman, Automibile Business, 1402 Peachtree St., Atlanta,Ga.
637—E. M. Tiller, Quartermaster, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
638—K. R. McMaster, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
639—H. A. Workman, Farmer, Newberry, S. C.

CLASS OF 1904.

640—*G. L. Warren,* Bank Officer, Sumter, S. C., Died 1916.
641—G. W. White, Civil Engineer.
642—J. T. Reese, Insurance, 1133 Washington St., Columbia, S. C.
643—E. L. Culler, Farmer, Wolfton, S. C.
644—W. E. Sawyer.
645—C. M. Drummond, Lawyer, Montgomery Bldg., Spartanburg, S. C.
646—N. P. Gettys, Lugoff, S. C.
647—L. J. Hammett, Physician, Greenville, S. C.
648—*T. J. Lyon,* Teacher, Died 1928.
649—J. F. O'Mara, Captain Supply Corps., U. S. A.
650—J. C. Hutchins, The Sou. Cot. Oil Co., Box 1603, Tampa, Fla.
651—A. C. Padgett, Teacher.
652—A. L. Hodges, Captain U. S. R., Research Laboratory, Washington, D. C.
653—E. L. Fishburne, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
654—E. Iseman, Physician, 11 E. Jones St., Savannah, Ga.
655—N. E. Rogers, Fertilizer Salesman, Florence, S. C.
656—W. L. Hemphill, Civil Engineer, Greenwood, S. C.
657—W. D. Acker, Principal, Bolton College Agri. High School, Brunswick, Tenn.
658—E. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Blackstock, S. C.

CLASS OF 1905.

659—R. F. Willingham, Mfg'er., 410 High St., Winston-Salem, N. C.
660—L. W. Smith, Lieut. U. S. R., Eau Gallie, Fla.
661—*E. C. Register,* Lt- Col., U. S. A. Med Corps.; Died in Poland, 1920.

CLASS OF 1905—*Continued.*

662—M. A. Hartnett, Electrical Eng., Big Creek, Cal.
663—J. R. Cain, State Board of Health, Columbia, S. C.
664—J. W. Martin, Capt. Engineers, U. S. R., Civil Engineer, 39 Broad St., Charleston, S. C.
665—H. A. Smith, Proprietor Florence Steam Laundry, Florence, S. C.
666—R. E. Craig, Southern Oil Co., Columbia, S. C.
667—L. C. Still, Blackville, S. C.
668—R. C. Dickson, Westminster, S. C.
669—T. H. Moffatt, Captain U.S.R., Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
670—R. B. Hartzog, Crown Candy Co., Atlanta, Ga.
671—F. C. Easterby, Sou. G. F. P. Co., Atlanta, Ga.
672—W. M. Bostick, 451 S. Passaic St., Huntington Park, Los Angeles, Cal.
673—W. M. Scott, Superintendent of Schools, Easley, S. C.
674—J. B. Doty, Merchant, Winnsboro, Cal.
675—Fitzhugh Lee, Druggist, Greenwood, S. C.
676—W. R. Richey, Captain U.S.A.

CLASS OF 1906.

677—F. B. Culley, Railway Co., Augusta, Ga.
678—J. J. McLure, St. John's Military Academy, Delafield, Wis.
679—*J. W. Simons, Jr.,* Major, U. S. A., Died 1922.
680—F. F. LaRoche, City Building, St. Augustine, Fla.
681—F. G. Eason, Capt. Engineers, U. S. R., Civil Engineer, 112 Beaufain St., Charleston, S. C.
682—J. M. Moorer, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
683—J. H. Johnson, Judge, 14th Circuit, Allendale, S. C.
684—G. M. Howe, Civil Engineer, 14 Parkwood St., Charleston, S. C.
685—R. D. Eadie, Principal, Glynn Academy, Brunswick, Ga.
686—C. C. Wyche, Major U. S. R., Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
687—*R. C. Moore,* Civil Engineer, Virginia; Died 1916.
688—*J. R. Dickson,* Insurance, Ardmore, Okla.; Died 1922.
689—*R. W. Wingo,* Teacher, Olar, S. C.; Died 1917.
690—F. H. McKinney, Supt. of Schools, Donalds, S. C.
691—R. E. Gribben, Minister, 836 Hawthorne Rd., Winston-Salem, N. C.
691—P. J. *Harrison,* Tigerville, S. C.; Died 1910.
693—C. F. Colvin, Insurance, Box 277, Sand Springs, Okla.
694—R. E. Corcoran, Lt. Comd. Supply Corps, U. S. N.
695—W. W. Dick, Major, U. S. A.
696—J. L. Irby, Captain Engineers, Beaufort, S. C.
697—J. G. Lowry, Physician, Lowry, S. C.
698—H. G. Smith, Cotton Mfg., La Grange, Ga.
699—J. O. Craig, Civil Engineer, Salisbury, N. C.
700—*C. A. Roof,* Postal Service, Died 1919.
701—F. J. Oakes, U. S. A.
702—L. E. Langston, Civil Eng., 1518 Holly St., Dallas, Texas.
703—*C. Waring,* Died 1909.

CLASS OF 1906—*Continued.*

704—W. P. Guerard, Farmer, Marion, Ala.
705—W. A. Smith, Captain U. S. R., Medical Corps., Physician, 72 Society St., Charleston, S. C.
706—J. E. McDonald, Lawyer, Winnsboro, S. C.
707—*H. H. Stevens,* Merchant, Charleston, S. C., Died 1927.
708—T. C. McGee, Dentist, Laurens, S. C.
709—F. G. Auld, Eastover, S. C.
710—E. J. Blank, Lawyer, 39 Broad St., Charleston, S. C.
711—C. W. Muldrow, Lawyer, Florence, S. C.

CLASS OF 1907.

712—*J. S. Bethea,* Pinecress, Prescott, Ariz., Died 1926.
713—W. W. Benson, Prin. Greenwood High School, Greenwood, S. C.
714—*W. D. Roper,* Civil Engineer, Died 1912.
715—T. G. Russell, Commandant, Staunton Military Academy, Stanton, Va.
716—B. H. Martin, Civil Engineer, Box 199, Chester, S. C.
717—J. P. Clarke, Civil Engineer.
718—J. H. Hodges, Accountant, 1194 King St., Charleston, S. C.
719—R. C. Hunter, Prosperity, S. C.
720—W. T. Mikell, 1509 Lady St., Columbia, S. C.
721—W. J. Murray, Murray Drug Co., Columbia, S. C.
722—O. B. Hutson, Insurance, Aiken, S. C.
723—Gordon Simmons, Electrical Engineer, Ansley Hotel, Atlanta, Ga.
724—D. E. Bradham, Kingstree, S. C.
725—J. H. Hammond, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C., Member of Board of Visitors, The Citadel.
726—J. C. Plowden, Insurance, Manning, S. C.
727—P. S. Cromer, Duke Power Co., Charlotte, N. C.
728—T. D. Watkins, Supt. of Schools, Seneca, S. C.
729—P. S. Connor, Teacher, Bowman, S. C.
730—J. G. Ehrlich, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.

CLASS OF 1908.

731—*R. H. Willis,* Lt. Col., U. S. A.; Died in France, 1918.
732—*J. F. Nohrden,* Principal Mitchell School, Charleston, S. C., Died 1918.
733—D. M. Myers, Columbia Military Academy, Columbia, S. C.
734—G. A. Townes, Aiken, S. C.
735—L. C. Bryan, Newspaper, Sumter, S. C.
736—H. R. Wilkins, Insurance Business, Gaffney, S. C.
737—A. P. McGee, Captain, U. S. A.
738—J. C. Pate, Manager Cotton Oil Co., Sumter, S. C.
739—*W. T. Briggs,* Physician; Died 1920.
740—J. W. Campbell, Banking, Fairfax, S. C.
741—J. D. Charles, Automobile Business, Greenville, S. C.
742—P. T. Palmer, 1st. Lieutenant, U. S. R., Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1908—*Continued.*

743—E. S. Baker, Lawyer, Conway, S. C.
744—H. R. Padgett, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
745—W. B. Porcher, Advertising, Minneapolis, Minn.

CLASS OF 1909.

746—*T. H. Rainsford,* Teacher, Died 1910.
767—W. D. Workman, Major U. S. N. G., Real Estate Operator and Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
748—C. L. Hair, Professor of Math., The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
749—C. M. McMurray, Major U. S. A.
750—*F. L. Link,* Farmer, Bulaban Island, Jolo Solu, P. I., Died 1931).
751—J. F. Muldrow, Captain, U. S. R.
752—R. M. Evans, Bennettsville, S. C.
753—L. K. Brown, Florence, S. C.
754—M. B. Garris, Box 161, Miami, Fla.
755—J. C. Busbee, Capt. U. S. R. ,Lawyer, Sumter, S. C.
756—F. S. Smith, Orangeburg, S. C.
757—J. M. Lyles, Cotton, Winnsboro, S. C.
758—C. L. Harris, Asst. Professor of Architectural Engineering, Pennsylvania State College, Pa.
759—J. S. Nixon, Farmer, P. O. Box 189, Augusta, Ga.
760—H. A. Simms, Captain, U. S. R., Lawyer, Manning, S. C.
761—F. J. Watson, Kingstree, S. C.
762—H. S. Haynesworth.
763—A. Brunson, Farmer, Florence, S. C.
764—A. P. Rhett, Captain, U. S. A.
765—W. W. Barr, Farmer, Springfield, S. C.
766—C. K. McKie, Bank Teller, Augusta, Ga.
767—J. G. Osborne, Civil Engineer, Burton, Ohio.
768—J. M. Sturgeon.
769—W. L. Reardon, Bank Cashier, Graniteville, S. C.
770—S. L. Rigby, Captain N. A., Insurance, Springfield, S. C.

CLASS OF 1910.

771—*A. S. Harby,* Lawyer, Sumter, S. C., Died 1929.
772—W. T. Lawton, Insurance, Birmingham, Ala.
773—L. R. Forney, Captain, U. S. A.
774—P. A. Clarke, Lt.-Comd., Supply Corps, U. S. N.
775—R. C. Williams, Major U. S. A., P. O. Box J, Commercial Sta., St. Paul, Minn.
776—A. T. Corcoran, Y.M.C.A. Work.
777—*W. R. Conolly,* Major U. S. A.; Died 1924.
778—W. H. Langford, Accountant, Statesville, N. C.
779—E. H. Huff, Sumter, S. C.
780—W. C. Wylie, Insurance, Rock Hill, S. C.
781—B. C. Riddle, Captain, U. S. R., 210 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.

Class of 1910—*Continued.*

782—J. W. Wallace, Cotton Mill, Central, S. C.
783—W. W. McIver, 1st. Lieut. U. S. R., Accountant, Greenville, S. C.
784—F. P. Sessions, Major U. S. R., Insurance, Spartanburg, S. C.
785—H. A. Woodward, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
786—S. L. Duckett, Civil Engineer, S. P. U. Co., Charlotte, N. C.
787—W. Q. Claytor, Merchant, Hopkins, S. C.
788—*J. Rosenbaum,* Merchant, Greenwood, S. C., Died 1922.
789—*J. R. Stewart,* 1st. Lieut., U. S. R., Civil Engineer, Jacksonville, Fla.; Died July, 1928.
790—T. C. Parker, 1st. Lieut., U. S. R., President Coca-Cola Bottling Co., Baltimore, Md.
791—G. C. Rogers, (M. A. Columbia Univ.) Principal Courtenay School, Charleston, S. C.
792—A. B. Gross, State Road Dept., Perry, Fla.
793—G. A. Blount, Lieut. U. S. R., Civil Engineer, State Highway Dept., Augusta, Ga.
794—*J. D. Parks,* Real Estate, Greenville, S. C., Died 1925.
795—J. B. Grimball, Captain, F. A., U. S. R.; Cotton Business, Gastonia, N. C.
796—Wm. Lykes, Jr., Lt. Col. U. S. R., Sec-Treas. Chamber of Commerce, Columbia, S. C.
797—R. F. Bethea, Asst. Manager, Swift & Co., Oil Mill, P. O. Box 1264, Atlanta, Ga.
798—C. C. Wallace, Bank Cashier, Clinton, S. C.
799—C. W. Reeves, Prof. of English, Clemson College, S. C.
800—E. L. Skipper, 1st. Lieut. Aviation Corps, Fort Mill Mfg. Co., Fort Mill, S. C.
801—John Laurens, 1st. Sergt. Cav., Real Estate Charleston, S. C.
802—C. P. Cornwell, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
803—J. E. Cannon, Navy, Cotton Business, Hartsville, S. C.
804—J. K. McCown, Lieut. N. A., Supt. of Schools, Cheraw, S. C.
805—S. S. Tison, Lawyer, Bennettsville, S. C.
806—D. W. Gaston, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
807—E. D. Smith, Civil Engineer, Greenville, S. C.
808—*D. F. Fishburne,* Insurance, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1918.
809—D. F. Moorer, Automobile Business, St. George, S. C.
810—W. B. Stackhouse, Farmer, Latta, S. C.
811—E. C. Harvey, Farmer, Holly Hill, S. C.
812—C. L. Pilgrim, Lawyer, Woodruff, S. C.
813—W. M. Smith, Civil Engineer, Chicago, Ill.

Class of 1911.

814—J. A. Lester, Major U. S. A.
815—E. F. Witsell, Major U. S. A.
816—S. A. Porter, Lieut. N. A., Teacher B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
817—G. W. Green, Banker, Greeleyville, S. C.
818—C. H. Fowler, Supt. of Schools, Chesterfield, S. C.

CLASS OF 1911—*Continued.*

819—J. F. Risher, Prin. Carlisle School, Bamberg, S. C.
820—T. S. Sinkler, Jr., Captain, U. S. A.
821—C. I. Harby, Civil Engineer, 1407 E. 83rd. St., Chicago, Ill.
822—H. G. Acker, P. O. Box 202, University of Va.
823—J. K. Shannon, Insurance Co. of N. Amer., Charlotte, N. C.
824—W. R. Buie, Civil Engineer, % John M. Kelly Const. Co., Camden, N. J.
825—W. R. Marvin, Jacksonboro, S. C.
826—B. T. Cripps.
827—Thaddeus Street, Carolina Co., Charleston, S. C.
828—S. H. Clark, Savannah, Ga.
829—C. F. Yates, Accountant, Bisbee, Ariz.
830—F. A. Hazard, Architect, Augusta, Ga.
831—G. D. Murphey, Major U. S. A.
832—R. E. Davis, 333 E. 2nd. St., Jacksonville, Fla.
833—H. F. Porcher, Capt. U. S. N. G., 1001 Healey Building, Atlanta, Ga.
834—H. K. Pickett, Major U. S. M. C.
835—G. C. McCelvey, Captain U.S.R., Principal High School, York, S. C.
836—B. R. Legge, Major U. S. A.
837—C. T. Smith, Jr., Maj. Res. Corps, Attorney U. S. Veterans Bureau, New Orleans, La.
838—B. A. Sullivan, Jr., Lieut. U. S. N. G., S. C. Tax Commission, Columbia, S. C.
839—H. O. Strohecker, Jr., Principal Bennett School, Charleston, S. C.
840—S. G. Thompson, Jr., Banking, Abbeville, S. C.
841—J. C. Pickens, Southern Supply Co. Inc., Nitro, W. Va.
842—J. E. Ellebe, Jr., Civil Engineer, Winston-Salem, N. C.
843—B. D. Refo, Jr., Southern Cotton Oil Co., Columbia, S. C.
844—C. Johnson, Civil Engineer, 2929 Wheat St., Columbia, S. C.

CLASS OF 1912.

845—S. S. Pitcher, Post Adjutant, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
846—Lewis Simons, Captain, U. S. A., The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
847—*A. C. Hiers,* Lawyer, Died 1912.
848—*C. S. Brown,* Hospital Corps, N. A.; Died 1919.
849—*A. E. Merrimon,* Law Student; Died 1913.
850—J. D. E. Meyer, Major U. S. N. G., Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
851—E. B. Patrick, Citizens and Southern Co., Columbus, Ga.
852—J. H. Bouknight, Lieut. N. A., Farmer, Johnson, S. C.
853—R. F. Walsh, Major U. S. A.
854—C. M. Lindsay, Major U.S. R., Cotton Broker, Montgomery Bldg., Spartanburg, S. C.
855—J. H. Thomson, 1st. Lieut., U. S. R., Professor Tulane University, New Orleans, La.

Class of 1912—*Continued.*

856—A. F. Littlejohn, 1st. Lieut., U. S. N. G.; Associate Press, Columbia, S. C.
857—J. S. Sanders, Auditor, Allendale, S. C.
858—I. L. Riff, Merchant, Fairmount, N. C.
859—J. C. Fair, Merchant, Greenville, S. C.
860—G. H. McLean, Lieut., U. S. A.; Maxton, N. C.
861—R. O. Free, Accountant, Columbia, S. C.
862—J. A. Doyle, Real Estate Business, Myrtle Beach, S. C.
863—C. O. Kirsch, Broker, Bamberg, S. C.
863—Cecil Rigby, Capt. Med. Corps, N. A., Physician, Spartanburg, S. C.
865—S. E. Lyles, Salesman, Winnsboro, S. C.
866—O. G. Wood, Life Insurance, Greer, S. C.
867—C. Anderson, Jr., Engineer, Splitdorf Elec. Co., Calcutta, India.
868—T. P. Duckett, Lieut. Aviation Corps, Anderson, S. C.
869—J. W. Shuler, Trenton, S. C.
870—B. B. Bouknight, Farmer, Johnson, S. C.
871—J. C. Perrin, Lieut. Engineers; Civil Eng., Greenwood, S. C.
872—M. H. Varn, Standard Oil Co., Taihoku, Taiwan, Japan.
873—E. Y. Legare, Farmer, North Charleston, S. C.
874—P. B. Robinson, Captain, U. S. A.
875—J. Roper, Patent Draftsman, 5203 4th. St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
876—M. C. Stuckey, Florence, S. C.
877—J. P. Temple, Savannah Hotel, Savannah, Ga.
878—*J. F. Oglesby,* Draftsman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Died 1924.

Class of 1913.

879—J. F. Hutchinson, Chemist, 417 Golden Hill St., Bridgeport, Conn.
880—H. E. Losse, Evening Post, Charleston, S. C.
881—J. P. Woodson, 1st. Lieut., Engineers, U. S. R., 1876 16th. Ave., Birmingham, Ala.
882—J. M. Arthur, Major U. S. M. C.
883—S. C. Chandler, Life Ins. Co. of Va., Charlotte, N. C.
884—R. N. Whaley, Printing & Publicity, 701 Morris Bldg., Philadelphia, Penn.
885—D. S. DuBose, Civil Engineer, State Highway Dept., Florence, S. C.
886—E. C. Hesse, Druggist, 533 Rutledge Ave., Charleston, S. C.
887—*J. R. Martin,* Captain, U. S. M. C., Killed in Santo Domingo, 1917.
888—C. P. Gilchrist, Captain, U. S. M. C., Ret.
889—J. T. Yarborough, Mullins, S. C.
890—J. R. Harris, 805 S. McDowell St., Charlotte, N. C.
891—L. A. Mims.
892—H. E. Sheldon, R. F. D. 2, Jackson, Miss.
893—W. D. Boykin, 5 Nassau St., New York, N. Y.
894—I. H. Kohn, Shoe Business, Allentown, Penn.

CLASS OF 1913—*Continued.*

895—J. W. Weeks, Captain, U. S. A.
896—A. S. Legette, Captain, U. S. A.
897—*M. W. Hester;* Died 1914.
898—A. Smith, Major, U. S. A.
899—H. C. Shirley, Physician, Professional Bldg., Charlotte, N. C.
900—J. D. McDill, Care Sou. Cotton Oil Co., New Orleans, La.
901—*E. W. Marvin,* 1st. Lieut., U. S. A., Died 1920.
902—S. H. Smith, Chero-Cola Bottling Works, Union, S. C.
903—B. D. Altman, Weaverville, N. C.
904—W. H. Lawton, Ranchman, Ennis, Montana.
905—E. W. Yates, Jr., Banking, Winnsboro, S. C.
906—J. C. Stanton, Farmer, Clio, S. C.
907—*A. M. Parrott,* 1st. Lieut., U. S. R.; Died 1920.
908—*D. F. Clarke,* Died 1917.
909—C. N. Muldrow, Captain, U. S. M. C.
910—L. W. Wilson, Captain Tank Corps, U. S. A., Architect, Biltmore, N. C.
911—P. L. Lybrand, Merchant, Swansea, S. C.
912—D. F. Moore, Jr., Merchant, Brunson, S. C.
913—J. C. Hutson, Major, U. S. A.
914—T. K. Gibson, 2nd. Lieut. U. S. R.; McCall, S. C.
915—L. W. Davis.
916—*E. P. Meadors;* Died 1914.

CLASS OF 1914.

917—C. F. Myers, Jr., Asst. Prof. Mathematics, The Citadel.
918—H. T. Bridgman, Minister, Yencheng, Kiangau, China.
919—G. A. King, Captain U.S.A.
920—John Cart, Jr., 1st. Lieut. U.S.R.; Hardware Busiiness, Spartanburg, S. C.
921—W. G. Thompson, Commercial Engineer, Am. Tel & Tel. Co., 15 Dey St., New York, N. Y.
922—F. E. Harrison, Jr., Teacher, Abbeville, S. C.
923—W. E. Cuttino, Sumter, S. C.
924—E. W. Dabbs, Jr., 1st. Lieut. U. S. R., Farmer, Mayesville, S. C.
925—O. L. Long, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.
926—I. Ussery, Ridgeville, S. C.
927—A. B. Boykin, Farmer, Camden, S. C.
928—Wallace Prior, Lieut. Commander Supply Corps, U. S. N.
929—V. H. Wheeler, Lieut. Commander Supply Corps, U. S. N.
930—T. F. McGarey, Building Contractor, Eidlitz Incorp., New York.
931—T. H. Frost, Prof., Mass. Inst. of Tech., Cambridge, Mass.
932—P. J. Zeigler, Jr., Lieut. N. A., Farmer, Bamberg, S. C.
933—Norman Minus, Captain U. S. A.
934—N. J. Smith, Teacher, Ridgeville, S. C.
935—J. W. Anderson, Minister.
936—S. A. Woods, Jr., Captain, U. S. M. C.

CLASS OF 1914—*Continued.*

937—L. W. Whaley, Captain, U. S. M. C.
938—F. Y. Moore, Farmer, Spartanburg, S. C.
939—K. I. Buse, Captain, U. S. M. C.
940—S. F. Miiller, Building & Loan, Hotel Graymore, Paris, Tenn.
941—L. W. Boykin, Jr., Captain, U. S.R.; Cattle Farmer, Boykin, S. C.
942—H. H. Gregory, Minister, Roebuck, S. C.
943—A. W. Lynch, Teacher, Saluda, S. C.
944—*J. F. Jeffords,* Capt. U.S.M.C. Died 1925.
945—S. L. Eason, Sales Mgr. Flint-Kote Co., New York, N. Y.
946—H. B. Seyle, Captain C. A. C., Real Estate, Box 301, Coconut Grove, Fla.
947—G. E. Doyle, Georgetown, S. C.
948—E. A. Sullivan, Water Works Asst. Engineer, 976 Castleman Ave., W. Brighton, Staten Island, N. Y.
949—S. R. Moore, Roosevelt St., Bethsela, Md.
950—*J. H. David,* Jr., 1st. Lieut. U. S. R., Killed in France 1918.
951—W. H. Flint, Eng. Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
952—A. P. Bruner, Captain, C. A. C., Instructor S. C. Nat. Guard, Columbia, S. C.
953—T. E. Hipp, Lieut. Commander Supply Corps, U. S. N.
954—A. H. Macaulay, Lieut. Air Force; Lawyer, Chester, S. C.
955—W. T. Barron, Bank Cashier, Fort Mill, S. C.

CLASS OF 1915.

956—T. B. Jackson, With Cotton Mill, Rock Hill, S. C.
957—B. F. Gaines, Capt. F. A., U. S. R., Prof. Mech. Eng., University of Florida, Gainesville, Fla.
958—H. Tindal, 2nd. Lieut. U. S. R., Automobile Business, Camden, S. C.
959—W. C. Moore, Major U. S. A.
960—T. P. Cheatham, Captain U.S.M.C.
961—R. D. Porter, Draftsman, Sirrine Co., Greenville, S. C.
962—G. A. Chalker, Box 2256, West Palm Beach, Fla.
963—*J. H. Holmes, Jr.,* Capt. U.S.A.,, Killed in France, 1918.
964—H. J. Bailey, Teacher, Springfield, S. C.
965—C. S. Lawrence, Formally Flying Cadet, U. S. A.
966—R. C. Hilton, Captain, U. S. A.
966—P. K. Shuler, formerly 2nd. Lieut., U.S.R.; Auto Salesman, Fayetteville, N. C.
967—R. D. Schroeder, Prin. High School, Meggett, S. C.
968—H. O. Speed, Lieut. U. S. R., Pharmacist, Abbeville, S. C.
969—T. B. Baldwin, Lieut. N. A., Madison, Ga.
970—W. A. Moore, Jr., Lieut. C. A. C., Sec'y. Logan-Robinson Fert. Co., Charleston, S. C.
971—R. D. Hardy, Norlina, N. C.
972—A. E. Nimitz, Architect, Mission Ridge, Chattanooga, Tenn.
973—I. B. Armfield, Editor, Saluda, S. C.

Class of 1915—*Continued.*

974—R. W. Hudgens, Formally Capt. U. S. A., Real Estate & Insurance, Greenville, S. C.
975—W. C. Wallace, Lieut. Commander Supply Corps, U. S. N.
976—*A. W. Folger,* Capt. U.S.R., Edifixio Italia 202, Lima, Peru.
977—R. L. Meares, Lt. U. S. N. G., County Supt. of Education, Greenville, S. C.
978—G. W. Wilkes, Supt. of Schools, Auburndale, Fla.
979—T. O. Cannon, Lieut. U. S. Aviation Corps; Civil Engineer, 17 West Stone Ave., Greenville, S. C.
980—Hiram Hutchinson, Farmer, Rock Hill, S. C.
981—*G. W. Clement,* Lieut. Supply Corps, U. S. N.; Died 1925.
982—K. L. Ransom, Capt. U. S. M. C.
983—T L. Alexander, Captain U. S. A., Real Estate and Insurance, Charlotte, N. C.
984—T. W. Martin, Lieut. N. A., Physician, Baptist Hospital, New Orleans, La.
985—B. B. Kinloch, Capt. U. S. A., Broker, 66 B. Church St., Charleston, S. C.
986—J. W. Marshall, Serg., U. S. Eng., in Business, York, S. C.
987—J. H. Morris, Live Stock, Clarendon, Texas.
988—E. A. Terrell, Lieut. N. A., Manufacturer, 1200 N. Church St., Charlotte, N. C.
989—R. F. Boyd, Lieut. U.S.M.C., Ret., Hdqrs. U.S.M.C., Washington, D. C.
990—R. L. Seay, Lieut. Signal Corps, N. A., Tel. & Tel Co., New Orleans, La.
991—C. G. Hammond, Captain U. S. A.
992—B. A. Grimball, Ensign, U. S. N. R., Farmer, James Island, S. C.
993—*S. L. Reid,* Newspaper Work, Charleston, S. C., Died 1924.
994—R. H. Tarrant, 1st. Lieut. U. S. R.; 1301 Healey Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.
995—E. J. Fraylick, Hopkins, S. C.
996—R. J. Kirk, Captain, U. S. A.
997—J. W. Cooley, Cotton, Anderson, S. C.
998—D. H. Owen.

Class of 1916.

999—*J. A. Mood, Jr.,* Captain, U.S.A.; Killed in France 1918.
1000—R. C. Brunson, Captain, U.S.A., Farmer, Florence S. C.
1001—G. A. Patrick, Captain, U.S.A.
1002—W. R. Cothran, Jr., U.S.A., Insurance, Manilla Hotel, Manilla, P. I.
1003—J. H. Lafitte, Capt. U.S.A., Insurance, 1507 Hampton Ave., Columbia, S. C.
1004—W. C. James, Captain, U.S.M.C.
1005—T. D. Pauling, Lawyer, Darlington, S. C.
1006—W. M. Spann, Major, U.S.A.

CLASS OF 1916—*Continued.*

1007—James Anderson, Capt. U. S. A., Union Bleachery, Taylors, S. C.
1008—F. W. Sheppard, Harbison-Walker Refactories Co., Birmingham, Ala.
1009—*W. C. Byrd,* Captain, U.S.M.C.; Killed in Nicaraugua, 1928, in Airplane Accident.
1010—W. M. Bouknight, Lieut. U.S.R.; Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
1011—A. A. Cook, formerly Captain U.S.A.; 150 Jeffords Ave., Pomona, Cal.
1012—G. B. Reynolds, Captain, U.S.M.C.
1013—D. H. Laird, Teacher, Lowndesville, S. C.
1014—P. C. Pearson, Lieut., F.A., 115 Odell Place, Greensboro, N. C.
1015—C. R. Perkins, Formerly Capt. U.S.A., 504 Ingram Ave., Clarendon, Va.
1016—F. J. Simons, Captain, U.S.A.; Civil Engineer, Williamstown, W. Va.
1017—H. C. Cooper, Formerly Major U.S.M.C.
1018—*J. K. Bolton,* Lt., U.S.M.C.; Killed in Santo Domingo, 1917.
1019—E. S. Blake, Belton, S. C.
1020—O. A. Palmer, Major, U.S.A.
1021—E. M. Claytor, Episcopal Minister, Quincy, Fla.
1022—A. R. Temple, Investments, Miami, Fla.
1023—*G. H. Yarborough,* Capt., U.S.M.C.; Killed in France, 1918.
1024—J. M. Gibert, Lieut. N.A.; Farmer, Willington, S. C.
1025—T. P. Cothran, Jr., Greenville, S. C.
1026—C. F. Kilgus, Bamberg, S. C.
1027—J. A. Gibert, Farmer, Willington, S. C.
1028—C. W. Chalker, Capt. U.S.A.
1029—J. T. Moore, Captain, U.S.M.C.

CLASS OF 1917.

1030—J. G. McRae, Civil Engineer, Delmont, Pa.
1031—*R. G. Howard,* Lieut., U.S.M.C.; Killed in Santo Domingo, 1919.
1032—J. F. Moriarity, Captain, U.S.M.C.; Quantico, Va.
1033—W. Q. Jeffords, Jr., Captain, C.A.C.; The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
1034—E. W. King, Captain, C. A. C.
1035—W. W. Muckenfuss, V.-C. Chem. Co., Charleston, S. C.
1036—*J. L. Weeks,* 1st Lieut. U.S.A.; Died in Germany, 1920.
1037—E. B. Hope, Captain, U.S.M.C., Ret.
1038—J. W. Lea, Civil Engineer, Bona Allen Building, Atlanta, Ga.
1039—Kirby Green, Captain, U.S.A.
1040—T. B. Fowler, Formerly Lieut., U.S.A.
1041—H. C. Switzer, Formerly Captain, U.S.A.; Farmer, Switzer, S. C.
1042—H. H. Jeter, Lieut. U.S.M.C., Hotel Imperial, Greenville, S. C.
1043—G. L. Chumbley, Lieut., U.S.M.C.; Lawyer, 601 Law Bldg., Richmond, Va.
1044—W. K. Dickson, 1609 E. 4th. St., Charlotte, N. C.

Class of 1917—*Continued.*

1045—E. H. Poulnot, Lieut., U.S.M.C.; Asst. Mgr. Kerrison Dry Goods Co., Charleston, S. C.
1046—H. C. Savage, Captain, U.S.M.C. Ret.; 1225 McLinden Ave., Atlanta, Ga.
1047—D. A. Holliday, Captain, U.S.M.C., Ret.; Insurance, 1302 Pickens Street, Columbia, S. C.
1048—J. A. Clarkson, 1st Lieut., Infantry, N.A.; Farmer, Hopkins, S. C.
1049—S. Y. Dinkins, 1st Lieut., Infantry, Regular Army; Insurance, Sumter. S. C.
1050—J. A. Nichols, Captain, U.S.A.
1051—L. G. Merritt, Captain U.S.M.C.
1052—W. A. Moore, Greenwood, S. C.
1053—F. S. Poulnot, Lieut., N.A.; Druggist, Charleston, S. C.
1054—O. C. Moore, 24 E. 4th St., Charlotte, N. C.
1055—E. M. Galphin, Ninety-Six, S. C.
1056—G. H. Whisenhunt, Capt., U.S.M.C.; Farmer, Orangeurg, S. C.
1057—E. P. Norwood, Formerly Captain, U.S.M.C., Ret. Marion, S. C.
1058—W. G. Wallace, Lieut., Field Artillery, Regular Army; Farmer, Mars Bluff, S. C.
1059—J. C. Cogswell, Captain, U.S.M.C., Ret.; Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
1060—J. P. Mahaffey, Minister.
1061—*A. T. Elmore,* 1st Lieut., U.S.M.C.; Killed in France, 1918.
1062—S. C. Strohecker, 1st Lieut., N.A.; Insurance, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1918.

1063—G. C. Cromer, Cotton Broker, Chadwich-Hoskins Co., Charlotte, N. C.
1064—N. J. Cromer, Lieut., F.A.N.A.; Civil Engineering Work, Marion, N. C.
1065—F. R. Rogers, Lieut., F.A.N.A.; Box 397, Orlando, Fla.
1066—B. R. Stroup, Engineer, State Highway Dept., Florence, S. C.
1067—H. F. Adickes, Lieut. U.S.M.C., Ret. Charlotte, N. C.
1069—W. R. Mood, Cotton Assoc., Columbia, S. C.
1069—R. Y. Turner, Lieut. F.A.N.A., Mfgr., Coca-Cola Botlg. Co.
1070—W. N. Levin, Lieut., Inf., N.A.; Lawyer, Beaufort, S. C.
1071—H. L. Cunningham, Greer, S. C.
1072—J. L. Bolt, 1st Lieut., U.S.A.
1073—W. L. McKittrick, Lieut., U.S.M.C.
1074—F. E. Zemp, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
1075—W. P. Bowers, Lieut. Inf., N. A., House Office Bldg., Washington, D. C.
1076—T. C. Sparks, Lieut., N.A.; Dentist, Conway, S. C.
1077—L. C. Waring, Lieut. Inf. N. A., Summerville, S. C.
1078—F. L. Gaffney, Lt. Comdr., U.S.N.

CLASS OF 1918—*Continued.*

1079—J. E. White, Lieut., F.A.N.A.; Teacher, Fulton High School Atlana, Ga.
1080—J. L. Dicks, Lieut. U.S.A.
1081—H. W. Carter, Atlanta Sou. Dental College, Atlanta, Ga.
1082—W. J. Wallis, Lieut. Inf. N. A., Macon, Ga.
1083—E. N. Thurston, Lieut. Inf. N. A.; Peoples Nat Bank, Charleston, S. C.
1084—H. E. Platt, Druggist, Aiken, S. C.
1085—J. B. Gambrell, Cotton Business, Greenwood, S. C.
1086—B. C. Boland, Inf., N.A.; Banker, Springfield, S. C.
1087—Arthur Middleton, Lieut. Inf. N. A.; Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
1088—H. W. Tarkington Captain, U.S.A.
1089—K. L. Simons, Lieut. U.S.M.C.; 39 Broad St., Charleston, S.C.
1090—K. F. Snearer, Lieut., N.A.

CLASS OF 1919.

1091—F. E. Cothran, Lieut., U.S.A.; Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburg, Pa.
1092—J. W. Keels, Salesman, McColl, S. C.
1093—H. C. Jones, Div. Engineer, State Highway Dept., Orangeburg, S. C.
1094—M. Surasky, Merchant, Aiken, S. C.
1095—A. T. Brown, Mgr. Velvo Products Co., Orangeburg, S. C.
1096—J. T. Witsell, Insurance, Peoples Building, Charleston, S. C.
1097—J. H. Sanders, Physician, Gaffney, S. C.
1098—W. C. Huggins, Lieut. U.S.A.
1099—W. C. Wolfe, Mgr. Oil Mill, Ware Shoals, S. C.
1100—J. D. Fuller, 320 E. 20th St., Baltimore, Md.
1101—A. S. Reynolds, Stevens Yarn Co., Charlotte, N. C.
1102—W. C. Hane, Ford Agent and Real Estate, 254 N. Vermont Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
1103—J. K. Coleman, Assoc. Prof. of History, The Citadel.
1104—J. W .Wilson, 235 John Jay, Columbia Univ.,New York City.
1105—J. B. Hart, Accountant, Joanna Cotton Mills, Goldville, S. C.
1106—L. E. Bush, Prof. Math. Univ. of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C.
1107—M. K. Jeffords, Cooper & Griffin, Columbia, S. C.
1108—*A. L. Street,* Ship Broker, Charleston, S. C., Died Aug. 2, 1930.
1109—G. W. Nicholson, Prof. at the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.
1110—J. J. Still, Asst. Engineer, So. Ry., Knoxville, Tenn.
1111—M. A. Pearlstine, Asst. Treasurer, I. M. Pearlstine & Sons, Charleston, S. C.
1112—J. H. Coleman, Civil Engineer, Cleveland Union Terminals Co., Cleveland, Ohio.
1113—G. T. Hagan, Teacher, Lake City, S. C.
1114—J. H. Rivers, Southern Bell T. & T. Co., Columbia, S. C.
1115—T. T. Dill, Monnona, Iowa.

CLASS OF 1919—*Continued.*

1116—J. R. Lawson, Postmaster, State Park, S. C.
1117—F. A. Thompson, Salesman, Libby, McNeil & Libby, New Orleans, Louisiana.
1118—M. L. Bush, Insurance, Box 568, Columbia, S. C.
1119—T. C. Cannon, Minister, R. F. D. 7, Columbia, S. C.
1120—F. W. Ford, Res. Engr. of State Highway Dept., Summerville, S. C.
1121—E. J. McManus, Civil Engineer, Center, Ala.
1122—J. C. McGowan, Banking, Cross Hill, S. C.
1123—E. W. Rugheimer, Insurance, 39 Montague St., Charleston, S. C.
1124—Sinkler Warley, Cotton, J. R. Young & Co., Charleston, S. C.
1125—Chester Alexander, Minister, Smithfield, N. C.
1126—T. E. Dunbar, Engr., 901 W. 6th. St., Plainfield, N. J.
1127—W. W. Wannamaker, Civil Engineer, Orangeburg, S. C.
1128—C. J. Dunston, Div. Engr., 107 Swiss Ave., Greenville, S. C.
1129—O. N. Taylor, Chicago, Ill.

CLASS OF 1920.

1130—E. B. Smith, Vice-Pres. Battle & Co., Mfg. Chemist, 1409 Pershing Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
1131—R. P. Williams, Civil Engineer, 428 E. 4th St., Atlanta, Ga.
1132—C. E. Moore.
1133—J. B. Middleton, Standard Oil Co.
1134—T. C. Latimer, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
1135—R. E. Seymour, Prin. Blake School, Greenwood, S. C.
1136—H. V. Bradley, Civil Engineer, Summerville, S. C.
1137—V. A. Crawford, Minister, Brevard, N. C.
1138—S. M. Sanders, Sec'y Charleston Crockery Co., Charleston, S. C.
1139—P. C. Doyle, Standard Oil Co., Cleveland, O.
1140—J. C. Rainsford, State Highway Com., Greenwood, S. C.
1141—W. Evans, 131 Jordan St., Bennettsville, S. C.
1142—W. L. Whaley, Standard Oil Co., 926 Rutledge Ave., Charleston, S. C.
1143—W. J. Jackson, Cotton, Bowman, S. C.
1144—W. J. Maxwell, Traveling Salesman, Florence, S. C.
1145—G. C. Carrington, 1st. Lieut. U.S.A.
1146—J. L. Whitten, 1200 Delaware Ave., Wilmington, Del.
1147—B. R. Linley, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
1148—G. H. Allan, Newspaper Work, Atlanta, Ga.
1149—P. G. Hasell, Standard Oil Co., Columbia, S. C.
1150—J. P. Thomas, Highway Contrac., 2817 Wimot Ave., Columbia, S. C.
1151—J. E. Griffin, Teacher, Charleston High School, Charleston, S. C.
1152—W. E. James, Tobacco Business, Darlington, S. C.
1153—J. J. Padgett, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
1154—R. S. Baynard, State Board of Health, Fairfax, S. C.
1155—L. Arthur, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1920—*Continued.*

1156—A. W. Riley, Allendale, S. C.
1157—M. S. McFadden, Merchant, Kingstree, S. C.
1158—G. W. Smith, Teacher, Union, S. C.
1159—*T. B. Hayne,* Physician, and Health Officer, died in South Africa of Yellow Fever, July 1930.

Class of 1921.

1160—H. M. Arthur, Merchant, Union, S. C.
1161—W. J. Gooding, Engineer, State Highway Commission, Columbia, S. C.
1162—J. A. Tiedemann, Asst. Prof., Business Administration, The Citadel.
1163—O. C. Mood, 1st Lieut., U.S.A.
1164—H. J. Jaeger, State Highway Deptarment, 612 S. Dargan St., Florence, S. C.
1165—P. J. McLean, Missionary, Nan King Language College, Nan King, China.
1166—R. B. Jarvis, Teacher, Charleston High School, Charleston, S. C.
1167—A. F. Heinsohn, Accountant, Charleston, S. C.
1168—J. O. Kelly, 1st. Lieut. C.A.C.
1169—J. S. Lewis, M. D., Hickory, N. C.
1170—A. G. Hampton, Engineer, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
1171—T. W. Williamson, State Highway Commissioner, Florence, S. C.
1172—C. P. Hayes, 2244 Park Ave., Richmond, Va.
1173—W. H. Harter, Public Utility Co., Salisbury, N. C.
1174—E. R. Morgan, Civil Engr., Gastonia, N. C.
1175—T. W. Ross, Lieut., U.S.A., Ret. R.O.T.C. High School, Griffin, Ga.
1176—E. C. Perry, Teacher, Pickens, S. C.
1177—L. C. Whitaker, Lieut. U.S.M.C.
1178—J. D. Whaley, Fennell Infirmary, Rock Hill, S. C.
1179—Virgil Harvey, Teacher, Fitzgerald, Ga.
1180—J. L. Platt, Lawyer, Dillon, S. C.
1181—J. P. Cartrette, Superintendent of Schools, Cope, S. C.
1182—W. O. Brice, Lieut. U.S.M.C.
1183—E. A. Pollock, Lieut. U.S.M.C.
1184—R. L. Brunson, Civil Engr., Florence, S. C.
1185—B. N. Singleton, Prin. School, Timmonsville, S. C.
1186—W. W. Watson, Teacher, Baylor Mil. Acad., Chattanooga, Tenn.
1187—I. M. Coleman, Pacolet, S. C.
1188—P. W. Sanders, Physician, Charleston, S. C.
1189—G. C. Wise, Merchant, Orangeurg, S. C.
1190—G. F. Reeves, Physician, Nashville, Tenn.
1191—Paul Workman, Danville Mil. Institute, Danville, Va.
1192—C. A. Witsell, Merchant, Walterboro, S. C.
1193—A. Bannett, 7422 Maple St., New Orleans, La.

Class of 1921—*Continued.*

1194—W. F. Marshall, Cotton Oil Co., York, S. C.
1195—F. M. Wulbern, Lieut. U.S.M.C.
1196—Burrough Hill, Contractor, Myrtle Beach, S. C.
1197—T. R. Fishburne, Columbia Academy, Columbia, Tenn.
1198—H. M. James, Willard Batteries, Columbia, S. C.
1199—M. Q. Shealy, Postal Service, Tampa, Fla.
1200—C. H. Hutchins, in Business, Spartanburg, S. C.
1201—J. P. Scovill, Athletic Director, Orangeburg, S. C.
1202—T. W. Gary, Sales Mgr., Willys-Overland Co., Bartow, Fla.
1203—W. M. Albergotti, Prin. High School, Greer, S. C.
1204—T. K. Ruff, Ruff Hardware Co., Columbia, S. C.
1205—W. C. Langley, Chamber of Commerce, Thomasville, Ga.

Class of 1922.

1206—L. B. Aull, Civil Engineer, Box 285, Winnsboro, S. C.
1207—A. C. Phelps, Engineer, Sumter, S. C.
1208— W.W. Tollison, Southern Power Company, Charlotte, N. C.
1209—H. P. Weeks, Teacher, Orangeburg, S. C.
1210—O.H. Kollock, Engr. State Highway Dept., Darlington, S. C.
1211—*J. W. Gee,* Merchant, Florence, S. C., Died.
1212—A. S. Smith, Augusta, Ga.
1213—T. M. Mayfield, Insurance, Greer, S. C.
1214—J. G. Wardlaw, P. O. Box 92, Columbia, S. C.
1215—R. B. Rustin, Haverty Furniture Co., Charleston, S. C.
1216—A. B. Wagoner, Bengol Stove Works, Spring City, Pa.
1217—D. S. Asbill, Roper Hospital, Charleston, S. C.
1218—H. N. Heckle, Blackville, S. C.
1219—J. W. Thompson, Prin. Boys' High School, Anderson, S. C.
1220—N. F. Evarts, Chester, W. Va.
1221—H. W. Crouch, 20 Limehouse St., Charleston, S. C.
1222—T. M. Howell, S. C. Revenue Dept., Walterboro, S. C.
1223—J. H. Knox, Teacher, Paw Creek, N. C.
1224—G. N. Bailey, Engineering Work, Olmstead, Ky.
1225—B. F. Williamson, Farmer, Darlington, S. C.
1126—J. B. Edgerton, Florence, S. C.
1227—L. S. Poulnot, Kerrison Dry Goods Co., Charleston, S. C.
1228—R. E. Barron, Merchant, Rock Hill, S. C.
1229—R. C. Jeter, Lieut., U.S.A.; Textile Business, Union, S. C.
1230—D. B. Alexander, Apt. 3, 1503 Peachtree St., Atlanta, Ga.
1231—J. B. Weston, Engineer, State Highway Dept., 57 Chapel St., Charleston, S. C.
1232—E. E. Foster, 400 Law Bldg., Charlotte, N. C.
1233—J. D. Frost, Jr., Teacher, High School, Spartanburg, S. C.
1234—E. L. Tolbert, Civil Engineer, Sou. Power Co., Fort Mill, S. C.
1235—J. B. Cope, Port Royal, S. C.
1236—S. D. Fortson, Lombard Iron Works, Augusta, Ga.

CLASS OF 1922—*Continued.*

1237—W. H. McCorkle, Asst. Pastor, First Presbyterian Church, Knoxville, Tenn.
1238—F. R. McAlister, Minister, 609 E. Watauga St., Johnson City, Tenn.
1239—J. R. Hannahan, Carolina Portland Cement Co., Knoxville, Tenn.
1240—H. B. Muckenfuss, Life Insurance, 996 Washita Ave., Atlanta, Ga.
1241—D. W. Moore, Engineer, The Wilson Co., Greenville, S. C.
1242—J. E. Adams, P. O. Box 288, Greenwood, S. C.
1243—P. L. Langford, Engineer, U.G.I., Contracting Co., Philadelphia, Pa.
1244—C. B. Prentiss, Jr., Merchant, C. B. Prentiss & Son, Charleston, South Carolina.
1245—E. W. Black, Bank Cashier, Walterboro, S. C.
1246—Eben Taylor, Minister, M. E. Church, Summerville, S. C.
1247—C. F. Ende, Texas Power and Light Co., Greenville, Texas.
1248—C. H. Metz, 1687 Hower Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.
1249—R. C. Roberts, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
1250—L. E. Diltz, Cotton Business, Geo. H. McFadden & Bros., Charlotte, N. C.
1251—C. F. Klenke, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., Atlanta, Ga.
1252—W. A. Leland.
1253—W. B. Jones.
1254—J. W. Simmons, Real Estate Business, Charleston, S. C.
1255—J. E. Rogers, Teacher, Murray Vocational School, Charleston, S. C.
1256—B. B. Kirkland, Kirkland Distributing Co., Columbia, S. C.
1257—O. D. Gasque, Warren County High School, Front Royal, Va.
1258—S. B. Antley, Albany, Ga.
1259—S. M. Roper, Lawyer, Lincolnton, N. C.

CLASS OF 1923.

1260—J. H.Wubern, Starke Univ. School, Montgomery, Ala.
1261—W. S. Bradford, care Columbia Brokerage and Storage Co., Columbia, S. C.
1262—J. G. Harrison, Asst. Prof., English, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
1263—B. R. Fuller, Engineer, 515 Pettigrew St., Greenville, S. C.
1264—H. B. Baird, 57 Park Road, Belfast, Ireland.
1265—R. M. Lyon, Asst. Prof. History, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
1266—J. E. Carroll, Univ. of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C.
1267—R. M. Byrd, Assoc. Prof. Chemistry, The Citadel, Charleston, South Carolina.
1268—R. G. Sprott, Teacher, Staunton Mil. Acad., Staunton, Va.
1269—J. A. L. Saunders, Asst. Prof. Mathematics, The Citadel.
1270—M. B. Jones, Southern Teachers Agency, Columbia, S. C.
1271—E. T. Moore, 202 W. Bound Ave., Tampa, Fla.
1272—Carl Cullum, Duke Power Co., Charlotte, N. C.
1273—D. H. Russell, Riverside Academy, Gainesville, Ga.
1274—J. T. Bragdon, Teacher, Ala. Mil. Acad., Anniston, Ala.

CLASS OF 1923—*Continued.*

1275—J. D. Salmon, Lieut. U.S.A.
1276—M. G. Ball, Chemist, Latonia Refining Co., Latonia, Ky.
1277—I. A. Mayfield, Insurance, Greer, S. C.
1278—F. P. Mood, Cotton Business, Columbia, S. C.
1279—W. A. Zobel, Engineering.
1280—J. B. Weston, Jr., Prin., School, Florence, S. C.
1281—G. B. Harvin, Carolina Power & Light Co., Fayetteville, N. C.
1282—C. E. Exum, Engineer, Miami, Fla.
1283—W. H. Barnwell, S. C. Nat. Bank, Charleston, S. C.
1284—Bush McLaughlin, 1027 W. 7th St., Chester, S. C.
1285—E. J. McGraw, Engineering, Orangeburg, S. C.
1286—A. D. Tisdale, State Highway Dept., Orangeburg, S. C.
1287—J. T. West, Jr., Paymaster, Ware Shoals, S. C.
1288—J. J. Curry, Southern Railway Building, Washington, D. C.
1289—B. B. Sheppard, Teacher, Staunton Mil. Acad., Staunton, Va.
1290—A. W. Knight, Jr., Engineer, Drawer 162, Orangeburg, S. C.
1291—G. E. White, Insurance, Chester, S. C.
1292—A. W. Bohlen, 5½ Rutledge Ave., Charleston, S. C.
1293—J. C. Harmon, Lieut. U.S.M.C.
1294—R. G. Padgett, Teacher, Ruffin, S. C.
1295— H. L. Smith, Asst. Cashier, Walterboro, S. C.
1296—J. C. Richardson, Teacher, Summerton, S. C.
1297— J. J. Stubbs, Teacher, High School, Sally, S. C.
1298—S. M. Shelton, Teacher, Bennettsville, S. C.
1299—T. Q. McGee, Merchant, Aug. W. Smith Co., Spartanburg, S. C.
1300—R. L. Merchant, W. H. Mixon Seed Co., Charleston, S. C.
1301—G. S. Douglass, Engineer, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
1302—E. M. Merrill, Engineer, P. O. Box 868, Columbia, S. C.
1303—J. E. Kerr, Jr., Lieut. U.S.M.C.
1304—T. J. Boyd, Jr., Teacher, High School, Orangeburg, S. C.
1305—J. M. Cantey, Lawyer, Palmetto Bldg., Columbia, S. C.
1306—W. L. Hardeman, Engineer, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
1307—A. J. Howard, Jr., Darlington, S. C.
1308—C. S. Monteith, Lawyer, Col. Nat. Bank Bldg., Columbia ,S .C.
1309—J. I. Benson, S. C. Highway Dept., 1330 Washington St., Columbia, S. C.

CLASS OF 1924.

1310—Harry Cantey, Jr., State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
1311—J. L. Bull, Georgetown, S. C.
1312—H. M. Holmes, P. O. Drawer 202, LaSalle, Ill.
1313—H. P. Gongaware, Physician, Hope Valley, Rhode Island.
1314—B. D. Kitchings, Chattanooga Savings Bank, Chattanooga, Tenn.
1315—R. A. Benson, Highway Dept. Commonwealth of Pa., Pittsburgh, Pa.
1316—H. G. Gray, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
1317—J. A. Timmons, Engineer, Troy, S. C.

CLASS OF 1924—*Continued.*

1318—J. T. Bennett, Jr., Lexington Power Co., Columbia, S. C.
1319—J. F. Foster, Care J. E. Sirrene Co., Greenville, S. C.
1320—J. B. Padgett, Engineering, 811 Martin Bldg., Birmingham, Ala.
1321—John Woods, Tobacco, Sumter, S. C.
1322—E. P. Crouch, Chesapeake Bay Bridge Co., 1319 Continental Bldg., Baltimore, Md.
1323—T. C. Perrin, Lieut. U. S. M. C.
1324—T. C. Adams, State Highway Dept., Box 253, Denmark, S. C.
1325—D. S. McAlister, Director of Student Activities, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
1326—T. D. Jennings, In Office of the Judge of U. S. Court, Post Office, Charleston, S. C.
1327—W. E. Ball, Highway Engineer, 3109 Park St., Jacksonville, Fla.
1328—H. M. Corley, Salesman, Armour & Co., 218 E. Wade St., Wadesboro, N. C.
1329—W. D. Rustin, Haverty Furniture Co., Greenville, S. C.
1330—R. V. Royall, Jr., Engineering, State Highway Dept., Greenwood, S. C.
1331—N. E. Yongue, Prof. George Washington Univ., Washington, D. C.
1332—W. W. Cone, Teacher, Lodge, S. C.
1333—Douglass Ruff, Southern Bell Tel. & Tel. Co., Charlotte, N. C.
1334—Walter Allan, Summerville, S. C.
1335—J. P. Hill, Lieut. U.S.A.
1336—H. D. Padgett, Atlanta Dental College, Atlanta, Ga.
1337—Halstead Ellison, Texas Refining Co.
1338—W. P. Lemmond, Virginia Bridge and Iron Co., Roanoke, Va.
1339—Hugh Clark, Chase National Bank, New York, N. Y.
1340—C. M. Thacker.
1341—C. P. Fishburne, Auto Salesman, Walterboro, S. C.
1342—E. W. Peterson, Int. Business Machines Inc., New York, N. Y.
1343—J. S. Albergotti, Engr. Dept. P. & N. Railway, Charlotte, N. C.
1344—Marlborough Pegues, Standard Oil, Greenville, S. C.
1345—A. J. M. Wannamaker, Orangeburg, S. C.
1346—D. G. Lucas, Columbia, S. C.
1347—R. E. Lee, Engineering, Rossville, Ga.
1348—R. S. Hill, Teaching, Challahoochee, Fla.
1349—L. W. Temple, Interne, T. C. I. Hospital, Fairfield, Ala.

CLASS OF 1925.

1350—R. H. Guthrie, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.
1351—H. L. Garrett, Teaching, Harleyville, S. C.
1352—F. L. Barrett, Civil Engineer, Aiken, S. C.
1353—T. C. Green, Lieut. U.S.M.C.
1354—W. M. Thompson.
1355—W. F. Hudson, State Highway Dept., Greenville, S. C.
1356—C. H. Lesesne, Kingstree, S. C.

CLASS OF 1925—*Continued.*

1357—M. A. Pittman, Instructor of Physics, Univ. of Maryland, Baltimore, Md.
1358—T. L. Taylor.
1359—H. R. Thomas, Teaching, Darlington, S. C.
1360—C. M. Tatum, with Federal Barge Com., Baton Rouge, La.
1361—Fred Sanders.
1362—J. G. Owen, United Fruit Co., Puerto Barrios, Guatamala, C. A.
1363—W. J. Bryson, Jr., Teaching, Greenbrier Mil. Acad., Lewisburg, W. Va.
1364—C. H. Jones, 25 Pierrepont St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
1365—E. C. Shuler, State Highway Dept., Walterboro, S. C.
1366—W. H. Ball, News & Courier, Charleston, S. C.
1367—W. W. Smoak, Jr., Newspaper, Walterboro, S. C.
1368—W. C. Gordon, Engr., 49 N. Ave., N. W., Atlanta, Ga.
1369—C. A. Watts, Engineer, Lancaster, S. C.
1370—A. A. Freeman, Engineer, 1419 Pendleton St., Columbia, S. C.
1371—R. J. Allen, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
1372—H. P. Dunlap, Teaching, McCallie School, Chattanooga, Tenn.
1373—F. D. Berry, Sanitary and Drainage Commission, Charleston, S. C.
1374—F. W. Wagener, Jr., Wholesale Groceries, Charleston, S. C.
1375—H. T. Patten, Jr., 603 33rd Ave., Seattle, Wash.
1376—E. N. McWhite.
1377—J. C. Gary, Tobacco Salesman, Tradd St., Charleston, S. C.
1378—O. W. Lancaster, Teaching, Govan, S. C.
1379—J. D. Fuller, Highway Dept. of Penn, 304 Wood St., Pittsburgh, Penn.
1380—E. W. Marshall, Cotton, York, S. C.
1381—H. B. Lee, Medical College, Charleston, S. C.
1382—H. E. Wilson, Teacher, Blackstone Mil. Acad., Blackstone, Va.
1383—R. B. Munnerlyn, Penn Mutual Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
1384—E. K. Thompson, Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
1385—W. C. Howe, Southern Power Co., Charlotte, N. C.
1386—D. E. Michie, 138 Rutledge Ave., Charleston, S. C.
1387—J. M. Lemmon, Teaching, Blythewood, S. C.
1388—R. W. Atkinson, Federal Point, Fla.
1389—M. S. Irvine, Tobacco, Thomas Tobacco Co., Evington, Va.
1390—J. M. Spann, State Highway Dept., Allendale, S. C.
1391—R. F. Scott, Von Dohlen Steamship Co., Charleston, S. C.
1392—J. R. Jeter, 2nd Lieut., U.S.A., Fort Benning, Ga.
1393—J. D. Blanding, Teaching, Dalzell, S. C.
1394—J. P. Beaty, Durant, Mich.
1395—J. H. Davis, Jr., 2717 Quarry Road, Washington, D. C.
1396—E. J. Wyman, Engineering, Green Cove, Fla.
1397—W. W. Hiott, Teaching, Timmonsville, S. C.
1398—C. F. Hottinger, Hardware Business, Charleston, S. C.

1399—D. Bailey, Lehigh Univ., Bethlehem, Pa.
1400—T. B. Caldwell, Capitol Engraving Co., Louisville, Ky.
1401—J. W. Connor, Teacher, St. George, S. C.
1402—H. M. Pickell, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
1403—J. H. Chadbourn, Student, Univ. of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C.
1404—A. H. Bender, Lieut. U.S.A.
1405—H. M. Mims, Darlington, S. C.
1406—K. P. Sanders, Medical Student, 214 Calhoun St., Charleston, S. C.
1407—E. E. Cauthen, Business, Summerville, S. C.
1408—J. W. Peterman, Business, Summerville, S C.
1409—J. S. Heiss, State Highway Dept., Greenville, S. C.
1410—C. A. Spivey, Conway, S. C.
1411—J. C. Turner, Anderson, S. C.
1412—V. E. Nesmith, Kingstree, S. C.
1413—J. S. Matthews, Teaching, High School, Waycross, Ga.
1414—C. H. Blankenship, Bethlehem Steel Corp, Bethlehem, Pa.
1415—C. W. McTeer, Care Mrs. D. G. Long, Preston Heights, Va.
1416—W. E. Barksdale, Teacher, Marion, S. C.
1417—L. A. Klauber, Teacher, McBee, S. C.
1418—R. R. Hafner, Chester, S. C.
1419—N. G. Holliday, Conway, S. C.
1420—B. L. Spivey, Conway, S. C.
1421—S. LaTorre, State Highway Dept., P. O. Box 95, Elloree, S. C.
1422—R. B. Still, S. C. Tax Commission, Spartanburg, S. C.
1423—B. R. Langley, 1828 Lower St., Columbia, S. C.
1424—A. S. Anderson, Cotton, Hartsville, S. C.
1425—*W. L. Folkes,* Civil Engr., Died in Mexico, 1930.
1426—S. D. Rickenbacker, Ehrhardt, S. C.
1427—J. J. Mackay, Orangeburg, S. C.
1428—W. J. Conlon, Dept. of Commerce, 1221 Massachusetts Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.
1429—H. E. DePass, Jr., Spartanburg, S. C.
1430—A. B. Jordan, Dillon, S. C.
1431—J. B. Simmons, Jr., Simmons & Sanders Dry Cleaners, Charleston, S. C.
1432—J. M. Robertson, S. C. National Bank, Charleston, S. C.
1433—P. S. Bull, Southern Bleachery, Taylors, S. C.
1434—R. B. Jordan, Teaching, Rugby Academy, New Orleans, La.
1435—T. H. Davis, Manning, S. C.
1436—C. B. Barksdale, Ins., Greenville, S. C.
1437—R. P. Berry, Lawyer, Orangeburg, S. C.
1438—Wilton E. Davis, 192 Hurt St., Atlantta, Ga.
1439—J. C. Wright, H. V. Johnson & Son, Charlotte, N. C.
1440—R. H. McDowell, Lieut. U.S.M.C.
1441—M. C. Dowling, 237 7th Ave., St. Petersburg, Fla.
1442—T. E. McMahan, 309 N. Church St., Charlotte, N. C.
1443—G. B. Weston, Congaree, S. C.

CLASS OF 1926—*Continued.*

1444—J. J. O'Shaughnessy, 4 Hampstead Square, Charleston, S. C.
1445—T. G. McFarland, Lieut., U.S.M.C.
1446—S. C. Weinberg, 746 Princess Anne Road, Norfolk, Va.
1447—Wm. E. Davis, Teacher, Meggett, S. C.

CLASS OF 1927.

1448—Robert Black, Jr., Bell Tel. Lab. Inc., 63 W 83rd. St., New York.
1449—C. H. Rosson, State Highway Dept., Hardyville, Ga.
1450—H. P. Duvall, Jr., Sewanee Military Institutte, Sewanee, Tenn.
1451—C. A. Deschamps, Prof., University of S. C., Columbia, S. C.
1452—J. D. Brown, Salesman, Wholesale Grocer, 712 Boulevard, Anderson, S. C.
1453—W. Waddill, W. W. Duvall & Sons, Cheraw, S. C.
1454—J. L. McCrae, B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
1455—J. W. Douglas, Basketball Coach, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
1456—D. I. Dodenhoff, Teaching High School, West Point, Miss.
1457—W. L. Thompson, Student, Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y.
1458—J. G. Henderson, Universal Credit Co., 2307 E. 7th. St., Charlotte, N. C.
1459—C. R. Dunbar, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
1460—J. L. Sessions, Teaching, Scranton, S. C.
1461—T. A. Brown, Insurance, New Orleans, La.
1462—Q. L. Caughman, Alabama Power Co., Birmingham, Ala.
1463—H. D. Still, Farming, Blackville, S. C.
1464—H. D. Clarkson, 708 S. McDuffie St., Anderson, S. C.
1465—P. S. Hill, 773 Greenwood Ave., N. E., Atlanta, Ga.
1466—R. L. Sweetenburg, Trion Cotton Mill, Trion, Ga.
1467—F. B. Simmons, Burroughs Add. Machine Co., Greenville, S. C.
1468—W. F. Lanier, Jr., American Bridge Co., Elmira, N. Y.
1469—W. J. Taylor, Jr., Sou Bell Tel. & Tel. Co., Winston-Salem, N. C.
1470—J. F. McIlwain, United Fruit Co., Tela, Spanish Honduras, C. A.
1471—R. E. Babb, Dixie Const. Co., Charleston, S. C.
1472—C. T. Brinker, Worthen Arms Co., Charleston, S. C.
1473—W. E. Arant, Banking, Manning, S. C.
1474—P. R. Drummond, Woodruff, S. C.
1475—W. Givens, Piedmont High School, Charlotte, N. C.
1476—A. S. Johnson, Business, Birmingham, Ala.
1477—R. C. Hale, United Fruit Co., Tela, Spanish Honduras, C. A.
1478—M. E. Padgett, Engineer, Greenville, S. C.
1479—F. W. Ingram, 659 S. W. 1st. St., Miami, Fla.
1480—L. W. Ingram, Standard Oil Co., Columbia, S. C.
1481—H. A. Richbourg, Jr., Universal Credit Co., Charlotte, N. C.
1482—H. G. Anderson, Jr., 720 E. River St., Anderson, S. C.
1483—G. S. Kilpatrick, Insurance, Peoples Building, Charleston, S. C.
1484—E. C. Seabrook, Asst. Prof. Math., The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
1485—S. F. Allen, Standard Oil Co.

CLASS OF 1927—*Continued.*

1486—P. B. Kizer, Peoples State Bank, St. George, S. C.
1487—C. E. Law, Jr., State Highway Dept., Darlington, S. C.
1488—R. Seigling, Jr., Seigling Music House, Charleston, S. C.
1489—W. F. Nickles, Jr., Abbeville, S. C.
1490—A. M. Carrigan, Summerton, S. C.
1491—J. E. Swan, Jr., S. C. Power Co., Charleston, S. C.
1492—J. M. Richardson, Standard Oil Co., Sumter, S. C.
1493—J. H. Knobeloch, State Highway Dept., 83 Coming St., Charleston, S. C.
1494—D. L. Smith, Jr., Student, S. C. Medical College, Charleston ,S. C.
1495—A. B. Youngblood, Lexington Water & Power Co., Irmo, S. C.
1496—A. E. Hutchison, Jr., Alabama Power Co., Birmingham, Ala.
1497—E. C. Doyle, Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
1498—F. S. Gale, Prin. High School, Canadys, S. C.
1499—L. E. Williams, Crum Brothers, Orangeburg, S. C.
1500—A. B. Hamilton, State Highway Dept., Franklin, Penn.
1501—S. T. Tomlinson, Merchant, Kingstree, S. C.
1502—C. A. Duncan, 2401 Haynes Ave., Aiken, S. C.
1503—K. P. Westmoreland, Gastonia Mill Supply Co., Gastonia, N. C.
1504—W. F. Shillito, Batesburg, S. C.
1505—C. F. Brown, Standard Oil Co., Columbia, S. C.
1506—T. G. Kershaw, Jr., Lieut. U. S. A.
1507—J. R. Crouch, Jr., Lynchburg Engraving Co., Lynchburg, Va.
1508—Andrew Denham, Daggett Printing Co., Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1928.

1509—R. Y. Ellison, Teaching Kentucky Mil. Ins., Lyndon, Ky.
1510—J. L. McCarthy, Desert Sanatorium, Tuscon, Ariz.
1511—F. G. Burnett, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
1512—J. A. Armstrong, 494 Spring St., Atlanta, Ga.
1513—R. Callaham, Honea Path, S. C.
1514—W. H. McIntosh, Kendall Mills, Inc., Camden, S. C.
1515—J. P. Thomas, Jr., Medical student, 120 S. Battery, Charleston, S. C.
1516—B. D. Kendall, Lumber Business, 17 Cedar Ave., Cheraw, S. C.
1517—J. C. Myers, Civil Engr., State Highway Dept., Baton Rouge, La.
1518—R. B. Parker, Teaching High School, Bethune, S. C.
1519—W. L. Gardner, Howe School, Howe, Ind.
1520—*Paul Holliday,* Conway, S. C., Died 1931.
1521—C. Moore, Interior Department, Washington, D. C.
1522—A. A. Arthur, Arthur Stores Inc., Jonesville, S. C.
1523—O. F. Berry, Coast Guard Acad., New London, Conn.
1524—L. J. Reed, 108 W. Taylor St., Savannah, Ga.
1525—R. B. Bowie, High School, Piedmont, S. C.
1526—M. C. Lennon, Teacher of Math., Ala. Mil. Inst., Anniston, Ala.
1527—T. B. Bennett, Jr.

CLASS OF 1928—*Continued.*

1528—R. S. Kizer, 126 W. 85th., St., New York, N. Y.
1529—T. A. Timmons, Hartsville, S. C.
1530—G. L. Cain, 307 N. 4th St., Wilmington, N. C.
1531—Lionel Ingram, Greenville, S. C.
1532—Walter M. Bell, 12 Orange St., Charleston, S. C.
1533—W. H. Cothran, Castilla 98 F. Calle Augustinus, Santiago, Chile.
1534—W. A. Cauthen, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
1535—J. W. Ward, Medical Student, Univ. of Penn., 129 E. Durham St., Philadelphia, Penn.
1536—L. A. Lesemann, 142 Franklin Ave., Flushing, Long Island, N. Y.
1537—W. B. Van Ness, Jr., Palmetto Sign Co., Charleston, S. C.
1538—T. L. Long, Coast Artillery School, Fort Monroe, Va.
1539—I. H. Fass, 1737 Cambridge St., Apt. 612, Cambridge, Mass.
1540—T. W. Hutchison, S. C. Power Co., 157 Wentworth St., Charleston, S. C.
1541—O. S. Reeder, Student at Medical College, Charleston, S. C.
1542—D. G. Casey, Iva, S. C.
1543—Q. L. Arnold, Goodyear Tire Co., Little Rock, Ark.
1544—G. O. Floyd, Teaching, McBee, S. C.
1545—J. T. Fain, The Times-News, Hendersonville, N. C.
1546—A. N. Green, Bus. Mgr. City Schools, Anderson, S. C.
1547—F. E. Crawford, 2847 4th. St., Port Arthur, Texas.
1548—A. B. Fennell, Teaching, Lyman, S. C.
1549—C. M. Hu, Infantry School, Box 292, Ft. Benning, Ga.
1550—William Howard, Darlington, S. C.
1551—Richard M. Lofton, Jr., Wholesale Dry Goods Co., 840 N. Hawthorne Road, Winston-Salem, N. C.
1552—A. Stokes, Camden, S. C.
1553—J. P. Miley, Hampton, S. C.
1554—S. G. Finley, 147 Pine St., Spartanburg, S. C.
1555—J. L. Dean, Textiles, 734 Glendalyn St., Spartanburg, S. C.
1556—J. E. Williams, S. C. Power Co., 157 Wentworth St., Charleston, S. C.
1557—Gordon H. Garrett, Teaching, Walterboro, S. C.
1558—L. A. Mayfield, 31 Miller St., Greer, S. C.
1559—C. T. Duke, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
1560—E. C. Figg, American Bridge Co., Ambridge, Penn.
1561—E. A. Lesemann, Standard Oil Co., Columbia, S. C.
1562—J. C. Hatchett, Teaching, Ashton, S. C.
1563—E. O. Posey, Pacific Mills, Box 332, Lyman, S. C.
1564—B. P. Wilson, Textile Chemist, 6-A Davenport Apts., Greenville, S. C.
1565—E. L. Black, Teaching, St. Matthews, S. C.
1566—D. L. Sinkler, Jr., Contracting, 142 Franklin Ave., Flushing, Long Island, N. Y.
1567—J. W. Brown, R. F. D., Greer, S. C.
1568—J. M. Bradenburg, 208 W. 8th St., Chester, Pa.

CLASS OF 1928—*Continued.*

1569—W. P. Boylston, Jr., 235 Rutledge Ave., Charleston, S. C.
1570—F. K. Kerr, Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co., Charlottesville, Va.
1571—J. P. Joseph, Salesman, 311 E. Market St., Greensboro, N. C.
1572—D. B. Brown, The Carolina Hotel, Raleigh, N. C.
1573—C. C. Thacker.
1574—C. V. Pate, Scranton, S. C.
1575—D. M. Blanding, Jr., Penn Mutual Life Ins. Co., 2428 Divine St., Columbia, S. C.
1576—T. C. Stevenson, Jr., Engr., McClintic-Marshall C., 73 Marne Road, Buffalo, N. Y.
1577—M. E. Thompson, Ridgeland, S. C.
1578—F. A. Elliott, Equitable Trust Co., New York, N. Y.
1579—W. P. Scoville, 142 Franklin Ave., Flushing, Long Island, N. Y.
1580—J. P. King, Jr., Teacher & Coach, Mullins High School, Mullins, S. C.
1581—W. L. P. Jordan, 61 Charlotte St., Charleston, S. C.
1582—I. Hayne, Congaree, S. C.
1583—J. H. Stuhr, 20 George St., Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1929.

1584—J. H. Sanders, Student Univ. of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C.
1585—T. W. Douglas, Teaching Blackstone Mil. Acad., Blackstone, Va.
1586—W. L. Rast, Instructor in Physics, Univ. of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.
1587—H. F. Garris, Fellowship, Univ. of S. C. Columbia, S. C.
1588—W. J. Tu, Student, Massachusetts Institute of Tech., Cambridge, Mass.
1589—J. C. Tison, Jr., Civil Engr. with Geodetic Survey, Ft. Pierce, Fla.
1590—S. A. Widemann, Jr., Alabama Mil Acad., Anniston, Ala.
1591—E. B. Ellerbe, Jr., 811 Lincoln Ave., Moore, Pa.
1592—J. T. Hart, Jr., 86½ Broad St., Charleston, S. C.
1593—G A. Hawes, Medical School, Y.M.C.A., Graduate School, Nashville, Tenn.
1594—S. C. Liu.
1595—W. G. Willard, Jr., American Bridge Co., Ambridge, Penn.
1596—J. C. Ellerbe, Jr., U. S. Coast & Geodetic Survey.
1597—O. B. Hartzog, Jr., U. S. Coast & Geodetic Survey.
1598—R. H. Daniel, General Construction, Box 332, Anderson, S. C.
1599—T. W. Sills, Teaching, B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
1600—N. L. Lynch, Jr., Teaching.
1601—T. E. Digby, Westinghouse Elec. Co., Wilkinsburg, Penn.
1602—G. D. Johnson, Student at The Medical College, Charleston, S. C.
1603—H. G. Bull, Field Advertising Dept., Procter & Gamble, Pasadena, Calif.
1604—T. D. Howie, Teaching Staunton Mil. Acad., Staunton, Va.
1605—G. D. Warren, Chemist, 613 N. Pine St., Charlotte, N. C.

1606—J. F. Gelzer.
1607—E. B. Brown, U. S. Coast & Geodetic Survey, Washington, D. C.
1608—C. M. Epps, University of S. C., Columbia, S. C.
1609—H. J. Lee, S. C. Power Co., Charleston, S. C.
1610—J. K. Lee, Jr., Buckeye Cotton Oil Co., Charlotte, N. C.
1611—E. Y. Jones, United Fruit Co., Puerto Barrios, Gautemala, C. A.
1612—W. A. Perrin, Civil Engr., The Chiriqui Land Co., Panama City, Republic of Panama.
1613—T. A. Kirkland, International Business Machine Co., New Orleans, La.
1614—W. E. Blackwell, 133 North Ave., N. W., Student at Georgia Tech., Atlanta, Ga.
1615—G. R. Dawson, Jr., Medical College, Charleston, S. C.
1616—W. K. Denaro, Room 806 Y.M.C.A., New York, N. Y.
1617—J. A. Warren.
1618—E. Y. Martin.
1619—A. P. Barnes, Rugby Academy, New Orleans, La.
1620—L. S. An, Student at Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y.
1621—S. E. Adams, 331 Lee St., Greenwood, S. C.
1622—J. C. Littlefield, Littlefield Naval Stores, Folkston, Ga.
1623—S. M. Griffin, Teaching, Randolph Macon, Front Royal, Va.
1624—A. C. Steele, Jr., 644 Rutledge St., Spartanburg, S. C.
1625—R. P. Turbeville, Teacher & Asst. Commandant, Massanutten Academy, Woodstock, Va.
1626—W. T. Nichols, Jr., Wholesale Grocer, Jackson, Miss.
1627—C. G. Mathews, Principal of Pleasant Hill School, R-3, Hemingway, S. C.
1628—C. D. Oswald, Farmer, Allendale, S. C.
1629—W. E. Godwin, Teacher, Tourist Hotel, Georgetown, S. C.
1630—R. M. Crawford, 151 W. 10th., Jacksonville, Fla.
1631—C. B. Austin, Engr., Cotton States Waterproofing Co., Anderson, S. C.
1632—H. E. Plaxico.
1633—R. D. Ward, Commandant, Massanutten Mil. Acad., Woodstock, Va.
1634—C. B. Rogers, Cashier, Swift & Co., Winston-Salem, N. C.
1635—M. L. Moore, Jr., 4803 St. Charles Ave., Rugby Acad., New Orleans, La.
1636—B. L. Youmans, Citizens & Southern Nat. Bank, Augusta, Ga.
1637—J. M. Hagood, Blue Ridge School, Hendersonville, N. C.
1638—B. S. Whaley, Student Univ. of S. C., Columbia, S. C.
1639—W. H. Stevenson, Southern States Life Ins. Co., Florence, S. C.
1640—D. L. Smith, Atlantic Coast Line R. R., Wilmington, N. C.
1641—T. B. Lumpkin, Teaching at Missouri Mil. Acad., Mexico, Mo.
1642—T. F. Anderson, State Highway Dept.
1643—C. E. Johnson, Banking, 287 Fairview Ave., Spartanburg, S. C.
1644—B. G. Haskell, Farming, R. F. D. 4, Augusta, Ga.

1645—P. G. Kershaw, C. H. Maddox Lumber Co., Augusta, Ga.
1646—E. M. Blythe, Jr., Law Student, Univ. of Virginia.
1647—S. H. Still, Jr., Law Student, George Washington Univ., Washington, D. C.
1648—T. J. West, Firestone Stores, Inc., Charleston, S. C.
1649—L. E. Hart, Banking, Dillon, S. C.
1650—T. G. O'Neal, 157 W. 75th. St., New York, N. Y.
1651—W. C. Sanders, Accountancy, 201 Circle Ave., Charlotte, N. C.
1652—P. M. Phelps, Sumter, S. C.
1653—W C. Mikell.
1654—W. M. Jones.
1655—W. H. Nardin, Jr., Industrial Chemistry, Enka, N. C.
1656—R. A. Walker, Carolina Wood Preserving Co., Charleston, S. C.
1657—C. L. Peterson, Greenwood Cotton Mill, Greenwood, S. C.
1658—C. L. Hill, Aetna Life Ins. Co., Little Rock, Ark.
1659—W. Harrell, Teaching, Montezuma, Ga.
1660—R. T. King, Jr., Cadet, U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.
1661—J. E. Simkins, Standard Oil Service Station, Greenville, S. C.
1662—H. E. Duvall, Clerk in Hardware Store, Cheraw, S. C.
1663—W. F. Curren, Jr., Standard Oil Co., Columbia, S. C.
1664—C. J. Wallace, 1708 Main St., Newberry, S. C.
1665—I. F. Turner, Gaffney, S. C.
1666—J. F. Chastain, Pickens, S. C.
1667—S. C. Williams, 806 N. Court St., Quitman, Ga.
1668—G. R. Weeks, Lieut. U.S.M.C.
1669—C. V. Livingston, Reed Wholesale Co., Beaumont, Texas.
1670—E. P. McCroy, Western Electric Co., Greensboro, N. C.
1671—R. E. O'Brien, Student, U. S. Flying Corps, San Antonio, Tex.
1672—M. M. Sullivan, 39 Burnet St., East Orange, N. J.
1673—H. M. Duncan, 606 Mulberry St., Wilkinsburg, Penn.
1674—R. A. Sherfesee, Jr., 5802 Green St., Germantown, Pa.
1675—W. T. Chaffin, American Tel & Tel. Co., Sanford, N. C.
1676—J. A. Carter, Molony & Carter, Charleston, S. C.
1677—F. L. Porter, 308 Wellons Apts., Charlotte, N. C.
1678—W. E. Lee, Barnwell, S. C.
1679—C. K. Epps, Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
1680—C. A. Lafitte, Teaching, Lydia High School, Lydia, S. C.
1681—W. T. Reeves, Southern Railroad Co., Lake Junaluska, N. C.
1682—J. W. Folkes, Montague-Gobelin Corp., 10 E. 40th St., New York.
1683—M. C. Taggart, Jr., J. E. Sirrine & Co., Greenville, S. C.
1684—J. T. Cothran, Student Apprentice, Southern R. R., Rock Hill, S. C.
1685—D. L. Blackwell, Sou. Bell Tel & Tel Co., 308 Wellons Apt., Charlotte, N. C.
1686—T. C. Vandiver, Student, University of Virginia.
1687—W. P. Rierson, American Bridge Co., Ambridge, Penn.

CLASS OF 1929—*Continued.*

1688—A. B. Holland, Jr., Sandhill Exp. Sta. Route 5, Columbia, S. C.
1689—F. H. Suber, Jr., Sumter, S. C.
1690—C. H. Jervey, Greer Drug Co., Charleston, S. C.
1691—J. C. Cauthen, Bank Clerk, Rock Hill, S. C.
1692—E. C. Johnson, 142 Franklin Ave., Flushing, Long Island, N. Y.
1693—G. B. Stackhouse, Jr., 125 5th. Ave., New York, N. Y.

CLASS OF 1930.

1694—W. J. Thackston, Jr., Asst. to Prof. of Chemistry, Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y.
1695—A. T. Cooksey, Teaching, Staunton Military Acad., Staunton, Va.
1696—T. A. Munzenmaier, 41-B, Amherst St., Charleston, S. C.
1697—W. C. Barksdale, Chemist, Charles W. Rice & Co., Columbia, S. C.
1698—G. R. Gause, Physicist, 1128 16th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
1699—J. H. Daughtridge, Chemist, DuPont-Amoniated Co., Charleston, W. Va.
1700—A. L. Duckett, Teacher in High School, Clinton, S. C.
1701—J. R. Harrison, Assistant Chemist, Southern Cotton Oil Co., Bayonne, N. J.
1702—F. L. Wong, Graduate Study at Harvard Univ., Cambridge, Mass.
1703—G. L. Hendrix, Draftsman, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
1704—J. W. Brunson, Student Medical College, Charleston, S. C.
1705—W. H. McCartha, Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington, D. C.
1706—J. H. Zorn, The American Bridge Co., Ambridge, Penn.
1707—L. Anderson, Merchant, Newberry, S. C.
1708—F. H. Gudger, Georgia State Highway Dept., Fort Valley, Ga.
1709—L. H. Heissenbuttel, Jr., S. C. Public Service Co., Charleston, S. C.
1710—W. P. Tiedemann, Jr., State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
1711—C. C. Siegling, Jr., Siegling Music House, Charleston, S. C.
1712—B. M. Jenkins, Jr., Bethlehem Steel Co., Baltimore, Md.
1713—J. C. Newsom, Metropolitan Ins. Co., New York, N. Y.
1714—S. P. Myers, Jr., Westinghouse Electric Co., Wilkinsburg, Penn.
1715—C. C. Tseng, Student, Seine, France.
1716—D. G. Dwight, Service Dept., Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
1717—S. A. McHugh, Fleischman Yeast Co., Laboratory, New York, N. Y.
1718—J. C. Bull, United States Coast & Geodetic Survey.
1719—R. Hiott.
1720—D. M. White, Jr., Engr., S. C. Power Co., Charleston, S. C.
1721—T. C. Bristow, Teacher & Coach, High School, Elloree, S. C.
1722—G. V. Draughon, Teacher, High School, Andrews, S. C.
1723—E. L. Smith, Public Utilities Co., Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1930—*Continued.*

1724—J. C. Carrington, Teacher, Blue Ridge School, Hendersonville, N. C.
1725—W. S. Morgan, Wholesale Grocer, Spartanburg, S. C.
1726—W. D. Carter, Student at The Medical College, Charleston, S. C.
1727—J. T. B. Beard, Teacher, High School, Barnwell, S. C.
1728—W. H. Cobb, S. C. State Highway Dept.
1729—B. C. Wingard, Engineer, Stone Webster Engr. Corp., Boston, Mass.
1730—E. C. Newton, Jr., Salesman, Remington-Rand Service Inc., Atlanta, Ga.
1731—J. H. Williams.
1732—G. P. Callison, Teaching, McBee, S. C.
1733—R. T. Beason, Standard Oil Co. of N. J., Charleston, S. C.
1734—R. M. Walker, Student at The Medical College, Charleston, S. C.
1735—J. L. Parish.
1736—M. L. Cross, Student, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.
1737—J. K. Stalvey, Jr., Student at The Medical College, Charleston, S. C.
1738—K. Parler, International Machine Co., Atlanta, Ga.
1739—H. H. Crosland.
1740—W. Y. Lightsey, Saxon-Cullom Shoe Co., Augusta, Ga.
1741—J. T. Carter, Jr., Eastern Air Transport Co., Inc., Charleston, S. C.
1742—J. M. Leverett, Remington-Rand Service Inc., Atlanta, Ga.
1743—J. P. Kitchin, Jr., Student, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.
1744—W. A. Capers, State Highway Dept.
1745—L. Benjamin, 176 W. 87th., New York, N. Y.
1746—F. P. Holder, Jr.
1747—R. K. Richbourg, Auto Salesman, Asheville, N. C.
1748—R. H. Crow, 241 Calhoun St., Charleston, S. C.
1749—A. D. McCoy, Jr.
1750—T. E. Wannamaker, Student, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.
1751—E. P. Skelton.
1752—R. H. Baer, Jr., Jeweler's Asst., Spartanburg, S. C.
1754—H. F. Willis.
1754—J. R. Johnson, Insurance Agent 35 Broad St., Charleston, S. C.
1755—T. S. Tisdale, Theological Seminary, Sewanee, Tenn.
1756—M. S. Warren, Principal of the Williams School, Williams, S. C.
1757—J. C. Brennan, Student, 1204 Massachusetts Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.
1758—L. J. Hames, Wholesale Grocer, Union, S. C.
1759—W. M. Roberts, Piedmont Print Works, Taylor's, S. C.
1760—J. A. S. Waring, State Highway Dept.
1761—O. A. Hamlin, Jr., Mt. Pleasant, S. C.
1762—D. W. Lucius.
1763—J. S. O'Neill.

CLASS OF 1930—*Continued.*

1764—C. F. Anthony, Southern Bleachery Inc., Greenville, S. C.
1765—J. D. Livingston, Principal, High School, Fairfax, S. C.
1766—H. R. Jordan.
1767—W. G. Holmes, Benedict Coal Corp., St. Charles, Va.
1768—L. E. Ebener, Army Flying Cadet, Brooks Field, San Antonio, Texas.
1769—J. P. Lowry, Principal Grammar Grades, Bishopville, S. C.
1770—R. N. Simmons.
1771—W. R. Clyburn, Jr., Student, Medical College, Charleston, S. C.
1772—A. S. Baker, Student Medical College, Charleston, S. C.
1773—R. P. Hardeman, Student at Georgia Tech., Atlanta, Ga.
1774—J. P. Harden, 124 W. Bay St., Savannah, Ga.
1775—S. W. Norwood, Jr., Student, Medical College, Charleston, S. C.
1776—M. T. Powell, Clerk, Census Bureau, Washington, D. C.
1777—R. F. Hill, General Adjustment Bureau, 84 Williams St., New York.
1778—M. W. Clark, Engineer, Atlantic Coast Line R.R., Wilmington, N. C.
1779—C. M. Padgett, Teacher.
1780—L. A. Finkelstein.
1781—J. G. Levin, State Highway Dept.
1782—M. W. Robbins.
1783—J. R. Stamper, Student, N. C. State College, Raleigh, N. C.
1784—J. C. Langford, Civil Engineer, Leesville, S. C.
1785—D. K. Brasington, Jr., Instructor & Coach High School, Blackville, S. C.
1786—H. R. O'Neal, Engineer, 4108 Parsons Blvd., Flushing, N. Y.
1787—D. McLeod.
1788—J. C. Warley, 10 New St., Charleston, S. C.
1789—E. Z. White, Jr., N. Y. Life Insurance Co., 781 E. Main St., Spartanburg, S. C.
1790—J. M. Sutherland, Jr., Flying Cadet, Brooks Field, San Antonio, Tex.
1791—T. D. Storey, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
1792—C. C. Foxworth, Flying Cadet, Brooks Field, San Antonio, Tex.
1793—C. D. Atkinson, Columbia Supply Co., Columbia, S. C.
1794—A. S. Boylston, 1319 Bull St., Columbia, S. C.
1795—L. E. Moore, Hotel Clark, Ware Shoals, S. C.
1796—C. W. Muldrow, General Insurance, Florence, S. C.
1797—F. G. Tompkins, Jr., 1730 Senate St., Columbia, S. C.
1798—R. L. Sanders, Williams Bros., Inc. Construction Co., Tulsa, Okla.
1799—E. S. Moorer, Automobile Salesman, Greenwood, S. C.
1800—R. L. Smoak, Engineer, State Highway Dept.
1801—E. W. Breese.
1802—W. M. McGowan, W. H. Mauldin & Co., 1st. National Bank Bldg., Charlotte, N. C.
1803—W. J. Murphy, Engineer, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.

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